Violent Extremist Organizations: Past Trends and Short-Term Forecast

Brigit Davis

Henley Putnam School of Strategic Security, brigitdavis3@gmail.com

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Violent Extremist Organizations: Past Trends and Short-Term Forecast

Abstract

Violent extremist organizations (VEOs) are the focus of an extensive amount of research by academic and government entities, some of whom have devised complex forecasting methodologies. This study takes a step back from these methodologies and provides one that uses simple mathematical computations (that is, percentages and modes) while still providing slightly more granularity than currently available forecasts. By using data from the University of Maryland Global Terrorism Database and the Terrorism Research and Analysis Consortium, this study identifies trends related to the number of emerging VEOs, ideology types, locations of emergence/operation, attack types, target types, and disbandment. These trends have remained relatively consistent for 25 years and are the basis for a forecast that looks at what the global VEO threat is likely to look like in the next 5 to 10 years. Of fundamental interest are 18 countries that have a higher probability of multiple VEOs emerging within a single year: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, the Central African Republic, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Egypt, India, Iraq, Israel, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestine, Philippines, Russia, Somalia, Sudan, and Syria. This study also engages in a qualitative discussion on what these trends may mean for the United States, and tangentially the international community, as VEOs continue to pose a significant threat locally, regionally, and nationally.

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Introduction

Violent extremist organizations (VEOs) are a continuing threat to the United States and international community and have, therefore, become the focus of an extensive amount of research by academic and government entities. Research has typically focused on historical and current VEOs in the hopes of generating an understanding of why VEOs emerge; where they operate; the attack methods they use; the targets they attack; and why they may disband. Even though continuing this type of research is imperative in understanding VEOs at a tactical, operational, and strategic level, an equally comprehensive research effort is necessary to forecast the VEO threat at a strategic level. Unfortunately, available forecasting research appears to be either preoccupied at the tactical level or more concerned with discussing how or whether we should be engaging in such endeavors than on providing actual forecasts.

In the studies reviewed, all researchers agree that existing methodologies to forecast the VEO threat are mostly unsuccessful.ⁱ Despite this train of thought, studies continue to employ variations on the same method of using qualitative trend analysis (in other words, societal or behavioral trends) in combination with available technologies to obtain a quantitative result.ⁱⁱ The complexities involved in quantifying qualitative data results inevitably in unreliable forecasting that makes it challenging for researchers to inspire confidence in the results by government entities. This lack of confidence then transfers over to available forecasts in the form of generic statements such as: “disaffected migrants without better integration, education and economic opportunity could become an ideal recruiting pool for VEOs,” one of many such generic statements in a study published by the Office of the Director of National Intelligence.ⁱⁱⁱ Although accurate, this generic forecast statement applies to any country that contains migrants and therefore does not provide any useful insight for posturing and planning against the future VEO threat at a strategic level.

This study seeks to take a different approach in forecasting by looking at fact-based data that is easily quantifiable as the most straightforward approach is often the best one. The premise is that by going back to fundamental statistical analysis, this study can provide a strategic level forecast that is specific yet broad enough to aid in developing focused and practical strategies to identify and mitigate the VEO threat in the near-term. Based on the statistical analysis of 25-years of VEO data points, focusing on six key areas, clear trends emerge that can aid in forecasting the future VEO threat. Barring any significant and unexpected changes in societies, governments, and environments in the next 5 to 10 years, the statistical analysis shows that:

- Afghanistan, Greece, India, Iraq, and Pakistan have a 75 to 100 percent chance of producing one or more VEOs;
- VEOs have a 77 percent chance of following either a nationalist or religious ideology;
- Armed assaults and bombings are the top two preferred attack methods; and,
- Private citizens and government entities are the top two preferred targets.

This study is broken down into two main sections. The first section looks at and engages in statistical analysis on: the number of VEOs for each of the four main ideology types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, and right-wing), identifying the countries of VEO emergence, determining which and how many attack methods each VEO uses, finding out what sub-populations VEOs are targeting, and how often VEOs are disbanding. In the second section, the results from the statistical analysis in the first section serve as the basis for a VEO forecast in these same six areas for the next 5 to 10 years. This second section also includes a discussion on what the results of the statistical analysis on the VEO threat may mean for the United States. Before delving into the first of the two sections, the remainder of this introduction provides background on how this study defines VEOs and its methodological approach.

Defining Violent Extremism

A commonly accepted definition for VEOs does not yet exist within the United States and the international community; however, one was necessary to help frame the study before research began.^{iv} This study found four definitions describing “violent extremism.” All say in some form or fashion that violence is used to obtain effects in one or more of the following domains: Political, religious, social, and economic.^v Two additional definitions were found by breaking down the term into its parts with “violent” defined as “the use of physical force [by an individual or group]” and “extremism” as “beliefs or ideas [of an individual or a group] that are outside the scope of what the majority believes is reasonable.”^{vi} Taking into consideration the six definitions reviewed a VEO is a group of people that uses physical force to cause harm, damage, or kill/eradicate someone/something to achieve one or more political, religious, social, or economic objectives that the majority subjectively considers to be outside the scope of what is reasonable and acceptable behavior and norms.

This study also recognizes that state and non-state-sponsored entities are both capable of engaging in violent extremism activity; therefore, this study seeks to provide sub-definitions to delineate the difference between the two types of VEOs. The Political Terror Scale (PTS) project from the University of North Carolina defines state-sponsored VEOs as, “Agents of the state [that] perpetuate, sanction, or order the violation of basic human

rights to the physical integrity of a person. Examples of an agent of the state are law enforcement, military, private military contractors, intelligence agents as well as executives and members of executive agencies and bureaucracies.”^{vii} Research also shows that state-sponsored VEOs are known to receive from one or more countries funding and a safe base of operations in which to conduct activities. In direct contrast, research shows that non-state sponsored VEOs are groups that at times use a decentralized leadership structure. They are known to have significant political influence but are not allied to states (that is, countries) and receive no state support.^{viii} As demonstrated by these definitions, the primary difference between state-sponsored and non-state-sponsored VEOs is the presence or lack thereof of government support of their activities.

Methodology

The methodology employed for this study is a mixed-method approach that primarily focuses on the quantitative aspect in the form of statistical analysis, with qualitative data providing contextual support to the results. This study uses line graphs, column charts, maps, and tables to convey the results of the statistical analysis conducted in six areas: (1) years of VEO emergence; (2) ideology type; (3) location of VEO emergence; (4) attack types; (5) target types; and, (6) year of disbandment. The data for these six areas is derived solely from two entities that have a long-running history of tracking VEO information and activity: The University of Maryland Global Terrorism Database (UMD GTD) and the Terrorism Research and Analysis Consortium (TRAC).

The first order of business for this study was compiling a working dataset on which to base the statistical analysis from the 3,000-plus entities found within UMD GTD and TRAC from 1970 (est.) to 2017. There are five criteria used to compile a working dataset of 1,393 VEOs believed to be representative of the VEO threat. The first criterion focuses on determining the length of time necessary to identify apparent trends; this study assessed 25 years was enough time. The most recent and complete data from the UMD GTD and TRAC appears to be in the year 2016, so entities from these databases had to have an estimated emergence date starting sometime in 1992 up to and including 2016.^{ix} The second criterion requires the entity to be easily identifiable as having one of the four main ideology types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, or right-wing) as other identified ideologies such as narcoterrorism and criminal are typically not under the domain of U.S. national security-focused organizations (that is, foreign intelligence and defense agencies). Based on available descriptions, subjective assessments were required to select a primary ideology type when more than one ideology type was present. The third criterion requires the entities to have emerged outside the United States; however, there are notations for foreign-based VEOs that were also emerging within

the United States.^x This exclusion is because this study's focus is on providing a forecast that possesses the potential to support U.S. national security decision-makers. A study focusing on U.S.-based VEOs in support of a different audience (that is, law enforcement) may be a possibility in the future. The fourth criterion excludes any entities that appear to be lone wolves or small cells of a larger entity; for example, the Bahrūn Naim cell is a smaller cell within the Islamic State in Indonesia. Since group size is not available within UMD GTD and TRAC, this determination was also a subjective one. The fifth and final criterion requires data in the previous four areas to be available for consideration; automatic exclusions occurred for any entities in which the data was not available.

