

## GSP CITATION QUICK REFERENCE GUIDE

*In effect beginning with Issue 14.3 and new submissions from December 1, 2020*

### **Initial Footnote Citations and Bibliographic Entries**

Full footnote citations and bibliographic entries must follow the conventions outlined by the *Chicago Manual of Style—17th Edition*. This quick reference guide has been prepared for your convenience. Please refer to the full [GSP Submission Guidelines](#) for other sources not mentioned in this Quick Guide before submitting your manuscript to ensure full compliance.

#### ***Books, Single Author:***

Footnote	<sup>1</sup> Leo Kuper, <i>Genocide: Its Political Use in the Twentieth Century</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982), 32. <sup>2</sup> Adam Jones, <i>Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction</i> , 2nd ed. (New York: Routledge, 2010), 534. <sup>3</sup> Raphaël Lemkin, <i>Kodeks Karny Rosji Sowieckiej 1927</i> (Warszawa: Sklad Glowny w Ksiegarni F. Hoesicka, 1928), 11.
Bibliographic Entry	Kuper, Leo. <i>Genocide: Its Political Use in the Twentieth Century</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1982. Jones, Adam. <i>Genocide: A Comprehensive Introduction</i> , 2nd ed. New York: Routledge, 2010. Lemkin, Raphaël. <i>Kodeks Karny Rosji Sowieckiej 1927</i> . Warszawa: Sklas Glowny w Ksiegarni F. Hoesicka, 1928.

#### ***Books, Multiple Authors:***

\* For three or more authors, list all of the authors in the bibliography; in the footnote, list the first author, followed by et al. If no author, use editors instead (see footnote 6 below and the corresponding bibliographic entry example).

Footnote	<sup>4</sup> Frank Chalk and Kurt Jonassohn, <i>The History and Sociology of Genocide</i> (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990), 18. <sup>5</sup> Santiago Garañño and Werner Pertot, <i>Detenidos-Aparecidos: Presas y Presos Políticos Desde Trelew a la Dictadura</i> (Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2007), 33. <sup>6</sup> Bård A. Andreassen et al., eds., <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i> (Cheltenham and Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018).
Bibliographic Entry	Chalk, Frank and Kurt Jonassohn. <i>The History and Sociology of Genocide</i> . New Haven: Yale University Press, 1990. Garañño, Santiago and Werner Pertot. <i>Detenidos-Aparecidos: Presas y Presos Políticos Desde Trelew a la Dictadura</i> . Buenos Aires: Biblos, 2007. Andreassen, Bård A., Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford, eds., <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i> . Cheltenham and Northampton: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.

# GENOCIDE STUDIES AND PREVENTION

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INTERNATIONAL  
ASSOCIATION OF  
GENOCIDE SCHOLARS

## **Books, Translated:**

Footnote	<sup>7</sup> Sara Bender, <i>The Jews of Bialystok During World War II and the Holocaust</i> , trans. Yaffa Murciano (Waltham: Brandeis University Press, 2008), 98.
Bibliographic Entry	Bender, Sara. <i>The Jews of Bialystok During World War II and the Holocaust</i> . Translated by Yaffa Murciano. Waltham: Brandeis University Press, 2008.

## **Edited Volumes:**

Footnote	<sup>8</sup> Muriel St. Clare Byrne, ed., <i>The Lisle Letters</i> . 6 vols. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981). <sup>9</sup> Omer Bartov and Eric D. Weitz, eds., <i>Shatterzone of Empires: Coexistence and Violence in the German, Habsburg, Russian, and Ottoman Borderlands</i> (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2013), 41. <sup>10</sup> Jimenez de Asua et al., eds., <i>Actes de la Vème Conférence Internationale pour l'Unification du Droit Pénal Madrid 14–20 Octobre 1933</i> (Paris: A. Pedone, 1935), 35.
Bibliographic Entry	Byrne, Muriel St. Clare, ed. <i>The Lisle Letters</i> . 6 vols. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981. Bartov, Omer and Eric D. Weitz, eds. <i>Shatterzone of Empires: Coexistence and Violence in the German, Habsburg, Russian, and Ottoman Borderlands</i> . Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2013. de Asua, Jimenez, Vespasien Pella, and Manuel López-Rey, eds. <i>Actes de la Vème Conférence Internationale pour l'Unification du Droit Pénal Madrid 14–20 Octobre 1933</i> . Paris: A. Pedone, 1935.

