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Fall Report: August-november 2004

Bill Pranty

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FIELD OBSERVATIONS

Fall Report: August-November 2004.—This report consists of significant bird observations compiled by the Field Observations Committee (FOC). Submissions to the FOC should be in the following format: species, number of individuals, age and sex of the bird(s), color morph if applicable, location (including county), date, observer(s), and significance. Seasons are winter (December-February), spring (March-May), summer (June-July), and fall (August-November). Submit observations to regional compilers within two weeks after the close of each season, or to the state compiler within one month. Addresses of the compilers are found at the end of this report. We greatly prefer observations sent via e-mail.

Sight-only observations are considered “reports” while only those supported by verifiable evidence (photographs, video or audio tapes, or specimens) are called “records.” Species for which documentation is required by the FOS Records Committee (FOSRC; Bowman 2004, *Fla. Field Nat.* 32: 7-33) are marked here with an asterisk (*). A county designation (*in italics*) accompanies the first-time listing of each site in this report. Abbreviations in this report are: CA = conservation area, EOS = end of season, NP = national park, NSRA = north shore restoration area, NWR = national wildlife refuge, SP = state park, STF = sewage treatment facility, and N, S, E, W etc., for compass directions. Bold-faced species denote birds newly reported or verified in Florida, or record counts.

SUMMARY OF THE FALL SEASON

It was an unprecedented fall, with four hurricanes striking Florida. *Charley*, a Category 4 storm, hit Fort Myers and exited at Daytona Beach, on Friday the 13th of August, causing over \$14 billion in damages; *Charley* was the second-costliest hurricane in U.S. history. Next was *Frances*, a Category 2 storm that came ashore near Stuart, exited near Hudson, then reentered the state (as a tropical storm) at St. Marks, on 4-5 September. Third was *Ivan*, a Category 3 storm that struck near Gulf Shores, Alabama, and caused extensive damage to the Pensacola area. Damages were in excess of \$13 billion. Finally, there was *Jeanne*, a Category 3 storm that struck near Stuart (within 5 km of *Frances*!) late on 25 September, then followed the peninsula northwest and exited into Georgia the following day. Damages totaled nearly \$7 billion. Polk County, which suffered direct-hits by *Charley*, *Frances*, and *Jeanne*, received over 32 inches of rain, causing flooding that persisted in some areas for months. A large fallout, unrelated to the hurricanes, was noted 15-16 October. Several rarities were found this season, most notably Florida's first verifiable Broad-billed Hummingbird at Pensacola, perhaps only the second documented Thick-billed Vireo report for the United States, and the first record of a green-backed (perhaps Cuban) Western Spindalis. Yellow-collared Lovebird and Eastern Yellow-billed Hornbill were newly verified exotics, and a Gouldian Finch furnished the first state report. Finally, we note the death of Howard Langridge on 14 November at the age of 81. For more than 30 years, Howard chronicled the birdlife of Palm Beach County and elsewhere in the state.

SPECIES ACCOUNTS

BLACK-BELLIED WHISTLING-DUCK: 2 along Florida's Turnpike (*Palm Beach*) 12 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 2 in mid-*Pinellas* 21 Sep (I. Hernandez); 1 adult with 13 young at Orlando Wetlands Park (*Orange*) 24 Sep (T. Rodriguez), and 21 there 19 Nov (M. Gardler); 29 at Circle B Bar Reserve (*Polk*) 16 Oct (*vide* C. Geanangel); 3 chicks at Gainesville (*Alachua*) 19 Oct (P. Burns); 2 adults with 5 chicks at Viera Wetlands (*Brevard*) 5 Nov-EOS (D. Freeland).

- FULVOUS WHISTLING-DUCK: 1 at St. Marks NWR (*Wakulla*) 12 Aug (T. Curtis, J. Canavanagh et al.); 315 at Lake Apopka NSRA 14 Nov (H. Robinson).
- GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE: 9 at Paynes Prairie Preserve SP (*Alachua*) 16 Oct (A. Kratter); 32 in N *Escambia* 25-27 Oct (L. Catterton).
- SNOW GOOSE: 6 (5 blue morphs) at Walsingham Park, Largo (*Pinellas*) 28 Sep (K. Nelson); 11 blue morphs at St. Marks NWR 27 Nov (T. Hince).
- CANADA GOOSE: 1 at Alligator Point (*Franklin*) 15 Oct was "presumed wild" (J. Dozier et al.); 1 at Merritt Island NWR (*Brevard*) 27 Nov (A. Vinokur, D. Richardson).
- TUNDRA SWAN: 1 at Fernandina Beach (*Nassau*) 12 Nov (P. Leary); 3 over Moses Creek (*St. Johns*) 14 Nov (G. Basili).
- MUTE SWAN: 6 on the St. Johns River, Jacksonville (*Duval*) 19 Sep (J. Ross).
- SWAN SPECIES: 7 at Merritt Island NWR 16 Nov (L. Graham et al.).
- EURASIAN WIGEON: 1 male at Merritt Island NWR 11 Nov (D. Simpson); 1 male at Eagle Lakes Park, Naples 29 Nov-EOS was joined by a second male later (J. Winters et al.).
- AMERICAN BLACK DUCK: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 24 Oct (H. Robinson).
- MOTTLED DUCK: 4 at Fort Walton Beach STF (*Okaloosa*) 28 Sep (B. Monk).
- BLUE-WINGED TEAL: 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 4 Aug (H. Robinson).
- NORTHERN SHOVELER: 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at Gulf Harbors, New Port Richey (*Pasco*) 19 Sep (K. Tracey).
- NORTHERN PINTAIL: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 9 Sep (H. Robinson).
- GREEN-WINGED TEAL: 30 at Lake Apopka NSRA 8 Sep (H. Robinson); 95 heading S off Playalinda Beach, Canaveral National Seashore (*Brevard*) 6 Nov (E. Kwater); 800 at *Polk* mines 23 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- REDHEAD: 1 at Gulf Harbors, New Port Richey 19 Sep (K. Tracey).
- RING-NECKED DUCK: 1 found dead at Smyrna Dunes Park (*Volusia*) 13 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 1 male at Springhill Road STF (*Leon*) 19 Sep (A. Wraithmell).
- LESSER SCAUP: 1 at Tarpon Springs (*Pinellas*) 4 Aug (K. Tracey).
- SURF SCOTER: 1 female at a Winter Springs (*Seminole*) retention pond 15 Nov (W. Biggs); 5 at Playalinda Beach, Canaveral NS (*Brevard*) 27 Nov (A. Vinokur, D. Richardson).
- BUFFLEHEAD: 6 at Merritt Island NWR 16 Nov (D. Freeland, M. Gardler et al.).
- COMMON GOLDENEYE: 1 at Merritt Island NWR 27 Nov (A. Vinokur, D. Richardson).
- COMMON LOON: 2 off Crandon Beach (*Miami-Dade*) 30 Nov (R. Diaz).
- PIED-BILLED GREBE: 1 adult and 6 chicks at Gulf Harbors 21 Sep (K. Tracey).
- HORNED GREBE: 2 at Ten Thousand Islands NWR (*Collier*) 24 Nov (D. Suito).
- BLACK-CAPPED PETREL: 1 at Newnans Lake (*Alachua*) 27 Sep (J. Hintermister et al.).
- CORY'S SHEARWATER: 3 on a trip to DeSoto Canyon off Destin (*Okaloosa*) 22 Aug (B. Monk); 35 dead at Cape Canaveral (*Brevard*) 6 Sep, and 61 dead there 27 Sep (D. Freeland et al.); 5 dead at Smyrna Dunes Park 13 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 5 off John U. Lloyd SP (*Broward*) 24 Sep (B. Roberts).
- GREATER SHEARWATER: 2 off Port Canaveral (*Brevard*) 17 Nov (M. Gardler, J. Bouton et al.).
- SOOTY SHEARWATER: singles at Jupiter Inlet Colony (*Palm Beach*) 12 Aug and 22 Sep (J. and L. Hailman, details to FOC); 1 inland at Lake Apopka NSRA 15 Aug (H. Robinson).
- *MANX SHEARWATER: 1 off Port Canaveral 17 Nov (J. Bouton, details to FOC).
- AUDUBON'S SHEARWATER: 2 dead at Cape Canaveral 27 Sep (D. Freeland et al.); 8 off Port Canaveral 17 Nov (M. Gardler, J. Bouton).
- WILSON'S STORM-PETREL: 1 found at Sanibel Island (*Lee*) 14 Aug died later (P.J. Deitschel); 4 on a trip to DeSoto Canyon 22 Aug (B. Monk); 1 at Charlotte Harbor (*Charlotte*) 6 Sep (J. Bouton).
- BAND-RUMPED STORM-PETREL: 10 on a trip to DeSoto Canyon 22 Aug (B. Monk).
- WHITE-TAILED TROPICBIRD: 1 juvenile on a trip to DeSoto Canyon 22 Aug (B. Monk) provided the first report for the W Panhandle (*vide* B. Duncan).
- *RED-BILLED TROPICBIRD: 1 juvenile at Sanibel Island (*Lee*) 14 Aug died later (P.J. Deitschel, photo to FOC); 1 juvenile on a trip to DeSoto Canyon 22 Aug (B. Monk).

