

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	4.5	4.5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	4	5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.8	102.3	105.4	108.2	109.3	107.5	106	106.7	106.5	107.9	107.9
	6	0	1	1	2	1	2	4	3	4	1	3	2	0	0	6	4	3	1	2	2	3	3	0	0
Albania	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	4	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.6	70.5	69.7	70	67.1	66.1	66.1	65.2	63.6	61.9	61.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4.5	4	4	4	3.5	3	2.5	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	75.9	77.8	80.6	81.3	78	78.1	78.7	78.8	79.6	78.3
	6	4	1	1	0	3	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	0
Angola	4.5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	5	5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	4	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.3	84.9	83.8	85	83.7	84.6	85.1	87.1	87.4	87.9	90.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	1.5	2	2.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.8	41.4	41.4	44.7	45.8	46.8	46.5	46.1	47.3	47.6	48.4
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Armenia	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	3	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.5	70.3	70.7	74.3	74.1	72.3	72.2	71.3	71.3	69.7	69.6
	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	23.2	24.6	25.9	27.3	28.1	29.2	25.4	26.3	24.3	22.5
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.1	26	25.9	27.6	27.2	27.3	27.5	26.9	28.5	25.8	27.5
	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	4	4	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9	81.2	81	84.6	84.4	81.9	79.8	78.2	77.8	77.3	76.3
	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Congo, Republic	2	3.5	4	3	3	5	4.5	5	4	3	4	4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	3.5	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	93.4	93.1	92.5	91.4	90.1	90	89.6	90.8	92.2
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	4	5	4.5	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	4	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110.1	105.5	106.7	108.7	109.9	108.2	111.2	111.9	110.2	109.7	110
	0	3	0	2	1	1	4	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	1
Costa Rica	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.6	50.5	50.9	52.5	52	50.6	49.7	48.7	48.5	46.8	45.1
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	3	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	4	4	4.5	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	4	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	107.3	104.6	102.5	101.2	102.8	103.6	103.5	101.7	100.1	97.9
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	4.5	4	3.5	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.9	60.5	59.4	60.1	59	57.3	56.3	54.1	52.9	51	52.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9	78.6	78.6	80.6	79.4	76.6	73.1	72.8	70.8	67.4	66.3
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	2	2	1	2	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	2	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.5	70.2	69.7	68.9	68	67.6	66.8	67	67.9	66.2	64
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	1.5	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.6	41.5	42.4	39.5	39.9	39.4	37.4	40.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.8	22.2	21.5	23.2	22.9	23.8	23	21.9	22.8	21.4	21.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Djibouti	3	4	3.5	2	2	2	3.5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	2	1.5	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.3	80	80.6	81.9	82.6	83.8	85.5	87.1	88	89.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3	4	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	80.6	78.4	77.7	76.8	76.9	74.1	73.2	73.4	71.2	70.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	79.9	80.3	81.2	81.7	82.2	80.1	78.6	77.3	75.9	75.6
	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	3	4	4	4	3.5	4	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.5	89.2	88.7	89	87.6	86.8	90.4	90.6	91	89.9	90.2
	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	1	1	1	1	0	3	5	6	5	0	1
El Salvador	4	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	3	2	1.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	2	2	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.1	74.9	75.5	77.2	78.1	76	74.4	73.2	72	71.4	72.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	3	3	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	88.2	88	88.3	88.5	88.1	86.3	86.1	85.3	84.8	85.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	4.5	3.5	3	3	2.5	3	3.5	3	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.9	85.5	87.4	90.3	93.3	93.6	94.5	95	95.5	96.9	98.6
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1.5	1.5	1	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	50.5	51	51.2	50.7	49.3	47.5	45.3	45.2	43.7	43.4
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3.5	3.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.9	95.3	96.1	98.9	98.8	98.2	97.9	98.9	97.9	97.5	97.2
	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

