

Table S1. Publicly available aerial image sources used in the analysis. NAIP imagery refers to the National Agriculture Imagery Program. DOQ imagery refers to digital orthophoto quadrangle, US imagery available from The National Map Viewer (USGS 2014), British Columbia (BC) imagery available at DataBC (DataBC 2014).

Year	Image source	Scale	Date of image	Image type	Availability
1991	DOQ	1 m	Late summer to early autumn	Black and white	USA
2003	DOQ	1 m	Late summer to early autumn	Black and white	USA
2005	NAIP	1 m	Mid to late summer	3-band natural color images	USA
2005	BC imagery	0.5 m	Mid to late summer	3-band natural color images	Canada
2009	NAIP	1 m	Mid to late summer	3-band natural color images	USA
2011	NAIP	1 m	Mid to late summer	3-band natural color images	USA
2013	NAIP	1 m	Mid to late summer	3-band natural color images	USA