- MASKED BOOBY: 1 adult on a sandbar E of Cape Romano (*Collier*) mid-Nov (T. Below, photo to FOC).
- RED-FOOTED BOOBY: 1 found injured near Naples (*Collier*) 26 Sep recovered and was released at Dry Tortugas NP 6 Oct (*vide* J. Fitzgerald).
- NORTHERN GANNET: 1 juvenile at Alligator Point (*Franklin*) 7 Sep (S. McCool); 1 juvenile 15 km inland flying over Port of the Islands (*Collier*) 5 Nov (T. Doyle).
- AMERICAN WHITE PELICAN: 74 immatures N of Clewiston (*Hendry*) 2 Aug (B. and L. Cooper); 8 at Turkey Point 3 Aug (B. Mulrooney); 60 at the Everglades Agricultural Area (*Palm Beach*) 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.); 17 over Alligator Point (*Franklin*) 8 Sep (J. Dozier); 125 at Fernandina Beach 19 Sep (P. Leary); 400 over *Wakulla* 15 Oct (A. Wraithmell); 200 flying S over Marco Island (*Collier*) 16 Oct (T. Doyle et al.); 1050 at *Polk* phosphate mines 23 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- BROWN PELICAN: 2 at Newnans Lake 9 Sep-3 Oct (S. Collins et al.).
- ANHINGA: 1 male high over Key Largo 4 Aug (B. Mulrooney); 35 over Fort Walton Beach (*Oka-loosa*) 26 Aug (B. Monk); 143 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Sep (H. Robinson); 32 over Lakeland (*Polk*) 6 Sep (T. Palmer); 110 over Saddle Creek Park (*Polk*) 30 Oct (B. Snow et al.).
- MAGNIFICENT FRIGATEBIRD: 26 over Belle Glade Marina (*Palm Beach*) 14 Aug (M. Berney); 2 over Altamonte Springs (*Seminole*) 4 Sep (P. Hueber); 2 at Huguenot Memorial Park (*Duval*) 6 Sep (B. Richter); 1 at Paynes Prairie 6 Sep (H. Adams); up to 2 at Gainesville 7 Sep (M. Jones, B. Enneis); 1 at Guana River SP (*St. Johns*) 11 Sep (D. Reed); 3 over Lake Ellen (*Wakulla*) 16 Sep (S. McCool); 18 over Alligator Point 16 Sep (J. Murphy).
- AMERICAN BITTERN: 3 (a pair and one juvenile) at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 flying S over Land O' Lakes (*Pasco*) 10 Sep (D. Bowman); 1 at Orlando Wetlands Park 18 Sep (T. Rodriguez).
- "GREAT WHITE HERON:" 1 at Gulf Breeze (*Santa Rosa*) 14 Aug (B. Duncan); 1 at E.G. Simmons Park, Ruskin (*Hillsborough*) 24 Sep (B. Ackerman).
- SNOWY EGRET: 625 at Merritt Island NWR 11 Aug (D. Freeland); 2585 at Lake Apopka NSRA 7 Nov (H. Robinson).
- TRICOLORED HERON: 840 at Merritt Island NWR 19 Oct (D. Freeland).
- REDDISH EGRET: 5 (3 white morphs) at Huguenot Park 25 Sep (B. Richter).
- CATTLE EGRET: 6400 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Sep (H. Robinson).
- GREEN HERON: 236 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Aug (H. Robinson); 80 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.).
- YELLOW-CROWNED NIGHT-HERON: 35 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.).
- SCARLET × WHITE IBIS: 1 pink ibis at Port Canaveral 15-16 Oct (D. Freeland et al.).
- GLOSSY IBIS: 2 over Tavernier 6 Aug (B. Mulrooney); 580 at Merritt Island NWR 19 Oct (D. Freeland); 2910 at Lake Apopka NSRA 23 Nov (H. Robinson).
- *WHITE-FACED IBIS: 1 in N *Escambia* 22 Sep (L. Catterton); 1 at Fort Walton Beach STF 28 Sep-8 Oct (L. Catterton, B. Duncan).
- ROSEATE SPOONBILL: 67 at New Port Richey 14 Aug (R. Smart); 250 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.); 5 at St. Marks NWR 30 Aug (J. Murphy), and 1 remained there to 12 Oct (J. Dozier); 300 at Fernandina Beach 19 Sep (P. Leary); 3 near Wauchula (*Hardee*) 5 Oct (T. Palmer); 1 over Orlando Wetlands Park 18 Sep (T. Rodriguez).
- ABDIM'S STORK: 1 with a numbered plastic leg-band at Orlando (*Orange*) 3 Oct (C. Paine).
- TURKEY VULTURE: 500 in a kettle over N *Duval* 15 Oct (P. Leary).
- GREATER FLAMINGO: 1 juvenile at Matanzas Inlet 18-23 Sep (A. and S. Steinmetz, G. Basili [photos to FOC] et al.); 2 at Boca Chica (*Monroe*) 1 Oct (M. Hedden); 30-40 E of Snake Bight, Everglades NP (*Monroe*) 26 Nov (M. Berney).
- SWALLOW-TAILED KITE: 6 at Live Oak Island (*Wakulla*) 7 Sep (K. Brandt); 10 at Lake Apopka NSRA 9 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at Chiefland (*Levy*) 10 Sep (D. Henderson); 1 at Tavernier (*Monroe*) 2 Oct (R. Cunningham).