This study also elected to compile data points from the Failed State Index (FSI), as it is a reputable data source amongst U.S. national intelligence and defense agencies on assessing the stability of a country and ultimately the potential for VEO emergence. A less well-known source, the PTS, has the potential to serve the same purpose of ascertaining from where VEOs are likely to emerge. Compilation of this data also takes place to provide yet another point of reference. For those unfamiliar with the PTS methodology, it focuses on assessing the level of political terror within a given country by soliciting ratings from the U.S. State Department, Amnesty International, and the Human Rights Watch based on specific criteria.^{xi} As the PTS ratings come from three organizations, the numbers were averaged out to provide one data point instead of three for easy comparison against the single FSI rating given for each year. The compilation of the dataset occurs in a way that allows for easy comparison of the FSI and PTS ratings with each other and the associated number of emerging VEOs for a country in a given year. One important caveat: the dataset contains PTS data starting in 1992 up to and including 2016, while FSI data is only available starting in 2006 up to and including 2016.

Compilation of the data from each of these datasets occurred either within Microsoft Access or Excel to allow for more natural filtering of the information. For example, filtering the data for each of the years surveyed in the VEO dataset gave the results for the number of VEOs emerging in a given year. This study applies the same technique to each of the six areas, with a focus on separating the analysis by ideology type, and these results are then subject to statistical analysis. In the case of the FSI and PTS dataset, filtering occurred by rating, with data from 2006 to 2016 only, to see if each is providing lower or higher ratings for a country in a specific year, and then identify which ratings may be prone to VEO emergence. The statistical analysis in each of the six areas as well as the FSI and PTS resulted in clear trends that were then used to create a forecast of the VEO threat for the next 5 to 10 years.

This study presents the results and forecasts of the six different areas in the same numbered order in which they are listed earlier in this section.

The idea is to start with a broad overview and then provide more specific results either by U.S. combatant command (CCMD) or ideology type. This study uses geographic U.S. CCMDs to discuss locations of VEO emergence as it allows for grouping of countries to identify broad trends common to a region. Differentiating, according to U.S. CCMD, also has the added benefit of highlighting specific trends to those U.S. military commanders responsible for managing or responding to a threat in a particular region. The segregation of results also occurs by each of the four common ideology types to show the preferred attack and target preferences, and disbandment frequency as specific nuances exist between the four types. Finally, the forecast section also includes a qualitative discussion that explores what the statistical analysis may mean for the United States concerning the VEO threat.

Trend Analysis of Violent Extremist Organizations

This section of the study focuses on conducting statistical analysis on the number of VEOs emerging each year (that is, timeline analysis); ideology types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, or right-wing); locations of VEO emergence; attack methods; targets; and disbandment. The focus is on identifying trends that evolved over 25 years in six areas to provide insight into the future VEO threat. In addition to the data derived from the VEO dataset, this section also incorporates the FSI and PTS datasets to see if these ratings, in isolation or combination, can provide indications of where VEOs are likely to emerge.

Timeline and Ideology Analysis

Based on the 1,393 VEOs included in the compiled dataset, the majority of the 25-year timespan indicates VEOs tend to emerge at a rate between 40 and 80 VEOs per year with an average of 56 VEOs per year (Figure 1). There were four years below this rate of emergence (1993, 2010, 2015, and 2016), which could be attributable to either an anomaly or the result of incomplete data for those specific years within the compiled dataset.^{xii} Conversely, there was a slight increase above this rate of emergence in 1992 and 2014. The war in Bosnia and Herzegovina in 1992 as well as the Iraqi Civil War and the war in Donbas in 2014, may account for this slightly higher rate of emergence.^{xiii}

Figure 1. Timeline of Emerging VEOs over 25-Year Period

Notes. The researcher used the dataset created for this study to develop the data points for this chart. Source: Author.

Calculated percentages of the types of VEOs over the 25-year timespan reveal a higher probability exists of a VEO following a nationalist (41 percent) or religious (36 percent) ideology (Figure 2). This probability means a significant gap exists between nationalist and religious VEOs and those predominately associated with left-wing (18 percent) or right-wing (5 percent) ideologies. Although there are no calculations on the exact percentages, VEOs identified with multiple ideologies tended to be a combination of nationalist and religious ideologies instead of the other potential ideological combinations (that is, left-wing and religious, left-wing and nationalist, and so forth). The significant disparity within the VEO types is likely attributable to the perceived impact that the values of nationalist and religious ideologies have on the quality of life (both physical and spiritual) on participants.

Figure 2. Ideological and Timeline Analysis Charts

Notes. The researcher used the dataset created for this study to develop the data points for this graphic. Source: Author.

The calculations of percentages by year provide additional in-depth analysis of the type of emerging VEOs, revealing the following: Nationalist VEOs were dominant from 1992-1999, 2001-2003, 2005-2006, 2008-2011, and 2016; nationalist and religious VEOs were the same in 2012; and, religious VEOs were dominant in 2000, 2004, 2007, and 2013-2015 (Figure 2). However, it appears that the higher percentage of emerging religious VEOs in 2000 and 2007 is the direct result of a decrease in the number of nationalist VEOs as the number of emerging religious VEOs is consistent with previous years (that is, 1992-1999 and 2005-2006). In 2004 and 2012-2015, there was a significant rise in the number of emerging religious VEOs that reflects the higher percentages, which is likely attributable to the U.S. invasion of Iraq in 2003 as well as the subsequent partial withdrawal of U.S. troops from Iraq in 2011 and Afghanistan in 2014.^{xiv}

Location Analysis

Trend analysis on the locations of VEOs does not provide a distinction between areas of VEO emergence and areas of operation, as this information was not consistently available within the UMD GTD and TRAC databases. Based on the VEOs surveyed in the working dataset, the majority of VEOs (75 percent) studied were operating in only one country, with the remaining 25 percent operating in two or more countries. Of those operating in two or more countries, religiously motivated VEOs

accounted for half, followed by nationalist VEOs at 43 percent, left-wing at 4 percent, and right-wing at 3 percent. Additional insight is provided by engaging in analysis using the ratings provided by the FSI and PTS, by specific U.S. CCMD areas of responsibility (AOR), and countries of emergence/operation.

For a quick review, the FSI seeks to assess the stability of a country and ultimately the potential for its collapse using four bins that contain numerical ranges. The FSI scores reveal that in 8 percent of the instances reviewed, the country was considered sustainable (0-29), 20 percent stable (30-59), 51 percent warning (60-89), and 20 percent alerting (90-120) for the 10-year timespan reviewed. Of interest is that the analysis of FSI data shows that well over half of the countries in the warning and alerting categories are not seeing VEOs emerge (Table 1). The lack of VEOs emerging in these two categories was highly unexpected as it is a common belief among the U.S. national intelligence and defense agencies that higher levels of government instability portend higher levels of VEO emergence. However, despite these unexpected results, the countries in the warning and alerting categories still possess a higher likelihood of five or more VEOs emerging within the corresponding year than the stable and sustainable categories.

Table 1. Failed State Index Rating and Number of VEOs Emerging

FSI	0 VEOs	1 VEO	2 VEOs	3 VEOs	4 VEOs	5 VEOs	> 5 VEOs
Sustainable	86%	11%	3%	-	-	-	-
Stable	89%	7%	2%	1%	1%	-	-
Warning	85%	8%	2%	2%	1%	1%	1%
Alerting	65%	18%	8%	2%	2%	1%	4%

Notes. The FSI uses four groups of indicators (cohesion, economic, political, and social) with the calculated results falling into one of four categories: Sustainable 0-29.9, Stable 30-59.9, Warning 60-89.9, and Alerting 90-120.0. The basis for the percentages in this table is from the FSI scores and information on the emerging VEOs from the compiled dataset. Source: Author.

As stated previously, the PTS seeks to assess the level of terror perpetrated by a government against its population using a numbered rating system with a one indicating there is no political terror present and a five representing the highest level of political terror available. The PTS ratings reveal that in 26 percent of the instances, countries received a rating of one, 32 percent a rating of two, 26 percent a rating of three, 12 percent a rating of four, and 4 percent a rating of five for the 10-year timespan reviewed. The results show that in the higher two PTS rating categories, the percentages reflect a marked decrease from the lower three rating categories (Table 2). The results also show that countries receiving one of

the higher two PTS ratings possessed a higher probability of two or more VEOs emerging than those receiving a rating of three and below (Table 2). Although unexpected, the results from the PTS ratings are reasonably accurate in identifying which countries possessed a higher probability of VEO emergence.