## **Preface, Foreword, Introduction, or Similar Part of a Book:**

Footnote	<sup>11</sup> James Rieger, introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982), xx–xxi.
Bibliographic Entry	Rieger, James. Introduction to <i>Frankenstein; or, The Modern Prometheus</i> , by Mary Wollstonecraft Shelley, xi–xxxvii. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1982.

## **Books on Kindle:**

\* In the note, list the specific page numbers consulted, identified with “loc.” In the bibliography, list only information of the book with “Kindle” at the end (See footnotes 12 and 13 for examples).

Footnote	<sup>12</sup> Nicolas Mariot and Claire Zalc, <i>Face à la persécution: 991 Juifs dans la guerre</i> (Paris: Odile Jacob, Fondation pour Mémoire de la Shoah, 2010), loc. 5099, Kindle. <sup>13</sup> Mariot and Zalc, <i>Face à la persécution</i> , loc. 5092, Kindle.
Bibliographic Entry	Mariot, Nicolas and Claire Zalc. <i>Face à la persécution: 991 Juifs dans la guerre</i> . Paris: Odile Jacob, Fondation pour Mémoire de la Shoah, 2010. Kindle.

# GENOCIDE STUDIES AND PREVENTION

AN INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL



## **Chapters in an Edited Volume:**

\* For three or more editors, list all of the editors in the bibliography; in the note, list only the first, followed by et al. In the bibliography, include chapter page numbers after the editor's name (See footnote 14 as an example).

Footnote	<p><sup>14</sup> John D. Kelly, "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War," in <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i>, ed. John D. Kelly et al. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010), 77.</p> <p><sup>15</sup> Bård A. Andreassen et al., "Human Rights Research Method," in <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i>, ed. Bård A. Andreassen et al. (Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018), 3.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Kelly, John D. "Seeing Red: Mao Fetishism, Pax Americana, and the Moral Economy of War." In <i>Anthropology and Global Counterinsurgency</i>, edited by John D. Kelly, Beatrice Jauregui, Sean T. Mitchell, and Jeremy Walton, 67–83. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 2010.</p> <p>Andreassen, Bård A., Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford. "Human Rights Research Method." In <i>Research Methods in Human Rights: A Handbook</i>, edited by Bård A. Andreassen, Hans-Otto Sano, and Siobhán McInerney-Lankford, 1–13. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar Publishing, 2018.</p>

## **Journal Articles (print and online):**

\* In the footnote, list the specific page numbers consulted. In the bibliography, list the page range for the whole article.

Footnote	<p><sup>16</sup> Alexander Laban Hinton, "Critical Genocide Studies," <i>Genocide Studies and Prevention</i> 7, no. 1 (2012), 10.</p> <p><sup>17</sup> David V. Glass, "Fertility Trends in Europe since the Second World War," <i>Population Studies</i> 22, no. 1 (March 1968), 104, accessed November 2, 2020, <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355">https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355</a>.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Hinton, Alexander Laban. "Critical Genocide Studies." <i>Genocide Studies and Prevention</i> 7, no. 1 (2012), 4–15.</p> <p>Glass, David V. "Fertility Trends in Europe since the Second World War." <i>Population Studies</i> 22, no. 1 (March 1968), 103–146. Accessed November 2, 2020. <a href="https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355">https://doi.org/10.2307/2173355</a>.</p>

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## ***Newspapers and Popular Magazines (in print and online):***

\* For news articles with no author, list the article title first in the footnote. In the bibliography, the publication comes before the title (see footnote 18 below for example).

Footnote	<p><sup>18</sup> “UN and the Netherlands Are Sued Over Srebrenica Killings,” <i>The New York Times</i>, June 4, 2007, accessed November 8, 2020, <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html</a>.</p> <p><sup>19</sup> Somini Sengupta, “Facing a War Crimes Inquiry: Sri Lanka Continues to Vex the UN,” <i>New York Times</i>, March 26, 2014, accessed March 28, 2014, <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html</a>.</p> <p><sup>20</sup> Christopher Lehmann-Haupt, “Robert Giroux, Editor, Publisher and Nurturer of Literary Giants, Is Dead at 94,” <i>New York Times</i>, September 6, 2008, New York edition.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>The New York Times. “UN and the Netherlands Are Sued Over Srebrenica Killings.” June 4, 2007. Accessed November 8, 2020. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2007/06/04/world/europe/04iht-serbs.4.5992698.html</a>.</p> <p>Sengupta, Somini. “Facing a War Crimes Inquiry: Sri Lanka Continues to Vex the UN.” <i>New York Times</i>, March 26, 2014. Accessed March 28, 2014. <a href="http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html">http://www.nytimes.com/2014/03/27/world/asia/sri-lanka.html</a>.</p> <p>Lehmann-Haupt, Christopher. “Robert Giroux, Editor, Publisher and Nurturer of Literary Giants, Is Dead at 94.” <i>New York Times</i>, September 6, 2008. New York edition.</p>

## ***Web Sources (blog post, webpage, etc.):***

\* For webpages with no author, list the webpage title first in the footnote. In the bibliography, the organization comes before the title (see footnote 22 below for example).