- WHITE-TAILED KITE: 1 in the Everglades Agricultural Area 7 Oct (J. Hintermister, B. Wallace).
- SNAIL KITE: 1 at Ridge Manor (*Hernando*) 19 Aug-16 Sep (J. Hayes, M. Liberton et al., photos to FOC by A. and B. Hansen).
- MISSISSIPPI KITE: 2 adults at Brooksville 13 Aug (A. and B. Hansen); 15 at Gainesville 18 Sep (G. Parks, M. Drummond).
- BALD EAGLE: 12 (including 2 adults) in N *Escambia* 27 Oct (L. Catterton) established the highest-ever count for the W Panhandle (*vide* B. Duncan).
- NORTHERN HARRIER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 9 Aug (H. Robinson).
- COOPER'S HAWK: 25 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Aug (H. Robinson).
- RED-SHOULDERED HAWK: 76 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug (H. Robinson).
- BROAD-WINGED HAWK: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug (H. Robinson); 150 in 3 kettles moving back N over Boot Key (*Monroe*) 23 Oct (C. Ewell).
- SHORT-TAILED HAWK: 1 light morph at Newnans Lake 13 Aug (E. and I. Scales, R. Rowan); singles at Wekiva Springs SP (*Orange*) 28 Aug and 19 Sep (C. Pierce); 1 light morph and 1 dark morph at Saddle Creek Park 28 Aug-1 Nov (B. Snow et al.); 3 at Lake Jessup (*Seminole*) 18 Sep (C. Pierce); 1 light morph at Newnans Lake 19 Sep (A. Kratter); 1 dark morph at Key Largo 19 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 1 light morph at Paynes Prairie 29 Sep-2 Oct (H. Adams); 1 light morph near Cedar Key 6 Oct (D. Henderson); 8 light morphs at Marco Island (*Collier*) 16 Oct (T. Doyle et al.); 1 adult light morph at Gainesville 11 Nov (P. Fellers).
- SWAINSON'S HAWK: 1 juvenile at Bald Point (*Franklin*) 16 Oct (J. Dozier); 1 juvenile light morph at Lake Apopka NSRA 31 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 juvenile light morph juvenile at Fort Walton Beach STF 9 Nov (B. Duncan).
- CRESTED CARACARA: 1 at Seminole Ranch CA (*Brevard*) 8 Sep (L. Malo); 1 along SR-50 at the St. Johns River (*Brevard*) 15 Sep (L. Malo); 2 S of Fort Meade (*Polk*) 23 Nov (T. Palmer).
- MERLIN: 24 at Fernandina Beach in one hour 20 Sep (P. Leary); 28 total on daily watches at Guana River SP 27 Sep-12 Oct (B. Stoll et al.); 5 at Lake Apopka NSRA 6 Oct (H. Robinson).
- PEREGRINE FALCON: 258 total on daily watches at Guana River SP 27 Sep-12 Oct (B. Stoll et al.); 7 at Jupiter Inlet Colony 7 Oct (J. Hailman).
- KING RAIL: 134 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug (H. Robinson).
- SORA: 186 at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Nov (H. Robinson).
- PURPLE SWAMPHEN: 1 gray-headed adult at Emeralda Marsh CA (*Lake*) 10 Sep (P. May, photo to FOC).
- PURPLE GALLINULE: 2 juveniles at Piney Z Lake (*Leon*) 2 Nov (G. Menk); 7 at St. Marks NWR 27 Nov (T. Hince).
- LIMPKIN: up to 3 at Bill Baggs Cape Florida SP (*Miami-Dade*) 15 Aug-EOS (R. Diaz); 1 at Fort De Soto Park (*Pinellas*) 15 Oct was the first for the park (L. Atherton et al.).
- SANDHILL CRANE: 3 in *Santa Rosa* 31 Jul (H. Moore, B. Francisco); 1 over Tallahassee 11 Nov (D. Houle); 3 at Fort Walton Beach STF 12 Nov (L. Fenimore).
- WHOOING CRANE: 14 in *S Lake* 11 Nov (P. Fellers et al.); 2 in a southbound flock of Sandhill Cranes at Alachua (*Alachua*) 26 Nov (B. Enneis, B. Carroll).
- BLACK-BELLIED PLOVER: 80 at Viera Wetlands 14 Sep (D. Freeland); 1 at Paynes Prairie 5 Oct (R. Rowan); 175 at Fort De Soto 16 Oct (P. Sykes); 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 3 Nov (H. Robinson).
- AMERICAN GOLDEN-PLOVER: singles at Crandon Beach 9-22 Sep and 12 Nov (R. Diaz); singles at Talbot Islands SP (*Duval*) 29 Sep (P. Leary) and 11 Nov (L. Johanssen); 1 in the Everglades Agricultural Area 7 Oct (J. Hintermister, B. Wallace); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 at Fort De Soto 11 Oct (B. Roberts, L. Atherton et al.); 3 at Long Key SP (*Monroe*) 27 Nov (J. Cavanagh).
- SNOWY PLOVER: 1 at Talbot Islands SP 16 Oct (P. Leary); 15 at Little Estero Lagoon (*Lee*) 4 Nov (C. Ewell).

- WILSON'S PLOVER: 131 at Big Bird Island in Nassau Sound (*Duval*) 5 Aug (P. Leary); 40+ at Little Estero Lagoon 7 Aug, and 52 there 24 Nov (C. Ewell); 1 at Jupiter Inlet Colony 1 Oct (J. Hailman).
- SEMIPALMATED PLOVER: 2 at Gainesville 11 Aug (B. Enneis); 1 at Tram Road STF (*Leon*) 12 Aug (G. Menk); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Sep (H. Robinson); 400 at Little Estero Lagoon 4 Nov (C. Ewell).
- PIPING PLOVER: 1 at New Port Richey 11 Aug (K. Tracey); 20 or more at Crandon Beach 11 Sep (R. Torres); 34 at Phipps Preserve, Alligator Point 26 Nov (J. Dozier et al.).
- AMERICAN OYSTERCATCHER: 140 in the Amelia River (*Nassau*) 11 Nov (P. Leary).
- BLACK-NECKED STILT: 1 at New Port Richey 14 Aug (R. Smart); 2400 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.); 3 at Paynes Prairie 25 Oct-EOS (H. Adams, J. Hintermister); 1 at St. Marks NWR 25-27 Nov (T. Rodriguez, T. Hince).
- AMERICAN AVOCET: 19 at Bonner Park (*Pinellas*) 2 Sep (K. Nelson); 6 at Key Largo 18 Sep (J. Boyd); 23 at Fred Howard Park (*Pinellas*) 4 Oct (K. Tracey); 2 at Springhill Road STF 1 Nov (G. Menk).
- SOLITARY SANDPIPER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Aug, and 17 there 12 Sep (H. Robinson); 32 at Huguenot Memorial Park 6 Sep (B. Richter); up to 5 at Lake Region Village (*Polk*) 13-21 Sep (B. and L. Cooper); 1 at Tallahassee 9 Nov (G. Menk).
- WILLET: 1 at Gainesville 5 Nov-EOS (A. Kent et al.).
- SPOTTED SANDPIPER: 1 at Lake Talquin (*Leon*) 16 Nov (G. Menk).
- UPLAND SANDPIPER: 13 at King Ranch (*Palm Beach*) 28 Aug (B. Pranty et al.).
- WHIMBREL: 7 at Little Estero Lagoon 7 Aug (C. Ewell); 1 at Dump Marsh (*Miami-Dade*) 14 Aug (J. Boyd); 1 at Lloyd SP 15 Sep (M. Berney).
- HUDSONIAN GODWIT: up to 2 at King Ranch 8-11 Sep (K. Sarsfield, J. Villamil et al.); 1 at St. Marks NWR 10 Oct (T. Curtis).
- MARbled GODWIT: 1 at Crandon Beach 10 Aug (R. Diaz).
- RUDDY TURNSTONE: 1 at Newnans Lake 14 Aug (J. Hintermister).
- RED KNOT: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 24 Oct (H. Robinson).
- SANDERLING: 1 at Springhill Road STF 19 Sep (A. Wraithmell); 300 at Little Estero Lagoon 24 Nov (C. Ewell).
- LEAST SANDPIPER: 4600 at *Polk* mines 23 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- WHITE-RUMPED SANDPIPER: 1 at Merritt Island NWR 4 Aug (D. Freeland); 1 at Springhill Road STF 13 Aug (G. Menk); singles at Lake Apopka NSRA 22 Aug and 22 Sep (H. Robinson); 3 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.).
- BAIRD'S SANDPIPER: 1 in N *Escambia* 22 Aug (L. Catterton); up to 2 juveniles at Springhill Road STF 8-10 Sep (G. Menk, J. Cavanagh et al.); 1 at Fort Walton Beach STF 25-26 Oct (B. Duncan et al.); 1 at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 7 Nov (R. Diaz).
- PECTORAL SANDPIPER: 1 at New Port Richey 18 Sep, and 4 there 19 Sep (K. Tracey et al.).
- DUNLIN: up to 11 at Gainesville 11 Nov-EOS (S. Collins et al.); 6 at Lake Apopka NSRA 14 Nov (H. Robinson).
- CURLEW SANDPIPER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 17-24 Oct (H. Robinson).
- STILT SANDPIPER: 10 at Viera Wetlands 3 Aug (D. Freeland); 7 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Aug (H. Robinson); 24 at Gainesville 19 Oct, and 1 there 11-22 Nov (P. Burns et al.); 32 at Lake Region Village 9 Nov (B. and L. Cooper); 415 at *Polk* mines 23 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- BUFF-BREASTED SANDPIPER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 at St. Marks NWR 28 Aug (T. Curtis); 1 at Springhill Road STF 7 Sep (J. Cavanagh); 1 at Fernandina Beach 8 Sep (P. Leary); 2 at sod fields along CR-306 (*Flagler*) 12 Sep (J. Hintermister); 1 at New Port Richey 19-22 Sep provided the first for *Pasco* (K. Tracey et al.).
- WILSON'S PHALAROPE: singles at Springhill Road STF 6 Aug (G. Menk) and 7 Sep (D. and S. Jue, J. Cavanagh); 1 at Merritt Island NWR 18 Aug (D. Freeland); 1 at St. Augustine 27 Sep (J. Holstein); 50 at Newnans Lake 27 Sep (R. Rowan).