Table 2. PTS Rating and Number of VEOs Emerging

PTS	0 VEOs	1 VEO	2 VEOs	3 VEOs	4 VEOs	5 VEOs	> 5 VEOs
1	92%	5%	2%	1%	-	-	-
2	90%	9%	1%	-	-	-	-
3	81%	11%	4%	2%	1%	1%	-
4	55%	20%	10%	7%	2%	1%	5%
5	39%	20%	10%	7%	6%	1%	17%

Notes. The PTS assesses the level of terror perpetrated by a government by five rating areas. One: Countries are under a secure rule of law, there is no imprisonment for people sharing their views, torture is rare or exceptional, and political murders are sporadic. Two: There is a limited amount of incarceration for nonviolent political activity; however, few persons are affected, torture and beatings are exceptional, and political murder is rare. Three: There is extensive political imprisonment (or a recent history of such imprisonment), execution or other political murders, the brutality may be standard, and unlimited detention (with or without a trial) for political views is accepted. Four: Civil and political rights violations have expanded to more significant numbers of the population; murders, disappearances, and torture are a standard part of life and affect those who interest themselves in politics or ideas. Five: Terror has expanded to the whole population, and the leaders of these societies place no limits on the means or thoroughness with which they pursue personal or ideological goals. The basis of the percentages in this table is from the PTS ratings and information on the emerging VEOs from the compiled dataset. Source: Author.

Of note, there was a marked difference in the predictive analysis between the FSI and PTS ratings. There seems to be no direct one-for-one correlation between an FSI rating of “sustainable” and a PTS rating of one. If this were the case, then the percentages would be more in-line with each other even though one has four rating categories and the other has five. Although there were instances where the FSI and PTS ratings were both on the higher or lower end, it seems as though a good deal more were on the opposite ends of the spectrum. A prime example to demonstrate this discrepancy are the five countries that received FSI ratings in the “warning” and “alerting” categories as well as PTS ratings of either a one or a two to describe the same point in time. Grenada, Macedonia, the Maldives, Serbia, and Sierra Leone all were assessed to be unstable and yet rarely did a VEO emerge in any of these countries. The competing results between the FSI and PTS datasets may be surprising, but the statistical analysis does show that the PTS is a much more reliable indicator of VEO emergence. Nonetheless, the use of other data points in combination with the PTS ratings should increase the reliability and accuracy of any VEO forecast.

This study also looks at VEO emergence by grouping countries by geographic U.S. CCMD to provide a broader examination of the previous analysis on FSI and PTS ratings based on locations of emergence. By grouping the VEO threat by U.S. CCMD, supportive qualitative information on ongoing regional issues (such as conflicts that are assessed to be a contributing factor to the emergence of VEOs) is easier to compile and incorporate for discussion. Each of the U.S. CCMD sections occurs in successive order from the highest to the lowest level of VEO emergence activity: Central Command (CENTCOM), European Command (EUCOM), Africa Command (AFRICOM), Indo-Pacific Command (INDOPACOM), Southern Command (SOUTHCOM), and Northern Command (NORTHCOM). Figure 3 serves as a visual representation of the number of emerging VEOs from 1992-2016 for each country, which can also serve as a reference point for the following U.S. CCMD discussion.

Figure 3. Locations of VEO Emergence from 1992-2016

Notes. The researcher used the dataset created for this study to develop the data points for this graphic. This graphic only represents the number of emerging VEOs and not the total number of active VEOs. Source: Author.

Central Command: CENTCOM comprises the highest number of emerging VEOs in the last 25 years at 32 percent overall. Pakistan, Syria, and Iraq are home to 59 percent of the sub-total (over 100 VEOs each). Of the CENTCOM VEOs, 67 percent are religious-based, 32 percent nationalist, and the remaining 1 percent a combination of left-wing and right-wing groups. Iraq and Syria had the highest number of emerging VEOs in 2004

and 2013 at 30 and 31 respectively, which is likely attributable to the U.S. invasion of Iraq in 2003, the subsequent partial U.S. withdrawal from Iraq in 2011, and the ramp-up to the start of the Iraqi Civil War in 2014.^{xv} The relatively high number of emerging Pakistan VEOs is likely attributable to the ongoing conflict with India in the Kashmir region since 1947; however, Pakistan experienced a peak in 2007 of 13 emerging VEOs, but a specific contributing event is unknown.

European Command: EUCOM comprises the second-highest number of emerging VEOs at 25 percent overall. Germany, Turkey, France, Italy, Israel, Russia, and Greece are home to 78 percent of the sub-total (29-98 VEOs each). Of the EUCOM VEOs, 41 percent are nationalist based, 30 percent religious, 18 percent left-wing, and 11 percent right-wing. Greece has the highest overall number of emerging VEOs in the EUCOM AOR, the majority having left-wing ideologies (95 percent). Greece has a long, documented history of domestic political extremism, with periods of heightened violent outbursts by left-wing or right-wing VEOs.^{xvi} Russia also has a significant number of emerging VEOs over the 25-year timespan (62 VEOs), which is likely attributable to its two wars against Chechen separatists as well as the newly established presence of religious VEOs such as al-Qaeda and the Islamic State within the country.^{xvii}

Africa Command: AFRICOM comprises the third-highest number of emerging VEOs at 20 percent overall. Somalia, Mali, the Democratic Republic of the Congo, Nigeria, Algeria, and Libya are home to 49 percent of the sub-total (23-42 VEOs each). Of the AFRICOM VEOs, 54 percent are nationalist-based, 41 percent religious, and the remaining 5 percent a mix of left-wing and right-wing groups. Libya peaked in 2014 at 10 emerging VEOs, with the remaining top countries contributing an average of 4 to 7 new VEOs each year. Libya has the highest number of emerging VEOs in the AFRICOM AOR, the majority of which emerged after the fall of Muammar Gadhafi in 2011.^{xviii} Algeria is the second-highest source of emerging VEOs in the AFRICOM AOR. Emerging Algerian VEOs are primarily religious and have emerged consistently since the outbreak of the Algerian Civil War in 1992.^{xix}

Indo-Pacific Command: INDOPACOM comprises the fourth-highest number of emerging VEOs at 18 percent overall. Nepal, Indonesia, and India are home to 58 percent of the sub-total. Of the INDOPACOM VEOs, 50 percent are nationalist-based, 35 percent religious, 14 percent left-wing, and 1 percent right-wing. India was the only country in the INDOPACOM region with over 100 new VEOs emerging in the 25-year timespan, which is likely attributable to border disputes with Pakistan over the Kashmir territory as well as domestic political extremism noted since gaining independence from British colonial rule in 1947.^{xx} Nepal and Indonesia produced significantly fewer VEOs (less than 50 each). Although contributing information was not identifiable for Nepal-based

VEOs, Indonesia's level of VEO emergence is likely attributable to the fall of the dictatorship of President Suharto in 1998.^{xxi}

Southern Command: SOUTHCOM comprises the fifth-highest number of emerging VEOs, at 4 percent overall. Colombia, Ecuador, and Chile are home to 44 percent of the sub-total. Of the SOUTHCOM VEOs, 60 percent are left-wing based, 20 percent nationalist, 13 percent right-wing, and the remaining 7 percent religious. The top countries for the SOUTHCOM region produced 10-12 VEOs for the 25-year timespan. The numbers are relatively low, and there are no known studies which discuss the contributing factors for VEO emergence in these countries.

Northern Command: NORTHCOM comprises the lowest number of emerging VEOs, at 1 percent. Admittedly, this study did not include the number of domestic VEOs emerging within the United States, incorporation of which would likely still keep this AOR as the lowest emergence of VEOs. Taking into consideration the foreign-based VEOs that also emerged in the United States, 54 percent were left-wing based, 21 percent nationalist, and 25 percent religious. It is important to note here that VEOs do indeed emerge within the United States, and a relatively significant amount emerged within the 25-year timespan used for this study; for example, the right-wing VEOs such as the Alabama Free Militia and Imperial Clans of America.

Attack Methods Analysis

Research into the types of attacks executed by VEOs indicates they generally fall into one of seven categories: Armed assault, assassination, bombing/explosion, facility/infrastructure attack, hijacking, hostage-taking (kidnapping & barricading), and unarmed assault. Of the 1,393 VEOs surveyed for this study, the preferred methods for all four ideology types are armed assault and bombing/explosion with a combined average of around 60 percent for each ideology type (Figure 4). VEOs rarely used assassination, hijacking, facility/infrastructure attacks, and unarmed assault within the 25-year timespan. Of the VEOs with known attack types, 54 percent used just one of the two preferred attack types; less than 1 percent (al-Shabaab, Communist Party of India-Maoist, People's Militia of the Donetsk People's Republic, Popular Resistance Committees, and the Taliban) used all seven attack types. Although VEOs can leverage a variety of attack types, the low cost and high impact of armed assaults and bombing/explosions are a winning combination for VEOs.

Figure 4. Methods of Attack by VEO Type

Notes. This bar chart represents the number of VEOs using a specific attack type within each of the VEO types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, and right-wing). Source: Author.