Footnote	<p><sup>21</sup> Carlo Spartaco Capogreco, “The Fascist Concentration Camps: From Internment to Deportation: Concentration Camps and Jews in Italy during World War II,” <i>Centro Primo Levi</i> (blog), November 5, 2015, accessed October 29, 2020, <a href="https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/">https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/</a>.</p> <p><sup>22</sup> “Programs: Lemkin Seminar, Global Edition,” Auschwitz Institute for the Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities, accessed November 23, 2020, <a href="http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/">http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/</a>.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>Capogreco, Carlo Spartaco. “The Fascist Concentration Camps: From Internment to Deportation: Concentration Camps and Jews in Italy during World War II.” <i>Centro Primo Levi</i> (blog), November 5, 2015. Accessed October 29, 2020. <a href="https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/">https://primolevicenter.org/printed-matter/the-fascist-concentration-camps/</a>.</p> <p>Auschwitz Institute for the Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities. “Programs: Lemkin Seminar, Global Edition.” Accessed November 23, 2020. <a href="http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/">http://www.auschwitzinstitute.org/what-we-do/global-programs/</a>.</p>

# GENOCIDE STUDIES AND PREVENTION

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## **Primary Sources:**

\* Use n.d. to signify the document has no date. Use n.p. to signify the document is not paginated. **Do not include unpublished interviews and sources in the bibliography (see note 31 and 32 as examples).**

Footnote	<p><sup>23</sup> Raphaël Lemkin, “Belgium Congo,” n.d, NYPL, Reel 3, Box 2, Folder 7, 21–23.</p> <p><sup>24</sup> Ana María Vidal (Executive Secretary of the National Coordination of Human Rights), interview by author, Lima, June 1, 2017.</p> <p><sup>25</sup> GPM001, interview with respondent, Mwurire Sector, June 13, 2016.</p>
Bibliographic Entry	Lemkin, Raphaël. “Belgium Congo.” n.d. Raphaël Lemkin Papers, Manuscript Collection 1730, Manuscript and Archives Division, New York Public Library, New York City, United States of America. Reel 3, Box 2, Folder 7.

## **UN and Other Group, Organization, or Corporation Reports and Documents:**

Footnote	<p><sup>26</sup> United Nations, <i>General Assembly Resolution 260, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide</i>, December 9, 1948 (UN Doc. A/RES/260(III)).</p> <p><sup>27</sup> United Nations, <i>The Challenge of Sustaining Peace, Report of the Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture</i>, June 30, 2015 (UN Doc. A/69/968-S/2015/490).</p> <p><sup>28</sup> P. Terrence Hopmann, “Building Security in Post-Cold War Eurasia: The OSCE and U.S. Foreign Policy,” <i>Peaceworks</i>, no. 31 (Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace, September 1999), 45.</p> <p><sup>29</sup> Global Environment Coordination, <i>Facing the Global Environment Challenge: A Progress Report on World Bank Global Environmental Operations</i> (Washington, DC: Global Environment Coordination Division, Environment Dept., The World Bank, 1994).</p>
Bibliographic Entry	<p>United Nations. <i>General Assembly Resolution 260, Convention on the Prevention and Punishment of the Crime of Genocide</i>. December 9, 1948. UN Doc. A/RES/260(III).</p> <p>United Nations. <i>The Challenge of Sustaining Peace, Report of the Advisory Group of Experts on the Review of the Peacebuilding Architecture</i>. June 30, 2015. UN Doc. A/69/968-S/2015/490.</p> <p>Hopmann, P. Terrence. “Building Security in Post-Cold War Eurasia: The OSCE and U.S. Foreign Policy.” <i>Peaceworks</i>, no. 31. Washington, DC: United States Institute of Peace. September 1999.</p> <p>Global Environment Coordination. <i>Facing the Global Environment Challenge: A Progress Report on World Bank Global Environmental Operations</i>. Washington, DC: Global Environment Coordination Division, Environment Dept., The World Bank, 1994.</p>