- RED-NECKED PHALAROPE: 1 at Springhill Road STF 7 Sep (D. and S. Jue, J. Cavanagh); 2 at Hollywood Beach (*Broward*) 15 Sep (B. Roberts); 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 28 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at W Kendall (*Miami-Dade*) 5 Oct (J. Boyd); 1 at Parkshore Beach (*Collier*) 11 Oct died later (M. Toro).
- RED PHALAROPE: 1 at Fernandina Beach 29 Oct (P. Leary); 1 off Port Canaveral 17 Nov (M. Gardler J. Bouton et al.).
- POMARINE JAEGER: 38 from Boynton Beach Inlet (*Palm Beach*) 14 Nov (M. Berney); 48 from Lloyd SP 15 Nov (M. Berney).
- PARASITIC JAEGER: 1 at Newnans Lake 7-8 Sep (J. Hintermister et al.); 2 from Lloyd SP 2 Oct (M. Berney); 8 at Canaveral N.S. 16 Nov (D. Freeland, M. Gardler et al.).
- JAEGER SPECIES: 200+ at Playalinda Beach 27 Nov (A. Vinokur, D. Richardson).
- FRANKLIN'S GULL: 1 juvenile at Fort De Soto 20 Oct (L. Atherton et al.).
- *HEERMANN'S GULL: 1 at Fort De Soto 11 Aug-5 Oct (L. Atherton, photos to FOC).
- LESSER BLACK-BACKED GULL: 1 adult at Marco Island 22 Sep (S. Carbol); up to 4 at Honeymoon Island SP 7-9 Oct (M. Gardler et al.); 40 at Huguenot Park 8 Oct (R. Clark); 34 at Nassau Sound 11 Nov (P. Leary); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 23 Nov (H. Robinson).
- SABINE'S GULL: 1 adult at Sarasota (*Sarasota*) 8 Sep (B. Hull, photo to FOC); 2 at Port Canaveral 17 Nov (M. Gardler, J. Bouton et al.).
- GULL-BILLED TERN: 1 at Lake Eustis, Eustis (*Lake*) 5 Sep (J. Puschock); 1 at Newnans Lake 7 Sep (J. Hintermister); 1 at St. Marks NWR 12 Oct (J. Dozier).
- CASPIAN TERN: 1 at Newnans Lake 6 Sep (S. Collins); 60 at Merritt Island NWR 6 Nov (E. Kwater); 190 at *Polk* mines 23 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- ROYAL TERN: 5 at Lake Eustis 5 Sep, and 6 there 13 Sep (J. Puschock); up to 4 at Newnans Lake 7-18 Sep (J. Hintermister, R. Rowan et al.); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 28 Nov (H. Robinson).
- *ELEGANT-TYPE TERN: 1 yellowish-billed juvenile begged to a second-year tern with a pink-blushed breast at Fort De Soto 15 Sep; both terns were thought to be Elegant × Sandwich tern hybrids. The potential second-year tern was seen again 10 Nov (L. Atherton, photos to FOC).
- SANDWICH TERN: singles at Newnans Lake 14 Aug (J. Hintermister et al.) and 6-18 Sep (S. Collins, R. Rowan); 3 juveniles (1 with an all-yellow bill) at Lake Eustis 5 Sep, and 5 there 6 Sep (J. Puschock); 136 at Howard Park 11 Oct (K. Tracey); 470 at Fort De Soto 16 Oct (P. Sykes); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 28 Nov (H. Robinson).
- COMMON TERN: 1 at Newnans Lake 14 Aug (J. Hintermister et al.), and 2+ there 6-10 Sep (R. Rowan et al.); 2 at Lake Eustis 5 Sep, and 11 there 6 Sep (J. Puschock); 2000 at the mouth of the St. Johns River 25 Sep (B. Richter); 10,000+ at Honeymoon Island SP 9 Oct (M. Gardler, J. Bouton et al.); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 23 Nov (H. Robinson).
- LEAST TERN: 300 adults and juveniles at Little Estero Lagoon 7 Aug (C. Ewell); 134 (about 90% adults) "loafing" at Lake Edna, Grassy Key (*Monroe*) 7 Aug (B. Mulrooney); 1 at Fernandina Beach 12 Oct (P. Leary).
- BRIDLED TERN: 1 at Port Charlotte (*Charlotte*) 6 Sep (J. Bouton); 1 at Jupiter Inlet Colony 14 Sep (J. Hailman); 4 at Tierra Verde (*Pinellas*) 27 Sep (E. Haney).
- SOOTY TERN: 1 at Newnans Lake 14 Aug, and 4 there 6-7 Sep (R. Rowan et al.); 1 at Kissimmee Prairie Preserve SP (*Osceola*) 14 Aug (P. Miller); 1 at Sanibel Island 14 Aug (P. J. Deitschel); 2 at Lake Eustis 6 Sep (J. Puschock); 5 at Alligator Point 16 Sep (J. Murphy); 1 at Lake Lochloosa 27 Sep (R. Rowan).
- BLACK TERN: 200 at S Merritt Island 18 Aug (D. Freeland); 2 at Lake Eustis 6 Sep (J. Puschock); 20+ at Lake Gem (*Lake*) 6 Sep (J. Puschock); 57 at Newnans Lake 7 Sep (R. Rowan), and 129 there 18 Sep (S. Hofstetter).
- BROWN NODDY: singles at Jupiter Inlet Colony 15 Aug and 13 Sep (J. Hailman); 1 juvenile at Blowing Rocks Preserve (*Martin*) 11 Sep (J. Hailman); 1 at Smyrna Dunes Park 13 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 1 adult at Big Lagoon SP (*Escambia*) 16 Sep (J. Burrill); 4 at Alligator Point 16 Sep (J. Murphy), and 1 there the next day (J. Dozier).