Target Analysis

Research into the types of VEO targets indicate they tend to fall into one of 20 categories: Airports and aircraft, businesses, educational institutes, food or water supply, government (diplomatic), government (general), journalists and media, maritime, military, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), police, private citizens/property, religious figures/institutions, telecommunications, terrorists/non-state militia, tourists, transportation, utilities, and violent political parties. Of the 1,393 VEOs surveyed for this study, the preferred targets for the four ideology types appear to be private citizens/property and government (general) (Figure 5). Religious and nationalist VEOs preferred to target the military in relatively high numbers. In addition, religious VEOs appear to have a higher probability of attacking other terrorists/non-state militias, which could be attributable to competition for scarce resources. Of the VEOs with known target types, 45 percent were attacking only one target type, with none using all 20 target types. However, 2 percent of the VEOs attacked 10-18 different target types, with al-Shabaab, Taliban, and Tehreek-e-Taliban Islami Pakistan being on the higher end of that scale.

Figure 5. Targets by VEO Type

Notes. This bar chart represents the number of VEOs attacking a specific target type within each of the VEO types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, and right-wing). Source: Author.

Violent extremist organization targets may also be internal or external to their country or region of emergence/operation as evidenced by the attack against the U.S. World Trade Center and numerous attacks against U.S. entities within the CENTCOM AOR. Of the VEOs surveyed, the majority (75 percent) contained their attacks within one country with some attacking symbols of a foreign power within their area of interest. By their very definition, transnational VEOs are more likely than others to plan an attack against a target outside of their operating areas, but such attacks require significant planning and are quite costly. Although attacks such as

the one occurring on 9/11 are possible, writ large VEOs focus on targets where they maintain a significant presence.

Disbanding, Merging, and Reforming Trends

For this iteration, this study does not conduct a comprehensive review to determine which of the 1,393 VEOs included in the working dataset may have disbanded, merged, or reformed since their initial emergence. That said, little to no information is readily available on disbandment dates and there is no ready broadly based information on VEOs merging or reemerging under new names. However, of the 1,393 VEOs in the dataset, 34 percent within the UMD GTD or TRAC appear to be inactive and given the classification of “disbanded.” Left-wing VEOs had the highest rate of disbandment at 61 percent, followed by right-wing VEOs at 44 percent, nationalist at 31 percent, and religious at 24 percent (Figure 6). Of those, 73 percent of left-wing VEOs ended within the first year of formation, followed by religious at 70 percent, nationalist at 56 percent, and right-wing at 50 percent. The relatively high percentages of VEOs disbanding within the first year across all four ideology types is likely attributable to the lack of available resources to maintain and support the VEOs’ objectives.

Figure 6. Percentage of Duration of VEOs w/Estimated Disbandment Dates

Notes. This bar chart represents the estimated duration of VEOs within the four different VEO types. The basis for the disbandment estimates is the lack of documented activity for the past 10 years in the UMD GTD or receiving the classification of inactive by the TRAC. The year of last known activity serves as the estimated disbandment date. Source: Author.

Future of Violent Extremist Organizations

This section of the study focuses solely on providing an estimate on the number of VEOs that may emerge in the next 5 to 10 years, including how many are likely to be nationalist, religious, left-wing, or right-wing. This section also includes a forecast on the locations of emergence based on the PTS and U.S. CCMD AORs. The consistent trends in these areas for 25-years, such as the predominance of religious VEOs emerging from the CENTCOM AOR using armed assault against private citizens/property, indicate they are likely to remain so for at least the next 5 to 10 years.

Timeline and Ideology Forecast

VEOs are likely going to continue emerging at a rate between 40 and 80 per year with an average rate of 56 VEOs per year. This rate means in the next 5 years, anywhere from 200-400 VEOs may emerge (280 represents the average rate), and in the next 10 years, anywhere from 400-800 (560 represents the average rate). Significant events such as a conflict, war, or withdrawal of military troops are likely to result in deviations above the stated range in any given year. Deviations below the stated range are also likely should regions become more stable politically, socially, or economically. It is important to note that these ranges are not representative of the potential number of active VEOs, as just because they emerge does not mean they will remain active.

Delving into the four ideology types (nationalist, religious, left-wing, and right-wing), the majority of emerging VEOs are going to continue being either nationalist or religiously focused. An increasing number of VEOs are likely to combine nationalist and religious ideologies to appeal to a broader audience in the hopes of becoming more sustainable and prosperous in the near- and long-term. In comparison, left-wing and right-wing VEOs will either maintain their relatively low numbers or decline in the next 5 to 10 years even as they continue to emerge in higher numbers in certain countries such as Greece or the United Kingdom. These percentages (nationalist 40 percent, religious 36 percent, left-wing 18 percent, and right-wing 5 percent) are the basis for a calculated forecast for the number of VEOs emerging by ideology type in the next 5 to 10 years (Table 3). In the next 5 to 10 years, based on these percentages, there is also a possibility that more emerging VEOs will be focused on religious issues and at some point surpass nationalist VEOs as the dominant ideology type.

Table 3. Forecast of Estimated Number of Emerging VEOs by Type

	Over 5 Years	Over 10 Years
Nationalist	82-164 (112 Average)	164-328 (224 Average)
Religious	72-144 (100 Average)	144-288 (200 Average)
Left-Wing	36-72 (50 Average)	72-144 (100 Average)
Right-Wing	10-20 (14 Average)	20-40 (28 Average)

Notes. The researcher used the estimated emerging rate of VEOs and the trend analysis percentages of nationalist, religious, left-wing, and right-wing VEOs to determine how many VEOs from each type may emerge in the next 5 to 10 years. Source: Author.

Location Forecast

The majority of VEOs are likely going to continue to be constrained to a single country, even though they might desire to conduct operations in two or more countries. Although some VEOs have “franchises,” these franchises typically do not operate outside their local area of emergence (for example, ISIS-Philippines). VEOs primarily operating in just one country is likely going to remain a relatively steady trend for the next 5 to 10 years. However, the potential exists for VEOs to increasingly operate in two or more countries with the help of international platforms in the cyber domain (for example, Facebook, Twitter, and Telegram) to launch recruitment drives and establish cells within other locales. Finally, VEOs operating in two or more countries are going to continue to mostly follow either nationalist or religious ideologies due to the inherent desire to either protect and expand territorial boundaries or spread religious values.

Looking at the locations of VEO emergence by U.S. CCMD AOR, CENTCOM has historically produced the highest number of emerging VEOs. This trend is likely to continue in the next 5 to 10 years, followed by VEOs emerging in the EUCOM, AFRICOM, INDOPACOM, SOUTHCOM, and NORTHCOM AORs. The dominant types of VEOs for the CENTCOM (religious), EUCOM (nationalist), INDOPACOM (nationalist), SOUTHCOM (left-wing), and NORTHCOM (left-wing) AORs are likely to remain consistent in the next 5 to 10 years as well. In the AFRICOM AOR, however, the historical percentages indicate there is a possibility that religiously motivated VEOs may become the dominant ideology type in the next 5 to 10 years due to the importance of religious identification and perceived aggrieved status in the region.

Ascertaining the specific countries in each U.S. CCMD that are likely to produce one or more VEOs in the next 5 to 10 years is more challenging. As demonstrated in an earlier section, receiving a PTS rating of four or five does not necessarily guarantee a country is going to produce a VEO. Further illustrating the inability of the PTS to serve as a standalone forecasting tool is the example of Greece which had a high level of VEOs

emerge from 2006-2016 with a PTS rating of either a three or below for those years. However, a PTS rating of four or five still possesses a somewhat higher reliability than the FSI in providing indications of which countries are going to see the emergence of three or more VEOs within a year.

Looking at the PTS ratings for each of the countries from 2006 to 2016, they appear to be relatively consistent and are likely to remain so barring any significant changes in societies, governments, and environments.^{xxii} Based on the PTS ratings, 38 countries are likely to receive a PTS rating of either four or five in the next 5 to 10 years (Table 4). A rating of four or five means these countries are either expanding the violations of their civil and political rights within the targeted population or are exporting terror to its entire population, which likely makes them highly susceptible to VEO emergence.

Table 4. Forecasted Countries with PTS Rating of 4 or 5

PTS Rating	Countries			
5	Afghanistan	Congo, Democratic Republic	Iraq	Korea, Democratic Republic
	Myanmar (Burma)	Somalia	South Sudan	Sri Lanka
	Sudan	Syria		
4	Bangladesh	Brazil	Burundi	Central African Republic
	China	Colombia	Egypt	Eritrea
	Ethiopia	India	Iran	Israel
	Kenya	Mali	Mexico	Nepal
	Niger	Nigeria	Pakistan	Palestine
	Philippines	Russia	Saudi Arabia	Thailand
	Turkey	Uganda	Venezuela	Yemen
	Zimbabwe			

Notes. The researcher used the dataset created for this study to calculate the PTS mode for each country to determine which countries received a PTS rating of four or five the most often from 2006 to 2016. Source: Author.