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Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fiji	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	2.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.7	76.6	78.8	80.5	81.1	80.5	80.8	79	76.7	76.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	18.5	18.4	19.2	19.3	19.7	20	18	18.7	17.7	18.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	1	1	1.5	2	2	1	1.5	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.3	34.1	34.8	35.3	34.9	34	33.6	32.6	34.8	33.7	34.5
	4	1	1	1	0	0	4	5	1	1	4	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gabon	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.6	73.3	75	74.4	75.3	75.3	74.6	72.9	72.2	71.2	72
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	1	1	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	76	76.9	79	80.2	80.9	80.6	81.8	83.1	85.4	86.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	3	4.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.2	82.3	83.8	91.8	90.4	86.4	84.8	84.2	82.7	79.2	78.9
	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Germany	1.5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1.5	1	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.7	38.4	37.3	36.2	35.4	33.9	31.7	29.7	30.6	28.1	28.6
	1	0	1	3	2	0	2	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	2	0	2	2	1	0
Ghana	2	1.5	3	2	1.5	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.5	61.9	64.6	66.2	67.1	67.7	67.5	69.1	70.7	71.8	71.2
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2	1	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.1	43.5	45.4	46.1	45.9	47.4	50.4	50.6	52.1	52.6	55.9
	2	1	1	2	7	2	9	8	7	2	7	15	7	2	5	1	4	7	0	0	5	3	1	0	0

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Latvia	1	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	1	1	1	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.2	56.7	54.5	54.6	55.4	54.2	51.9	47.9	48	48.5	47.4
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	3.5	3.5	4	4	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.5	92.4	95.7	93.5	90.9	87.7	85.8	86.3	86.9	88.1	89.6
	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	1	0	2	4	4	4	0	0
Lesotho	3	2.5	3	2	1.5	2	2.5	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	81.7	81.8	82.2	80.4	79	79.4	78.6	79.9	80.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	4.5	5	5	5	5	3	3.5	4.5	4	5	4.5	4.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	92.9	91	91.8	91.7	94	93.3	95.1	94.3	97.3	95.5
	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4.5	4	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.5	69.3	70	69.4	69.1	68.7	84.9	84.5	87.8	95.3	96.4
	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	6	8	6	10	2	2
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.7	49	48.7	48	47.8	45.3	44.2	43	43.2	43	42.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.1	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.1	25.5	23.3	24.6	22.1	24.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	2.5	2.5	2	2	4	3	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.1	74.1	74.6	74.4	72.7	71	69.1	68	66.4	64.5	67
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.5	76.7	81.6	82.6	83.2	82.5	82.7	83.1	83.6	84.2
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Paraguay	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	3	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	3	3	2	3	2.5	2	3	2	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72.4	72.3	72	72.1	72.4	70.9	71.8	71.6	71.3	72.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	5	4	4.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	1.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	76.4	77.5	77.1	76.9	73.6	73.5	72.3	72.9	72	72
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	4	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	4	3.5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	83.2	83.4	85.8	87.1	85	83.2	82.8	85.3	86.2	84.7
	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	0
Poland	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.9	47.6	47.6	49.6	49	46.8	44.3	40.9	42.1	39.8	40.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.7	32.4	31.8	32.7	33.1	32.3	34.2	32.6	33.1	29.7	29.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	2	1.5	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.6	52.7	51.9	51.8	49.5	48	47.1	48.9	46.3	45.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	2	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.6	60.9	59.9	61.3	60.2	59.8	59.5	57.4	56.9	54.2	52.9
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	4.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.1	81.2	79.7	80.8	79	77.7	77.1	77.1	76.5	80	81
	1	2	1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	7	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	0	2	3	6	3	1	0
Rwanda	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4	4.5	4	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.9	89.2	88	89	88.7	91	89.3	89.3	90.5	90.2	91.3
	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings

Row 2: FSI Ratings

Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Togo	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	4	3	2.5	2.5	2	3	3	4.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	1	1.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.3	86.6	86.8	87.2	88.1	89.4	87.5	87.8	87.8	86.8	85.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.6	67	66.7	66.1	63.7	64.4	62.6	61.3	58.7	57.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	3	3	3.5	3	2.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.4	65.6	65.6	67.6	67.5	70.1	74.2	76.5	77.5	75.7	74.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0
Turkey	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	3	3	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	4	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.4	74.9	75.4	78.2	77.1	74.9	76.6	75.9	74.1	74.6	77.3
	1	0	2	3	1	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	1	0	0
Turkmenistan	1.5	1	1.5	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.1	87.5	86.2	84.3	82.5	79.7	77.4	76.7	78.2	77.4	76
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.5	96.4	96.1	96.9	97.5	96.3	96.5	96.6	96	97	97.7
	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ukraine	1.5	1.5	2.5	2	2	2	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3.5	4.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.9	71.4	70.8	69.7	69.5	69	67.2	65.9	67.2	76.3	75.5
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	0
United Arab Emirates	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.6	51.2	51.8	52.4	50.4	48.9	47.3	47.6	46.2	44.5
	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.2	34.1	32.9	33.6	33.9	34.1	35.3	33.2	34.3	33.4	32.4
	4	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