- BLACK SKIMMER: 1 juvenile at Springhill Road STF 16 Sep (G. Menk); 2 at Newnans Lake 27 Sep (J. Bryan); 450 at Howard Park 11 Oct (K. Tracey).
- WHITE-WINGED DOVE: 12 at Bayonet Point (*Pasco*) 12 Sep (K. Tracey); 21 at Bald Point 19 Oct (J. Dozier); 54 at Sorrento (*Lake*) 27 Nov (C. Pierce).
- ZENAIDA DOVE: 1 at Cape Florida 14 Oct-6 Nov (M. Davis, R. Diaz et al.).
- DIAMOND DOVE: 1 at Miami Springs (*Miami-Dade*) 14 Nov (J. Tucker, B. Pranty).
- BUDGERIGAR: 30 at Bayonet Point 11 Aug (K. Tracey); 2 at Gainesville 17 Nov (B. Carroll, B. Enneis).
- BLACK-HOODED PARAKEET: 150 at St. Petersburg 26 Aug (L. Snyder); 30 at New Port Richey 18 Nov (R. Smart).
- MITRED PARAKEET: 14, including juveniles, at Miami Springs 14 Nov (B. Pranty, J. Tucker).
- DUSKY-HEADED PARAKEET: 15 at Miami Springs 14 Nov (B. Pranty, J. Tucker).
- PEACH-FRONTED PARAKEET: 1 at Miami Springs 14 Nov (J. Tucker, B. Pranty, videograbs to FOC).
- PEACH-FACED LOVEBIRD: 1 at Naples in mid-Sep (S. Carbol).
- YELLOW-COLLARED LOVEBIRD:** 2 adults at Bradfordville (*Leon*) for most of Aug (D. Bethancourt, photos to FOC) and 1 at Kendall 8 Aug (K. Mabb, photo to FOC) provided the first verifiable records for Florida.
- BLACK-BILLED CUCKOO: 1 at Fort De Soto 13 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Oct (H. Robinson).
- YELLOW-BILLED CUCKOO: 1 at Tram Road STF 5 Nov (G. Menk); 1 at Frog Pond WMA (*Miami-Dade*) 14 Nov (J. Tucker, B. Pranty).
- GROOVE-BILLED ANI: 1 at Fort De Soto 29 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Bald Point 3 Oct (J. Murphy, J. Dozier).
- SMOOTH-BILLED ANI: singles at Cape Florida 10 Aug and 7-9 Sep (R. Diaz, M. Davis).
- BARN OWL: 1 dead at West Summerland Key (*Monroe*) 15 Nov (J. Hobbs).
- LESSER NIGHTHAWK: 1 at Gulf Breeze 31 Aug (L. Duncan); 1 at Bald Point 6 Oct, and 3 there 26 Nov-EOS (J. Dozier, J. Murphy); 1 at St. Marks NWR 4 Nov (D. Simpson); 5 at Eco Pond, Everglades NP (*Monroe*) 26 Nov (M. Berney).
- COMMON NIGHTHAWK: "hundreds" at Brooksville (*Hernando*) 7 Sep (M. Gardler); 125 at Land O' Lakes 10 Sep (D. Bowman).
- CHUCK-WILL'S-WIDOW: 1 at Gainesville 4 Nov (A. Kratter).
- WHIP-POOR-WILL: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Sep (H. Robinson); 5 at Bald Point SP (*Franklin*) 17 Oct (J. Dozier).
- CHIMNEY SWIFT: 6800 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Oct (H. Robinson); 250 roosted in a Cedar Key chimney 13 Oct (D. Johnston); 3 at Orlando 4 Nov (T. Rodriguez).
- ***BROAD-BILLED HUMMINGBIRD** (*Cyananthus latirostris*): 1 adult male at Pensacola 16-22 Sep (J. Lloyd, photos to FOSRC) provided the first Florida record (*vide* J. Greenlaw).
- BUFF-BELLIED HUMMINGBIRD: 1 juvenile male at Golden Gate Estates (*Collier*) 25-26 Sep (T. Doyle, K. O'Reilly-Doyle et al., photos to FOC); 1 at Gainesville 1 Nov-EOS (H. Bellot et al., banded by F. Bassett); 1 at Palm City (*Martin*) in early Nov (T. Tomlinson et al.).
- BLACK-CHINNED HUMMINGBIRD: 1 at Gainesville 28 Sep (I. Magnusson).
- RUFIOUS HUMMINGBIRD: 1 male at Bald Point 8 Aug (J. Dozier); 1 female banded at Tallahassee 7 Nov (F. Dietrich, F. Bassett).
- SELASPHORUS* SPECIES: 1 at Gainesville 24 Aug (H. Bellot); 1 female at Evergreen Cemetery, Fort Lauderdale (*Broward*) 11 Sep-EOS (M. Berney, M. Stickel et al.); 1 female at St. Petersburg 27 Sep (E. Haney).
- EASTERN YELLOW-BILLED HORNBILL** (*Tockus flavirostris*): 1 at Sanibel Island in Sep (G. Vogel, photos to FOC) provided the first Florida record and report of this African species.
- SILVERY-CHEEKED HORNBILL: 1 at Deering Estate (*Miami-Dade*) 13 Oct (A. Balladares, photo to FOC) provided the first verifiable record.
- HAIRY WOODPECKER: 3 at Railhead Preserve, Bonita Springs (*Lee*) 7 Oct (D. Suito).
- OLIVE-SIDED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Fort Pickens (*Escambia*) 13 Aug (L. Fenimore).

- EASTERN WOOD-PEWEE: 25 at Fort De Soto Park 28 Sep (L. Atherton et al.).
- YELLOW-BELLIED FLYCATCHER: 1 called at Saddle Creek Park 9 Sep (P. Fellers); 1 called at Tallahassee 6 Oct (A. Wraithmell); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11-24 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 at St. George Island SP (*Franklin*) 15 Oct (J. Cavanagh).
- ALDER FLYCATCHER: 1 called at Cape Florida 14 Oct-5 Nov (M. Davis, R. Diaz).
- WILLOW FLYCATCHER: 1 called at Lake Apopka NSRA 22 Aug (H. Robinson).
- EASTERN PHOEBE: 264 at Lake Apopka NSRA 27 Oct (H. Robinson).
- VERMILION FLYCATCHER: 1 at Bald Point 14 Oct (R. White); singles at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Oct and 17 Nov (H. Robinson); 1 male returned to Frog Pond by 23 Oct-EOS (B. Boeringer et al.); 1 at Paynes Prairie 3 Nov-EOS+ (R. Palenik et al.); 1 female at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 12 Nov-EOS (P. Bithorn, B. Roberts et al.).
- ASH-THROATED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 14 Nov (H. Robinson); 1 at Paynes Prairie 21 Nov (E. Scales et al.); 1 at Niceville (*Okaloosa*) 18 Nov (B. Duncan); 1 at Gulf Breeze 26 Nov (B. Duncan et al.).
- BROWN-CRESTED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Frog Pond 6 Nov (B. Mulrooney).
- LA SAGRA'S FLYCATCHER: 1 at Cape Florida 8 Sep (R. Diaz).
- *SULPHUR-BELLIED FLYCATCHER: 1 at Frog Pond 6-13 Nov (M. Waltman, B. Mulrooney et al., photos to FOC by L. Manfredi).
- WESTERN KINGBIRD: 10 at Lake Apopka North Shore 28 Nov (H. Robinson); 3 in E *Polk* 29 Nov (J. DuBois).
- GRAY KINGBIRD: 15 at Green Key (*Pasco*) 2 Aug (K. Tracey); 1 at Lake Apopka RA 2 Oct (P. Hueber); 1 at Cedar Key 10 Oct (D. Henderson); 1 at Stock Island 1 Nov (B. Mulrooney).
- SCISSOR-TAILED FLYCATCHER: 1 near DuPont Center (*St. Johns*) 15 Oct (G. Basili); 2 at Fort De Soto 16 Oct (L. Atherton, P. Sykes et al.); 1 at Fernandina Beach 18-20 Oct (P. Leary); 1 at Fort Pierce (*St. Lucie*) 22 Oct (D. Freeland); up to 2 at Sebastian Inlet SP (*Brevard*) 31 Oct-2 Nov (T. Harber, T. Donovan); 10 at Stock Island 1 Nov (B. Mulrooney); 1 near Ross Prairie (*Marion*) 8 Nov (K. Spilios); 4 at Lake Apopka NSRA 10 Nov (H. Robinson); 4 in E *Polk* 26 Nov-EOS (J. DuBois).
- LOGGERHEAD SHRIKE: 1 at Key Largo 22 Sep (B. Mulrooney).
- *THICK-BILLED VIREO: 1 at Boot Key (*Monroe*) 2-23 Oct (J. Bouton et al., photos to FOC).
- BELL'S VIREO: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 12 Sep (H. Robinson).
- YELLOW-THROATED VIREO: 1 sang at Saddle Creek Park 22 Aug (J. Tucker, B. Pranty).
- BLUE-HEADED VIREO: 1 at Gainesville 18 Sep (T. Webber).
- PHILADELPHIA VIREO: 1 at Dunedin Hammock Park (*Pinellas*) 29 Sep (M. Gardler); 1 at Fort De Soto 29 Sep, and 3 there 16 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 9 other reports in the peninsula 5-18 Oct (various observers).
- RED-EYED VIREO: 25+ at St. Petersburg 28 Sep (E. Haney, D. Goodwin); 1 at Indigenous Park, Key West 1 Nov (B. Mulrooney); 1 in mid-*Pinellas* 3 Nov (J. Fisher); 1 at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 5 Nov (D. Simpson).
- BLACK-WHISKERED VIREO: 1 banded at Cape Florida 1 Sep (M. Davis); 1 at Gainesville 26 Sep (D. Steadman).
- HOUSE CROW: 1 at Nokomis Beach (*Sarasota*) 17 Aug (N. and R. Dean).
- AMERICAN CROW: 1 at Saddle Creek Park 1 Nov (P. Fellers).
- NORTHERN ROUGH-WINGED SWALLOW: 2 at Alligator Point 26 Nov (J. Murphy et al.).
- BANK SWALLOW: 45 at Lake Apopka NSRA 26 Aug (H. Robinson); 20+ at Cross Bar Ranch Wellfield (*Pasco*) 9 Oct (K. Tracey et al.).
- CLIFF SWALLOW: 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Aug (H. Robinson); 40+ at Hugh Taylor Birch SP (*Broward*) 7 Aug (M. Berney, B. Roberts); 50+ at Cross Bar Ranch Wellfield 9 Oct (K. Tracey et al.); 3 at St. Marks NWR 27 Nov (T. Hince).
- CAVE SWALLOW: 2 at Fort Walton Beach STF 7 Sep (B. Monk); several of the Mexican race at Frog Pond 6-7 Nov (B. Mulrooney); 1 of the Mexican race at Springhill Road STF 18 Nov (J. Cavanagh, G. Menk); 5 of the Mexican race at Calusa Keys 18 Nov (B. Mulrooney).