Because using the PTS cannot be done in isolation, this study also completes a year-by-year analysis of each country to determine how often VEOs are emerging. This year-by-year analysis looks at how many years from 2006-2016 a country experiences VEOs emerging in order to assess the probability of VEOs doing so in the future. This process identified 51 countries with a 25 to 91 percent chance for VEO emergence (Figure 7). In comparing these results with the forecasted PTS ratings, 18 countries have a higher probability of multiple VEOs emerging within a year: Afghanistan, Bangladesh, the Central African Republic, the Democratic

Republic of the Congo, Egypt, India, Iraq, Israel, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Pakistan, Palestine, Philippines, Russia, Somalia, Sudan, and Syria.^{xxiii}

Figure 7. Countries Forecasted to Produce VEOs

Notes. The researcher used the dataset created for this study to identify how often VEOs emerged in a specific country from 2006-2016. The percentages are the result of dividing the number of years a VEO emerged in a country by the number 11 (the number of years reviewed). For example, a country that has one or more VEOs emerging for 10 out of the 11 years would have a 91 percent chance of continuing this trend for the next 5 to 10 years. Source: Author.

Attack Methods Forecast

VEOs will likely continue to maintain focus on executing violent attacks that provide a medium to high level of collective psychological terror to assist them in achieving their stated objectives. Of crucial importance is the ability of VEOs to maximize available resources while still achieving the desired level of terror. VEOs are likely to prefer using armed assaults and bombing/explosion as their primary methods of conducting an attack. It is essential, however, to note that this does not exclude other attack methodologies (known and unknown) as VEOs can be creative in identifying new means of attack (for example, planes as bombs such as in the 9/11 attacks) and in capitalizing on presented opportunities. Although this study does not conduct extensive research in this area, there exists a possibility that the more attack types a VEO can leverage, the higher the

likelihood that the size of the VEO is significant and likely to last more than a year.

Target Forecast

VEOs historically prefer targets they assess are going to provide the highest collective psychological impact and bring them closer to achieving their objectives. High levels of collective psychological terror are typically associated with attacks against private citizens/property as well as the government. As a result, these are likely going to continue to be the targets of choice for all four ideological types of VEOs. Additionally, military targets will likely be pursued more often by religious and nationalist VEOs, terrorists/non-state militias by religious VEOs, and businesses by left-wing VEOs. As previously discussed, VEOs may also focus on targets that are external to the country or region; however, VEOs desiring to attack foreign entities are likely to do so within a VEO's operating area (in other words foreign businesses, military bases, and government buildings located in that VEO's home of origin). Finally, those VEOs with a significant number of personnel at their disposal with placement and access in a variety of locations are more likely to be the ones engaging in attacks against more than one target type.

Disbanding, Merging, and Reforming Forecast

Despite the limited amount of information on VEOs disbanding, merging, and reforming within this study, left-wing and right-wing VEOs are more likely to disband in a shorter amount of time than nationalist and religious VEOs.^{xxiv} Some of the emerging VEOs are likely to disband within the first year due to competition for scarce resources (in other words, people, money, and safehouses). However, calculating an exact percentage is difficult due to the limited amount of data in this area. Finally, it is difficult to forecast how many VEOs are going to disband, merge, or reform as many VEOs that have disbanded are now reemerging years later under the same name or adopting a new name while retaining their original objectives, targets, and methods of attack as before.

What Does This Mean for the United States?

This study provides what many may consider a relatively dire forecast, as it estimates that anywhere from 200-800 VEOs will emerge in the next 5 to 10 years. However, VEOs have consistently appeared on the international landscape at this rate, so the fact that they are likely to continue to do so should not be overly alarming. As history shows, not all VEOs that emerge pose a direct or indirect threat to the United States. For example, India has experienced a high number of VEOs (over 100) in the past 25 years, the majority of which are assessed to be associated with

nationalist issues relating to its government or border disputes with Pakistan, but none of which have posed a significant threat to the United States to date. There must also be consideration given to the number of emerging VEOs that disband within the first year as a result of competition for scarce resources or due to successful local government and law enforcement intervention. Even though 200-800 VEOs may emerge, over the next 5 to 10 years, an equally high number is likely to disband, resulting in a relatively consistent number of active VEOs each year as opposed to active VEOs rising at a considerable rate.

In assessing the direct and indirect threat to the United States, there must be consideration given to the level of U.S. involvement (actual and perceived) in a foreign country's domestic, social and national security affairs. As demonstrated by the level of VEOs in India, the actual or perceived level of U.S. involvement is a critical factor in determining whether the U.S. is going to be a target. In the current environment, U.S. intelligence agencies assess VEOs with nationalist or religious ideologies pose the biggest threat to the United States as these ideologies have the highest probability of being more critical of perceived foreign intervention and influence. Research shows nationalist VEOs have historically targeted the United States because of military or diplomatic involvement in their country's affairs, whereas religious VEOs do so to stave off the potentially negative repercussions of external cultural norms. In either case, the perceived historical or current involvement of the United States in shaping the domestic affairs of a foreign country in ways the majority considers to be undesirable is likely to render it a target. For example, the United States' perceived involvement in shaping the Middle East in the areas of governmental and cultural norms has made it a target for most if not all VEOs emerging in the CENTCOM AOR.

In addition, the number of VEO operating locations is going to play an essential role in whether they pose a threat to the United States. The majority of VEOs are contained solely to one country and tend to direct activities at their respective governments. Unless those countries host U.S. military installations or commercial enterprises, the threat to the United States is likely minimal to non-existent. As a further limitation of their potential threat to the United States, the majority of these VEOs are unlikely to possess the resources to launch large-scale attacks outside their respective countries. However, transnational VEOs have a higher probability of possessing such resources and are therefore likely to pose anywhere from a minimal to a significant threat to the United States. In the next, 5 to 10 years, the most significant threat to the United States is likely going to appear from transnational VEOs operating in the CENTCOM, EUCOM, and AFRICOM regions due to the significant U.S.

military presence and activities within them, and the negative perceptions some of these countries' populations may hold against the United States.

In expanding on the concept of transnational VEOs, research shows that VEOs falling under this descriptor are still primarily (but not exclusively) constrained to one country. These VEOs can portray the perception of operating in more than one country by becoming the franchisee of a VEO with a prominent brand name. This practice is evident with al-Qaida (for example, al-Qaida in the Arabian Peninsula, al-Qaida in Afghanistan, and al-Qaida in the Indian Subcontinent) as well as the Islamic State (for example, Islamic State in Algeria, Islamic State in Greater Sahara, and Islamic State in Libya). The franchisee VEO can capitalize on the brand name to help promote its group's objectives while still maintaining its independent leadership structure. In some cases, newly emerging and well-established VEOs are petitioning to use a particular VEO's brand name to capitalize on its popularity to acquire more resources within its operating location; for example, Salafist Group for Preaching and Fighting changed its name to al-Qaida in the Lands of the Islamic Maghreb. There are also numerous benefits for the VEO franchisor as the more VEO franchises it possesses, the more its notoriety and popularity rises as a result of a perceived expanded reach and attacks conducted under its brand name. Based on the compiled dataset for this study, 29 VEO franchises were using the al-Qaida brand name and 24 VEO franchises were using the Islamic State brand name. However, it is currently unknown, without further in-depth research, how many were newly emerging VEOs versus how many were rebranding their organization. The al-Qaida and Islamic State franchisors are known to possess an inherent desire to target the United States, which means all the franchises will likely possess that same desire and are going to seek avenues to target the United States, limited only by the breadth and depth of their resources and skills.

Despite the existence of transnational VEOs and VEOs operating under a brand name, VEOs desiring and possessing the capability to target the United States are still relatively limited. The ability to attack the United States is dependent on available resources and where the VEOs can plan and execute attacks. As a result, VEOs rely heavily on the radicalization of "lone wolves" that possess the placement and access to execute attacks within the United States and countries that host U.S. interests (for example, military bases, large international corporations, a large population of American expatriates).

Research on VEOs indicate they tend to spend an inordinate amount of time on developing and distributing propaganda, in a multitude of

languages, within highly popular social networking platforms such as Facebook, Twitter, and YouTube, to radicalize individuals in countries where they may not have a significant presence (for example, the United States). Although lone wolves do not possess the same level of resources as VEOs, they tend to have the advantage as most escape the notice of law enforcement agencies making it easier for them to acquire weapons and execute attacks. To increase the level of collective psychological terror as well as to inflate their placement and access globally, VEOs are known to claim responsibility for lone-wolf attacks, even though they are not directly involved in the planning and execution of the attacks.