- BARN SWALLOW: 500+ at Hugh Taylor Birch SP 7 Aug (M. Berney, B. Roberts); 1230 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug (H. Robinson); 3300 at the Everglades Agricultural Area 22 Aug (D. Freeland, G. Hunter et al.).
- TUFTED TITMOUSE: 2 at A.D. Barnes Park (*Miami-Dade*) 14 Sep-18 Oct (L. Manfredi et al.).
- RED-BREASTED NUTHATCH: 1 at Peck Lake Park (*Martin*) 22-26 Oct (D. Freeland, B. Wagner et al.); 1 at Eastpoint (*Franklin*) 7 Nov (S. Klink); 1 at Weeki Wachee (*Hernando*) 13 Nov (M. Gardler); 1 S of Bristol (*Liberty*) 27 Nov (T. Hince).
- HOUSE WREN: 1 at St. Teresa (*Franklin*) 15 Sep (J. Dozier); 408 at Lake Apopka NSRA 27 Oct (H. Robinson).
- WINTER WREN: 1 at Gainesville 20 Nov (M. Manetz).
- MARSH WREN: 174 at Lake Apopka NSRA 27 Oct (H. Robinson).
- GOLDEN-CROWNED KINGLET: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 31 Oct (H. Robinson); 1 at Spring Hill 14 Nov (A. and B. Hansen).
- RUBY-CROWNED KINGLET: 1 in N *Leon* 18 Sep (M. Jenkins).
- BLUE-GRAY GNATCATCHER: 167 at Lake Apopka NSRA 3 Oct (H. Robinson).
- VEERY: 1 at Tallahassee 26 Aug (D. and S. Jue); many heard N of Hudson (*Pasco*) pre-dawn 5 Nov (D. Simpson).
- GRAY-CHEEKED THRUSH: 1 at Alachua 31 Aug (M. Walsh-McGehee); 13 banded at Cape Florida 12 Oct (M. Davis).
- SWAINSON'S THRUSH: 20+ at Evergreen Cemetery 15 Oct (M. Berney); 17 at Mead Gardens, Orlando 16 Oct (A. Vinokur); 1 at Starkey Wilderness Park (*Pasco*) 5 Nov (D. Simpson); 2 at Saddle Creek Park 7 Nov (P. Fellers, D. Brooke); 1 adult mist-netted at Tallahassee 20 Nov had an incomplete wing molt and weighed only 25.9 g (P. Homann).
- WOOD THRUSH: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Oct (H. Robinson); 4 at Fort De Soto 15 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 4 at Evergreen Cemetery 15 Oct (M. Berney); 1 at Birch SP 15-16 Oct (J. Pesold et al.); singles banded at Cape Florida 15 and 19 Oct (M. Davis); 1 at Eustis 16 Oct (J. Puschock); 1 at Mead Gardens 16 Oct (A. Vinokur); 1 at Werner-Boyce Salt Springs SP (*Pasco*) 16 Oct (B. Pranty); 1 at Key Largo 16 Oct (B. Mulrooney).
- AMERICAN ROBIN: 10 over Sebring (*Highlands*) 5 Sep (B. Pranty, J. Tucker).
- GRAY CATBIRD: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Aug (H. Robinson).
- BROWN THRASHER: 2 at Tavernier 23 Sep (B. Mulrooney).
- COMMON MYNA: 20 at Marathon 2 Oct (L. Manfredi).
- CEDAR WAXWING: 3 at Fernandina Beach 22 Sep (P. Leary); ca. 12 (perhaps all juveniles) at Washington Oaks Gardens SP (*Flagler*) 22 Sep (J. Tucker, B. Pranty, video to FOC); 1 juvenile at Fort De Soto 5 Oct (L. Atherton et al.).
- BLUE-WINGED WARBLER: 7 reports (2 of duos) statewide 4 Sep-21 Oct (various observers).
- "BREWSTER'S WARBLER:" 1 at Fort De Soto 28 Sep (L. Atherton et al.).
- "LAWRENCE'S WARBLER:" 1 female at Fort De Soto 13 Oct (L. Atherton et al.).
- GOLDEN-WINGED WARBLER: trios at Fort De Soto 28 Sep (L. Atherton et al.) and Dunedin Hammock 2 Oct (K. Nelson); 11 other reports 29 Sep-16 Oct (various observers); 1 at Paynes Prairie 3 Nov (B. Muschlitz et al.).
- TENNESSEE WARBLER: 24 at Fort De Soto 28 Sep, and 21 there 16 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 15 at Sawgrass Lake Park, St. Petersburg 9 Oct (R. Smith); 14 at Mead Gardens 16 Oct (A. Vinokur); 12 at Evergreen Cemetery 16 Oct (M. Berney et al.); "hundreds" at Jacksonville 17-19 Oct (J. Cocke); 29 at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Oct (H. Robinson); 10 at Saddle Creek Park 21 Oct (P. Fellers, D. Brooke); 2 at Frog Pond WMA 13 Nov (D. Simpson).
- NASHVILLE WARBLER: 1 at Miami 12 Sep (B. Rapoza); 1 at Captiva Island (*Lee*) 19 Sep (V. McGrath); singles in mid-*Pinellas* 20 Sep and 12-14 Oct (J. Fisher); 1 at Cape Florida 23 Sep (R. Diaz); singles at Birch SP 13-16 Oct (J. Pesold et al.) and 6 Nov (M. Berney); 1 at Tallahassee 15 Oct (A. Wraithmell); 1 at Altamonte Springs 16-22 Oct (A. Vinokur); singles at Gainesville 27 Oct (P. Burns, R. Palenik) and 27 Nov-EOS (J.