Conclusion

This study presents a forecast that does not rely on overcomplicated methods while still providing slightly more detail than currently available forecasts. Researchers often overlook the most straightforward approach to assess a sophisticated threat, and yet as this study has proven, the most straightforward approach is still able to provide a great deal of insight. In comparing data that is objectively measurable; that is, (the number of VEOs emerging, ideology, locations of emergence and operation, attack methods, targets, and disbandment) and applying simple mathematical computations, trends and observations are easily identifiable. This study found that:

- Violent extremist organizations have a higher probability of emerging in countries whose governments are known to perpetrate terror against their populations (or subsets thereof), thereby creating a level of economic, political, and social instability.
- Violent extremist organizations have a higher probability of emerging in the CENTCOM region as most of the countries have experienced long-term instability. However, other countries such as India produce VEOs on the same level as Iraq, Pakistan, and Syria for the same reason.
- The ideology, attack methods, and targets of emerging VEOs appear to be relatively consistent within the same country or a U.S. CCMD's AOR over an extended period and are likely to remain so.
- Unless significant changes occur in the global environment, VEOs possess a higher probability of maintaining their current efforts and capabilities as well as scope, attack methods, and targets.

This study provides a solid and repeatable objective baseline forecast, and also opens up questions related to the PTS ratings and its potential correlation to how active or dangerous VEOs are in countries with a four

or five rating. In essence, this study hopefully generated the interest of other researchers in the counterterrorism field to engage in research using simple, straightforward techniques in the development of forecasts that can be useful and impactful in generating plans to mitigate the threat in the near-term. Follow-on research to identify trends in a CCMD's AOR or a specific country would be useful. Additional efforts with a narrower focus would allow for increased scrutiny of the VEOs contained in the dataset as well as examine regional or country-specific factors that are contributing to VEO emergence.

Endnotes

ⁱ Edwin Bakker, "Forecasting Terrorism: The Need for a More Systematic Approach," *Journal of Strategic Security* 5, no. 4 (2012): 69-84, <http://dx.doi.org/10.5038/1944-0472.5.4.5>; Brynjar Lia, *Globalisation and the Future of Terrorism: Patterns and Predictions* (New York: Routledge, 2005); Gary Jackson, *Predicting Malicious Behavior: Tools and Techniques for Ensuring Global Security* (Indiana: John Wiley & Sons, Inc 2012); Ibrahim Toure, "Real Time Big Data Analytics for Predicting Terrorist Incidents," PhD diss., (University of Maryland, 2016), <http://dx.doi.org/10.1109/THS.2016.7568906>.

ⁱⁱ Bakker, "Forecasting Terrorism: The Need for a More Systematic Approach"; Lia, "Globalisation and the Future of Terrorism: Patterns and Predictions"; Jackson, "Predicting Malicious Behavior: Tools and Techniques for Ensuring Global Security"; Toure, "Real Time Big Data Analytics for Predicting Terrorist Incidents".

ⁱⁱⁱ Martin Gonzalez, "Terrorism," Office of the Director of National Intelligence, 2012, <https://www.dni.gov/index.php/key-global-trends/terrorism>.

^{iv} Searches for VEO definitions only generated results for violent extremism definitions. Those identified were from the Federal Bureau of Investigation, as well as several others from a foreign government entity and independent research organizations. Other U.S. agencies such as the National Counterterrorism Center, Department of State, Department of Defense, or Department of Homeland Security did not have any definitions for VEOs.

^v "What is Violent Extremism," Federal Bureau of Investigation, Accessed July 2018, <https://cve.fbi.gov/whatis/>; "Evidence: Security of Women & Security of States," May 2017, www.futureswithoutviolence.org; Andrew Glazzard and Martine Zeuthen, "Violent Extremism," GSDRC, February 2016, <http://gsdrc.org/professional-dev/violent-extremism/>; "What is Violent Extremism?" Living Safe Together. Helping Communities Counter Violent Extremism, accessed July 2018, <https://www.livingsafetogether.gov.au/aboutus/pages/what-is-violent-extremism.aspx>.

^{vi} Merriam-Webster, s.v. "violent (n)," accessed July 2018, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/violent>; Oxford Dictionary, violent (n)," accessed July 2018, <https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/violent.>; Merriam-Webster, s.v. "extremism (n)," accessed July 2018, <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/extremism.>; Cambridge Dictionary, "extremism (n)," accessed July 2018, <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/extremism>. This study focuses on

identifying VEOs rather than individuals (“lone-wolves”) who execute violent extremist acts based on ideologies similar to those of a VEO, without officially belonging to a VEOs.

vii Peter Haschke, “The Political Terror Scale (PTS) Codebook” October 10, 2017, <http://www.politicalterrorscale.org>.

viii “Non-State Actor,” Oxford Dictionary, Accessed July 2018, https://en.oxforddictionaries.com/definition/non-state_actor/.

ix This study does not differentiate from new or re-emerging VEOs. If an entity had a different name then it was treated as a new VEO as additional research did not occur outside of the UMD GTD and TRAC.

x This study identifies VEOs with links to multiple countries. In these instances, the VEO is considered to have emerged in each country as circumstances allow them to operate within more than one country.

xi Haschke, “The Political Terror Scale (PTS) Codebook.

xii A portion of the VEOs identified in the UMD GTD and TRAC database did not have an estimated year of emergence, or one of the four primary ideologies could not be attributable to the VEO in question. The lack of this information may have contributed to the lower numbers for 1993, 2010, 2015, and 2016.

xiii John R Lampe, “Bosnian Conflict: European History [1992-1995],” Britannica Encyclopedia, Accessed August 30, 2018, <https://www.britannica.com/event/bosnian-conflict>; “Iraqi Civil War – 2014,” Global Security, Accessed August 28, 2018, www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/iraq-civil-war-2014.html; “The War in Donbass – 10 Facts,” Borgen Project, Accessed August 28, 2018, <https://borgenproject.org/the-war-in-donbass-10-facts/>.

xiv Amy Belasco, The Cost of Iraq, Afghanistan, and Other Global War on Terror Operations Since 9/11, December 2014, Congressional Research Service, <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/natsec/RL33110.pdf>.

xv “Iraqi Civil War – 2014,” Global Security; Belasco, The Cost of Iraq, Afghanistan, and Other Global War on Terror Operations Since 9/11.

xvi Othon Anastasakis, “The Far Right in Greece and the Theory of the Two Extremes,” Open Democracy, May 2013, accessed September 2018, <https://www.opendemocracy.net/othon-anastasakis/far-right-in-greece-and-theory-of-two-extremes-o>; Theodora Ralli, “Violent Extremism in Greece,” Master’s Thesis (Masaryk University, 2014), <https://globalcampus.eiuc.org/bitstream/handle/20.500.11825/447/ralli.pdf>.

xvii Press Release – September 2018, Press Release – August 2018, and Press Release – July 2018, “Russia: Extremism & Counter-Extremism,” Counter Extremism Project, June 2018, <https://www.counterextremism.com/countries/russia>.

xviii “Libya, Extremism, & the Consequences of Collapse,” January 2016, http://soufangroup.com/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/TSG_Libya-Extremism-and-the-Consequences-of-Collapse-Jan2016.pdf.

xix Press Release – September 2018, Press Release – August 2018, and Press Release – July 2018, “Algeria: Extremism & Counter-Extremism,” Counter Extremism Project, December 2017, <https://www.counterextremism.com/countries/algeria>.

xx Press Release – September 2018, Press Release – August 2018, and Press Release – July 2018, “India: Extremism & Counter-Extremism,” Counter Extremism Project, June 2018, <https://www.counterextremism.com/countries/india>.

^{xxi} Press Release – September 2018, Press Release – August 2018, and Press Release – July 3018, “Indonesia: Extremism & Counter-Extremism,” Counter Extremism Project, August 2018, <https://www.counterextremism.com/countries/indonesia>.

^{xxii} Other significant changes that would impact this forecast include, but are not limited to: Economic conditions, ecological disaster, social/religious upheaval, the overthrow of government leaders, institution of a new government type, invasion and/or occupation by a hostile power, major sustained depression with significant unemployment, drought/flooding/earthquake which causes major casualties and strains government’s ability to provide basic services, or fundamentalist religious revolution.

^{xxiii} These countries have a higher probability of receiving a PTS rating of four or five as well as those countries noted with VEOs emerging more frequently. The countries identified in both lists likely have the highest probability of VEOs emerging.

^{xxiv} Seth Jones and Martin Libicki, “How Terrorist Groups End: Lessons for Countering al Qa’ida,” 2008, RAND Corporation. The information identified in this study provides confirmation of the conclusions drawn in the study conducted by Jones and Libicki regarding the probability of nationalist and religious VEOs having a longer duration than left-wing and right-wing VEOs.