- Hintermister et al.); 1 at Frog Pond 7-13 Nov (B. Mulrooney, M. Berney et al.); 1 at Cedar Key 8 Nov (D. Henderson).
- YELLOW WARBLER: 65 at Lake Apopka NSRA 26 Aug, with 1 remaining to 21 Nov (H. Robinson); 1 at Starkey Wilderness Park 5 Nov (D. Simpson); 1 at Bald Point 11 Nov (J. Murphy).
- CHESNUT-SIDED WARBLER: 1 banded at Cape Florida 29 Aug (M. Davis); 25+ at St. Petersburg 28 Sep (E. Haney, D. Goodwin); 15+ at St. George Island SP 15 Oct (J. Cavanagh); 15+ at John Chesnut Sr. Park (*Pinellas*) 16 Oct (Joyce King).
- MAGNOLIA WARBLER: 25+ at St. George Island SP 15 Oct (J. Cavanagh); 20 at Chesnut Park 16 Oct (Joyce King); 16 at Fort De Soto 16 Oct (P. Sykes et al.); 11 at Saddle Creek Park 16 Oct (*vide* B. Snow et al.); 18 at Paynes Prairie 21 Oct (A. Kratter); 1 at Tallahassee 14 Nov (F. Rutkovsky).
- BLACK-THROATED BLUE WARBLER: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 26 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 banded at Cape Florida 26 Aug (M. Davis); 1 at Gainesville 20 Nov (M. Manetz).
- BLACK-THROATED GREEN WARBLER: 5 at Chesnut Park 16 Oct (Joyce King); 5 at Fort De Soto 16 Oct (L. Atherton et al.).
- BLACKBURNIAN WARBLER: 12 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 13 Nov (D. Simpson, R. Torres).
- PRAIRIE WARBLER: 16 at Green Key 15 Aug (K. Tracey); 17 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.).
- PALM WARBLER: 2000 at Bald Point SP 15 Oct (A. Wraithmell); 700+ headed ESE from Playalinda Beach, presumably for the Bahamas, in 20 min (1630-1650) 6 Nov (E. Kwater).
- CERULEAN WARBLER: 1 at Miami Shores 6 Aug (A. Harper); 3 at Largo 7 Aug (K. Nelson); 4 at Manatee Springs SP (*Levy*) 16 Aug (J. Hintermister); 1 at Cape Florida 17 Aug (R. Diaz); 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug, and 1 there 1 Sep (H. Robinson); 1 at Tavernier 23 Aug (B. Mulrooney); 1 at Evergreen Cemetery 30 Aug (B. Roberts, M. Berney); 1 male at Barnes Park 8 Sep (R. Urgelles); 4 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at St. Petersburg 28 Sep (E. Haney, D. Goodwin).
- AMERICAN REDSTART: 40 at Fort De Soto 13 Oct (L. Atherton et al.).
- WORM-EATING WARBLER: 97 banded at Cape Florida 17 Aug-14 Oct (M. Davis); 9 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.).
- SWAINSON'S WARBLER: singles at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Aug and 1 Sep (H. Robinson); 22 banded at Cape Florida 22 Aug-1 Nov (M. Davis); 2 at Gainesville 12 Sep (J. Stahl, B. Christensen), and 1 there 29 Sep (B. Carroll); singles at Evergreen Cemetery 12 Sep, 19 Sep, and 14 Oct (M. Stickel, M. Berney); 2 at Matheson Hammock 12 Sep (J. Boyd); singles at Arch Creek 16 Sep and 14 Oct (Jim King); 1 in mid-*Pinellas* 17 Sep (J. Fisher); 1 at Alachua 18 Sep (M. Manetz); 1 at Barnes Park 12-13 Oct (S. Schneider, R. Urgelles); 1 at Birch SP 14-16 Oct (M. Berney et al.); 1 at Tavernier 18-21 Oct (B. Mulrooney); 1 at Paynes Prairie 21 Oct (A. Kratter).
- OVENBIRD: 23 banded at Cape Florida 7 Sep (M. Davis); 47 at Lake Apopka NSRA 11 Oct (H. Robinson).
- NORTHERN WATERTHRUSH: 188 at Lake Apopka NSRA 28 Sep (H. Robinson).
- LOUISIANA WATERTHRUSH: 68 at Lake Apopka NSRA 26 Aug (H. Robinson).
- MOURNING WARBLER: 2 at Cape Florida 8 Sep (R. Diaz, M. Davis); 1 at Fort De Soto 29 Sep-1 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Alligator Point 3 Nov (S. McCool).
- COMMON YELLOWTHROAT: 856 at Lake Apopka NSRA 22 Sep (H. Robinson).
- HOODED WARBLER: 18 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 20 at Chesnut Park 16 Oct (Joyce King).
- WILSON'S WARBLER: singles at Lake Apopka NSRA 22 Sep, 17 Oct, and 17-21 Nov (H. Robinson); 1 at Tavernier 23 Sep (B. Mulrooney); singles at Fort De Soto 30 Sep (T. Rodriguez) and 5 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 2 at Largo 10-17 Oct (K. Nelson); 1 at Cape Florida 14 Oct (L. Manfredi); 1 at Spring Hill 19 Oct (A. and B. Hansen); 1 at Paynes Prairie 24 Oct (B. Enneis, B. Carroll et al.); 1 at Bahia Honda SP (*Monroe*) 24 Oct (C.

- Ewell); singles at Gainesville 7 Nov (D. Beatty) and 20 Nov (M. Manetz, B. Carroll, B. Enneis); 1 at Hague 20 Nov (R. Rowan et al.).
- CANADA WARBLER: 2 at Fort De Soto 9 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at Tallahassee 12 Sep (D. and S. Jue); singles at Gainesville 12 Sep (M. Drummond) and 15-18 Sep (G. Parks); 1 at Saddle Creek Park 18 Sep (B. Snow et al.); 1 at Paynes Prairie 22-23 Sep (A. Kratter); singles in mid-*Pinellas* 30 Sep and 4 Oct (J. Fisher).
- YELLOW-BREASTED CHAT: 10 S of Oak Hill (*Volusia*) 3 Nov (D. Simpson); 8 at Frog Pond 13 Nov (D. Simpson).
- SUMMER Tanager: 20+ at St. Petersburg 28 Sep (E. Haney, D. Goodwin).
- SCARLET Tanager: 10 at Fort De Soto 28 Sep (L. Atherton et al.); 1 at St. Augustine 23 Nov (J. Holstein).
- WESTERN Tanager: 1 at Enchanted Forest Park (*Miami-Dade*) 16 Oct (Jim King); 1 at Royal Palm (*Miami-Dade*) 16 Oct (R. Torres); 1 at Barnes Park 16-17 Oct (P. Bithorn, J. Boyd); 1 at W Kendall 17 Oct (J. Boyd); 1 at Tallahassee 7-8 Nov (G. Farr, F. Rutkovsky); 1 at Gulf Breeze 26-29 Nov (W. Duncan et al.).
- WESTERN SPINDALIS: 1 black-backed male at Frenchman's Forest (*Palm Beach*) 2-3 Oct (L. McCandless et al.); 1 female at Cape Florida 14-22 Oct (R. Diaz); 1 green-backed male at Indigenous Park 1 Nov-EOS (B. Mulrooney et al., photos to FOC); 1 female at Long Key 26 Nov (M. Waltman).
- CHIPPING SPARROW: singles at Cape Florida 19 Oct and 21 Nov (M. Davis, R. Diaz); 1 near Mahogany Hammock 26 Nov (M. Berney).
- CLAY-COLORED SPARROW: singles at Fort De Soto 28 Sep and 5 Oct (L. Atherton et al.); 2 at Honeymoon Island SP 29 Sep (K. Nelson); 2 at Fernandina Beach 8-9 Oct (P. Leary); 1 at Emerald Marsh CA (*Lake*) 17 Oct (J. Puschock); 2 at Alligator Point 21 Oct (S. McCool); 1 at Bald Point 30 Oct (J. Murphy); 2 at Frog Pond 30 Oct, and 3 there 13 Nov (M. Berney et al.); 1 at Eco Pond 30 Oct (M. Berney); 1 at West Lake, Everglades NP 30 Oct (M. Berney); 1 in S *Leon* 7 Nov (G. Menk); 1 at Paynes Prairie 14 Nov (A. Kratter et al.); up to 3 at Lake Apopka NSRA 14 Nov-EOS (H. Robinson); 1 at Merritt Island NWR 19 Nov (G. Parsons et al.); 2 at Paurotis Pond, Everglades NP 26 Nov (M. Berney); 1 at Bald Point 28 Nov (K. Nelson).
- LARK SPARROW: 1 at Bald Point 29 Aug (J. Dozier); 1 at Tavernier 23 Sep (B. Mulrooney); 1 at Boot Key 24 Oct (B. Roberts, C. Ewell et al.).
- HENSLow's SPARROW: 1 at Weekiwachee Preserve 22 Oct (A. and B. Hansen); 6 at St. Marks NWR 4 Nov (D. Simpson); 2 at Paynes Prairie 14 Nov (A. Kratter et al.); 2 at Goethe SF (*Levy*) 21 Nov (J. Hintermister).
- LE CONTE's SPARROW: 1 at the end of CR-361 (*Dixie*) 28 Nov (R. Rowan et al.).
- SONG SPARROW: 1 at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 28 Nov (R. Torres).
- LINCOLN's SPARROW: 1 at Fernandina Beach 8 Oct (P. Leary); 1 at Hague 7 Nov (M. Manetz); 1 or more at Lake Apopka NSRA 7 Nov-EOS (H. Robinson); 2 at Frog Pond 13 Nov (M. Berney).
- SWAMP SPARROW: 1126 at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Nov (H. Robinson).
- WHITE-THROATED SPARROW: 1 at Cape Florida 14 Nov (R. Diaz).
- WHITE-CROWNED SPARROW: 10 at Frog Pond 6 Nov (D. Simpson); 15 at Lake Apopka NSRA 21 Nov (H. Robinson).
- DARK-EYED JUNCO: 1 at Bald Point 25 Oct (J. Dozier); 1 at Fort De Soto 8-9 Nov (L. Atherton, photos to FOC); 1 near Mahogany Hammock 26 Nov (M. Berney).
- LAPLAND LONGSPUR: 1 at Everglades NP (*Miami-Dade*) 17-18 Oct (R. Hammer); 1 at Emerald Marsh 13 Nov (P. May, photos to FOC).
- BLUE GROSBEAK: 69 at Lake Apopka NSRA 12 Sep (H. Robinson).
- INDIGO BUNTING: 72 at Lake Apopka NSRA 17 Oct (H. Robinson); 26 at Saddle Creek Park 21 Oct (P. Fellers, D. Brooke).
- PAINTED BUNTING: 3 at Winter Park 11 Nov-EOS (B. Anderson).
- BOBOLINK: 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 19 Aug (H. Robinson).