Appendix A

Row 1: Average PTS Ratings
 Row 2: FSI Ratings
 Row 3: Number of Emerging VEOs

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Afghanistan	4.5	4.5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	4	5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.8	102.3	105.4	108.2	109.3	107.5	106	106.7	106.5	107.9	107.9
	6	0	1	1	2	1	2	4	3	4	1	3	2	0	0	6	4	3	1	2	2	3	3	0	0
Albania	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	4	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.6	70.5	69.7	70	67.1	66.1	66.1	65.2	63.6	61.9	61.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Algeria	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4.5	4	4	4	3.5	3	2.5	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	75.9	77.8	80.6	81.3	78	78.1	78.7	78.8	79.6	78.3
	6	4	1	1	0	3	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	4	0	0
Angola	4.5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	5	5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	4	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.3	84.9	83.8	85	83.7	84.6	85.1	87.1	87.4	87.9	90.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Argentina	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	1.5	2	2.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40.8	41.4	41.4	44.7	45.8	46.8	46.5	46.1	47.3	47.6	48.4
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
Armenia	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	3	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.5	70.3	70.7	74.3	74.1	72.3	72.2	71.3	71.3	69.7	69.6
	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Australia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	23.2	24.6	25.9	27.3	28.1	29.2	25.4	26.3	24.3	22.5
	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Austria	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26.1	26	25.9	27.6	27.2	27.3	27.5	26.9	28.5	25.8	27.5
	0	0	0	3	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Azerbaijan	4	4	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9	81.2	81	84.6	84.4	81.9	79.8	78.2	77.8	77.3	76.3
	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bahamas	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.1	60.5	60.9	58.9	56.5	55.1	54.7	54.1	51.5	51.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bahrain	2	2	2.5	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1	2	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57	56.8	59	58.8	59	62.2	62.9	64.7	64.4	63.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	3	3	0	0
Bangladesh	4	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.3	95.9	100.3	98.1	96.1	94.4	92.2	92.5	92.8	91.8	90.7
	5	0	3	5	3	0	3	0	1	2	3	0	2	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	0
Barbados	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.9	58.5	57.2	55.4	52.8	52	50.8	51.4	49.3	49
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belarus	2	2	1.5	2	2	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.5	85.2	84.4	82.3	78.7	77.6	76.6	76.7	75	75.6	73.9
	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgium	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24	25.5	29	33.5	32	34.1	33.5	30.9	32	30.5	29
	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Belize	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.5	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69.8	70.2	69.5	68.7	67.7	67.2	67.2	67	65.3	66
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.9	72	72.8	75.5	76.8	80	78.6	77.9	78.2	78.8	78.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bhutan	3.5	3.5	3.5	2	1.5	2.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	2	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	2	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.9	86.4	85.4	87.3	87.3	85	82.4	81.8	80.9	78.7	77.6
	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Bolivia	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.9	82	84.2	86.3	84.9	82.9	82.1	80.8	78.9	78.1	78.5
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	5	5	5	3	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.5	84.5	84.3	83.3	83.5	80.9	77.9	76.5	75.9	77.4	74.6
	6	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Botswana	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.9	66.4	65.9	68.8	68.6	67.9	66.5	64	64.5	62.8	63.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brazil	4.5	4	4	4	4	3.5	3	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.1	66.9	67.6	69.1	67.4	65.1	64.1	62.1	61.4	62.7	65.3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Brunei	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.2	68.5	68.1	67.6	65.8	64.1	63.2	63.6	63	62
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Bulgaria	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.1	60.3	58.5	61.5	61.2	59	56.3	55	54.4	55.4	53.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Burkina Faso	1.5	2	3	3	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	3	2	1.5	2	3	3	3	2	2	3	1.5	3	3	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.7	89.7	89.9	91.3	90.7	88.6	87.4	90.2	89	89.2	89.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	
Burundi	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	4	4.5	4.5	4	4	4	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	3	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.7	95.2	94.1	95.7	96.7	98.6	97.5	97.6	97.1	98	100.7
	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cambodia	3	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	85.7	85.8	87.3	88.7	88.5	88.7	88	88.5	87.9	87.4
	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Cameroon	3.5	3	4	3	3	3	3.5	4	4	3	3	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3.5	3	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.4	89.4	91.2	95.3	95.4	94.6	93.1	93.5	93.1	94.3	97.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	1	0	2
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23.1	25.1	26.3	27.7	27.9	27.7	26.8	26	27.4	25.6	23.8
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Cape Verde/Cabo Verde	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	-	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.1	80.7	78.5	77.2	75.8	74.7	73.7	74.1	73.5	71.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central African Republic	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	2	3	2	4	3	4	3	3.5	4.5	4.5	4	4	4.5	4	4	5	5	4	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.5	101.0	103.7	105.4	106.4	105	103.8	105.3	110.6	111.9	112.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	1	2	2	0	0	0	2	1	0	0
Chad	4.5	4.5	4	4	3	4	4	4	3.5	4	3	3.5	3.5	3	4	4	5	4.5	4	3.5	3	3	3	3	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.9	108.8	110.9	112.2	113.3	110.3	107.6	109	108.7	108.4	110.1
	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	2	0	4	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1
Chile	3	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	33.8	36.3	37.5	38	40.7	43.5	42.3	42	41.5	41.9
	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1
China	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	4	4.5	4	4.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5	81.2	80.3	84.6	83	80.1	78.3	80.9	79	76.5	74.9
	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Colombia	4.5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.8	89.7	89	89.2	88.2	87	84.4	83.8	83.1	82.5	80.2
	1	1	1	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Comoros	2.5	2	2	2	1	2.5	1	3	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8	79.6	86.3	85.1	83.8	83	84	85.1	83.3	83.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Congo, Republic	2	3.5	4	3	3	5	4.5	5	4	3	4	4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	3.5	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93	93.4	93.1	92.5	91.4	90.1	90	89.6	90.8	92.2
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Congo, the Democratic Republic of the	4	5	4.5	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	4	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	110.1	105.5	106.7	108.7	109.9	108.2	111.2	111.9	110.2	109.7	110
	0	3	0	2	1	1	4	0	0	2	1	2	0	1	2	2	1	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	1
Costa Rica	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.6	50.5	50.9	52.5	52	50.6	49.7	48.7	48.5	46.8	45.1
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cote d'Ivoire (Ivory Coast)	3	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	4	4	4.5	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	4	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	107.3	104.6	102.5	101.2	102.8	103.6	103.5	101.7	100.1	97.9
	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Croatia	4.5	4	3.5	5	3	3	3	3	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61.9	60.5	59.4	60.1	59	57.3	56.3	54.1	52.9	51	52.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cuba	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.9	78.6	78.6	80.6	79.4	76.6	73.1	72.8	70.8	67.4	66.3
	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	2	2	1	2	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	2	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.5	70.2	69.7	68.9	68	67.6	66.8	67	67.9	66.2	64
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	1.5	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.8	42.1	42.1	42.6	41.5	42.4	39.5	39.9	39.4	37.4	40.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24.8	22.2	21.5	23.2	22.9	23.8	23	21.9	22.8	21.4	21.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Djibouti	3	4	3.5	2	2	2	3.5	3	2	3	2	2	3	3	2	-	2	1.5	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.3	80	80.6	81.9	82.6	83.8	85.5	87.1	88	89.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dominican Republic	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3	4	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85	80.6	78.4	77.7	76.8	76.9	74.1	73.2	73.4	71.2	70.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ecuador	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	79.9	80.3	81.2	81.7	82.2	80.1	78.6	77.3	75.9	75.6
	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Egypt	3	4	4	4	3.5	4	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	3	4	4	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.5	89.2	88.7	89	87.6	86.8	90.4	90.6	91	89.9	90.2
	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	5	3	1	1	1	1	0	3	5	6	5	0	1
El Salvador	4	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	3	2	1.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	2	2	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.1	74.9	75.5	77.2	78.1	76	74.4	73.2	72	71.4	72.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Equatorial Guinea	3	3	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	88.2	88	88.3	88.5	88.1	86.3	86.1	85.3	84.8	85.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Eritrea	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	4.5	3.5	3	3	2.5	3	3.5	3	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.9	85.5	87.4	90.3	93.3	93.6	94.5	95	95.5	96.9	98.6
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1.5	1.5	1	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51	50.5	51	51.2	50.7	49.3	47.5	45.3	45.2	43.7	43.4