- RED-WINGED BLACKBIRD: 208,000 at Lake Apopka NSRA 9 Aug (H. Robinson).
- YELLOW-HEADED BLACKBIRD: 1 female at Fort Walton Beach STF 3 Sep (L. Catterton); 1 at Cutler Ridge (*Miami-Dade*) 23 Oct (R. Torres); 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 23 Nov (H. Robinson).
- COMMON GRACKLE: 23,000 at Lake Apopka NSRA 1 Aug (H. Robinson).
- BRONZED COWBIRD: 1 male at St. Marks NWR 14 Aug (T. Curtis et al.); 1 male at Tamiami Park (*Miami-Dade*) 25 Aug (S. Schneider).
- ORCHARD ORIOLE: 1 at Lake Apopka NSRA 16 Aug (H. Robinson); 1 at Tavernier 23 Aug (B. Mulrooney).
- PURPLE FINCH: 1 female at Alligator Point 25 Nov (J. Murphy); birds at 4 locations in Apalachicola NF 26 Nov (T. Hince); 4 (2 female and 2 males) 26-27 Nov (J. Dozier et al.); 1 at Gainesville 29 Nov-EOS (R. Rowan, S. Rowan).
- HOUSE FINCH: 1 male in mid-*Pinellas* 16 Oct (J. Fisher); 1 immature male at Winter Park 17 Oct (B. Anderson); 1 female at Everglades City (*Collier*) 30 Oct (R. Arwood); 1 over Archbold Biological Station (*Highlands*) 5 Nov (D. Simpson); 3 at Orlando 7 Nov (T. Rodriguez); 2 at Lake Apopka NSRA 17 Nov (H. Robinson).
- PINE SISKIN: 1 at Bald Point 18 Oct, and 4 there 26-27 Nov (J. Dozier et al.); 1 at Cape Florida 30 Oct (M. Davis, R. Diaz); 1 at Winter Park 7 Nov (B. Anderson); 1 at Medart 16 Nov, and 3 there 27 Nov (S. McCool); 3 at St. Marks NWR 25 Nov (T. Curtis); 2 at Plantation Key (*Monroe*) 26 Nov (M. Waltman).
- AMERICAN GOLDFINCH: singles at Gainesville 17 Aug (R. Palenik) and 10 Sep (N. and S. Rowan).
- JAVA SPARROW: 1 in *Pasco* Sep-Nov (R. Jennings, photo to FOC).
- BISHOP SPECIES: 1 orange male at St. Petersburg (*Pinellas*) 3 Aug (R. Hawkins); 1 in female-plumage at Fort De Soto 28 Sep (L. Atherton et al.).
- NUTMEG MANNIKIN: individuals continue to be reported widely throughout Pensacola (*vide* B. Duncan).
- GOULDIAN FINCH** (*Chloebia gouldiae*): 1 at Gainesville (P. Slattery) furnished the first Florida report of this Australian finch.

Contributors: Bruce Ackerman, Howard Adams, Bruce Anderson, Ralph Arwood, Lyn Atherton, Antonio Balladares, Gian Basili, Fred Bassett, Dave Beatty, Hilda Bellot, Ted Below, Mark Berney, Don Bethancourt, Wes Biggs, Paul Bithorn, Bill Boeringer, Jeff Bouton, Dave Bowman, John Boyd, Karla Brandt, Judy Bryan, David Brooke, Pat Burns, Jonathan Burrill, Steve Carbol, Bob Carroll, Laura Catterton, Jim Cavanagh, Bruce Christensen, Roger Clark, Julie Cocke, Steve Collins, Buck and Linda Cooper, Tom Curtis, Michelle Davis, Nancy and Robert Dean, P. J. Deitschel, Robin Diaz, Fred Dietrich, T. Donovan, Terry Doyle, Jack Dozier, Michael Drummond, Jim DuBois, Bob Duncan, Lucy Duncan, Will Duncan, Becky Enneis, Charlie Ewell, Grayal Farr, Paul Fellers, Lenny Fenimore, Judy Fisher, Joanna Fitzgerald, Brenda Francisco, Dave Freeland, Murray Gardler, Chuck Geanangel, Dave Goodwin, L. Graham, Jon Greenlaw, Jack and Liz Hailman, Roger Hammer, Erik Haney, Al and Bev Hansen, T. Harber, Alex Harper, Robert Hawkins, Jeffrey Hayes, Mark Hedden, Dale Henderson, Irene Hernandez, Tom Hince, John Hintermister, Jeanette Hobbs, Steve Hofstetter, Jackie Holstein, Peter Homann, David Houle, Paul Hueber, Bill Hull, Gloria Hunter, Michael Jenkins, Richard Jennings, Laura Johanssen, David Johnston, Marcy Jones, Dean and Sally Jue, Adam Kent, Jim King, Joyce King, Sheila Klink, Andy Kratter, Ed Kwater, Patrick Leary, Mike Liberton, Jan Lloyd, Karen Mabb, Ingvar Magnusson, Lorne Malo, Mike Manetz, Larry Manfredi, Peter May, Linda McCandless, Sean McCool, Vince McGrath, Gail Menk, Paul Miller, Heidi Moore, Brian Monk, Brennan Mulrooney, John Murphy, Barbara Muschlitz, Kris Nelson, Kathy O'Reilly-Doyle, Carol Paine, Ruth Palenik, Tom Palmer, Geoff Parks, Gail Parsons, Judd Pesold, Cheri Pierce, Bill Pranty, John Puschock, Brian Rapoza, Diane Reed, Dexter Richardson, Bob Richter, Bryant Roberts,

Harry Robinson, Tom Rodriguez, Jamie Ross, Nina Rowan, Rex Rowan, Sarah Rowan, Fran Rutkovsky, Kevin Sarsfield, Earl Scales, Ingrid Scales, Susan Schneider, David Simpson, Pat Slattery, Ray Smart, Ron Smith, Bob Snow, Lee Snyder, Ken Spilios, Justyn Stahl, David Steadman, Alicia and Stephen Steinmetz, Monte Stickel, Bob Stoll, Doug Sutor, Paul Sykes, Tom Tomlinson, Mary Toro, Roberto Torres, Ken Tracey, James Tucker, Raul Urgelles, Juan Villamil, Alex Vinokur, Greg Vogel, Billi Wagner, Bob Wallace, Martha Walsh-McGehee, Major Waltman, Tom Webber, Richard White, John Winters, Andy Wraithmell.

Correction to Fall 2003 report: the Black-hooded Parakeet observed at Jupiter Inlet Colony 24 Nov 2003 was located in *Palm Beach*, not *Martin*. We thank Jack Hailman for bringing this error to our attention.

Correction to Winter 2003-2004: the six Long-billed Dowitchers listed for Fort De Soto Park 11 Feb 2004 were really observed at the Sarasota celery fields. We thank Murray Gardler for pointing out this error.

Summer 2004 report not published previously: **Red-and-yellow Barbet** (*Trachyphonus darnaudii*): 1 in southeastern Florida ca. mid-Jun (Jim Wolynetz, description posted to the Miami Bird Board) provided the first Florida report of this African species.

Report prepared by **Bill Pranty**, state compiler (Avian Ecology Lab, Archbold Biological Station, 123 Main Drive, Venus, Florida 33960; <billpranty@hotmail.com>). Regional compilers are **Bruce H. Anderson** (2917 Scarlet Road, Winter Park, Florida 32792; <scizortail@aol.com>), **John H. Boyd III** (15291 SW 108th Terrace, Miami, Florida 33196, <boydj@fiu.edu>), **Linda Cooper** (558 Sunshine Boulevard, Haines City, Florida 33844-9540; <Lcooper298@aol.com>), **Bob and Lucy Duncan** (614 Fairpoint Drive, Gulf Breeze, Florida 32561, <town_point@bellsouth.net>), **Charlie Ewell** (115 SW 51st Terrace, Cape Coral, Florida 33991, <anhinga42@swfla.rr.com>), **Bev Hansen** (6573 Pine Meadows Drive, Spring Hill, Florida 34606; <bevalhansen@earthlink.net>), **Gail Menk** (2725 Peachtree Drive, Tallahassee, Florida 32304; no e-mail), **David Powell** (1407 Storington Avenue, Brandon, Florida 33511; <vireo@vireos.com>), and **Peggy Powell** (2965 Forest Circle, Jacksonville, Florida 32257; <pegpowell@comcast.net>).