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ethiopia	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3	3.5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3.5	3.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	91.9	95.3	96.1	98.9	98.8	98.2	97.9	98.9	97.9	97.5	97.2
	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Fiji	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	2.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.7	76.6	78.8	80.5	81.1	80.5	80.8	79	76.7	76.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Finland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	18.5	18.4	19.2	19.3	19.7	20	18	18.7	17.7	18.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
France	1	1	1.5	2	2	1	1.5	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.3	34.1	34.8	35.3	34.9	34	33.6	32.6	34.8	33.7	34.5
	4	1	1	1	0	0	4	5	1	1	4	0	2	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Gabon	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.6	73.3	75	74.4	75.3	75.3	74.6	72.9	72.2	71.2	72
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	1	1	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74	76	76.9	79	80.2	80.9	80.6	81.8	83.1	85.4	86.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Georgia	3	4.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.2	82.3	83.8	91.8	90.4	86.4	84.8	84.2	82.7	79.2	78.9
	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Germany	1.5	1	2	2	1	1	1	1.5	1	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.7	38.4	37.3	36.2	35.4	33.9	31.7	29.7	30.6	28.1	28.6
	1	0	1	3	2	0	2	2	0	3	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	4	0	2	0	2	2	1	0
Ghana	2	1.5	3	2	1.5	2	2	2.5	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.5	61.9	64.6	66.2	67.1	67.7	67.5	69.1	70.7	71.8	71.2
	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greece	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2	1	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.1	43.5	45.4	46.1	45.9	47.4	50.4	50.6	52.1	52.6	55.9
	2	1	1	2	7	2	9	8	7	2	7	15	7	2	5	1	4	7	0	0	5	3	1	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Grenada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.6	69	67.9	67	66.4	65	64.6	65.2	63.5	63
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guatemala	4	4	4.5	4.5	4	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	3.5	4	3.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.3	81.4	80.6	80.6	81.2	80.1	79.4	80.7	80.3	80.4	83.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	3.5	4	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	4	3.5	5	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	101.3	101.8	104.6	105	102.5	101.9	101.3	102.7	104.9	103.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	4.5	4	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	2.5	2	3	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	85.4	88.8	91.3	94.8	97.2	98.3	99.2	101.1	100.6	99.9	99.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	3	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.3	72.2	73	73	72.6	71.4	70.8	71	70.5	70.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Haiti	4	4	4.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	4.5	4	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.6	100.9	99.3	101.8	101.6	108	104.9	105.8	104.3	104.5	105.1
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Honduras	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	4	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.7	74.8	74.9	77.2	80	78.3	78.5	78.3	77.9	78.1	79.8
	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46.7	51.2	50.9	50.7	50.1	48.7	48.3	47.6	48.3	49.1	52.7
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iceland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21.1	20.9	29	29.8	30.1	29.1	24.7	25.9	23.4	22.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
India	4.5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.4	70.8	72.9	77.8	79.2	79.3	78	77.5	76.9	79.3	79.6
	6	3	8	9	12	7	1	7	5	4	8	7	5	5	4	3	6	7	1	5	0	2	5	2	0
Indonesia	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.2	84.4	83.3	84.1	83.1	81.6	80.6	78.2	76.8	75	74.9
	0	2	0	2	0	2	4	3	10	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	1	5	3	0	0	3	3	2	0
Iran	4	3.5	4	4.5	3.5	4	3.5	4	3.5	3	3.5	3	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84	82.8	85.7	90	92.2	90.2	89.6	89.7	87.2	87.1	86.9
	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	3	1	1	0	3	3	4	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	5	5	0	0
Iraq	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4	5	5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109	111.4	110.6	108.6	107.3	104.8	104.3	103.9	102.2	104.4	104.7
	0	0	3	2	0	0	2	2	1	4	0	13	30	20	9	6	2	2	2	3	3	9	12	0	1
Ireland	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.6	19.5	19.9	21.6	22.4	25.3	26.5	24.8	26.1	24.6	22.5
	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Israel and West Bank	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3	3	4	4.5	5	4.5	4.5	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.4	79.6	83.6	84.6	84.6	84.4	82.2	80.8	79.5	79.4	79.7
	2	3	0	0	0	0	1	1	4	2	2	3	0	1	4	0	3	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	1
Italy	1.5	2	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35.1	37.1	39.9	43.9	45.7	45.8	45.8	44.6	43.4	43.2	43.1
	2	1	0	2	1	0	2	3	3	3	3	4	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Jamaica	3	2.5	2	3	1.5	2	3	3	3	3.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.8	65.1	65.7	68.6	67.4	67.1	65.8	65.6	64.9	64.6	65
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Japan	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	1.5	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	28.5	29.7	31.2	31.3	31	43.5	36.1	36.3	36	35.1
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Jordan	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	3	3.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77	76.6	77.3	77.9	77	74.5	74.8	75.7	76.7	76.9	78
	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	1
Kazakhstan	1	1	2	1.5	2.5	2	3	2.5	3	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.9	72.3	72.4	72.5	72.7	70.2	70.9	69.8	68.5	68.3	66.5
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	4	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	4	3	3	3	3	4	3.5	3	3.5	3.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	2.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.6	91.3	93.4	101.4	100.7	98.7	98.4	99.6	99	97.3	98.3
	2	0	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Korea, ROK	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	2.5	1	1	1.5	1	2	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	39.9	39.7	40.6	41.6	41.3	38.8	37.6	35.4	36.4	36.3	36.1
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, DPRK	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.3	97.7	97.7	98.3	97.8	95.6	95.5	95.1	94	93.8	93.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kosovo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	2	1	1.5	2	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kuwait	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.8	62.1	62	63.4	61.5	59.5	58.8	59.6	59	57.5	58.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Kyrgyzstan	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	1.5	2.5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.3	88.2	88.8	89.1	88.4	91.8	87.4	85.7	83.9	82.2	81.1
	0	1	0	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Laos	2.5	2.5	2	1.5	1	2	2.5	2	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.9	87.2	88.7	89	88.7	86.7	85.5	83.7	84.3	84.4	84.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Latvia	1	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	1	1	1	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.2	56.7	54.5	54.6	55.4	54.2	51.9	47.9	48	48.5	47.4
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lebanon	3.5	3.5	4	4	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	80.5	92.4	95.7	93.5	90.9	87.7	85.8	86.3	86.9	88.1	89.6
	0	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	4	0	0	1	0	2	4	4	4	0	0
Lesotho	3	2.5	3	2	1.5	2	2.5	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	81.7	81.8	82.2	80.4	79	79.4	78.6	79.9	80.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Liberia	4.5	5	5	5	5	3	3.5	4.5	4	5	4.5	4.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	3	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99	92.9	91	91.8	91.7	94	93.3	95.1	94.3	97.3	95.5
	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Libya	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	4	4	4.5	4	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.5	69.3	70	69.4	69.1	68.7	84.9	84.5	87.8	95.3	96.4
	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	6	8	6	10	2	2
Lithuania	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.7	49	48.7	48	47.8	45.3	44.2	43	43.2	43	42.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Luxembourg	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.1	27.9	27.6	27.3	26.1	25.5	23.3	24.6	22.1	24.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Macedonia	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	2.5	2.5	2	2	4	3	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	75.1	74.1	74.6	74.4	72.7	71	69.1	68	66.4	64.5	67
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madagascar	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	2.5	3	3.5	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.5	76.7	81.6	82.6	83.2	82.5	82.7	83.1	83.6	84.2
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Malawi	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	89.8	92.2	92.9	93.8	93.6	91.2	88.8	89.2	89.1	86.9	87.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Malaysia	2	1.5	2	2.5	2	2	3	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	66.1	65.9	67.2	68.9	69.2	68.7	68.5	66.1	66.2	65.9	66.1
	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2	0	0
Maldives	2	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	2.5	1	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.1	80.4	78.8	78.3	75.6	75.1	75.4	75.4	74.3	74
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
Mali	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.6	75.5	75.6	78.7	79.3	79.3	77.9	89.3	89.8	92.9	95.2
	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	3	5	4	0	2	1
Malta	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48.5	48.3	48.8	48.2	45.4	43.8	42.4	43	40.9	39.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mauritania	3.5	2.5	2	2	1.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.8	86.7	86.1	88.7	89.1	88	87.6	91.7	93	94.9	95.4
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	0
Mauritius	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.9	42.7	42.4	44.7	44.4	44.2	44.7	44.5	46.1	45.2	43.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mexico	3	3.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	3.5	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	4	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.1	72.6	72.2	75.4	76.1	75.1	73.6	73.1	71.1	71.9	70.4
	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
Moldova	3.5	3	2	1.5	2	2	1.5	2.5	2	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.5	85.7	85.7	85.1	83.8	81.2	78.7	76.5	75.1	73	73.2
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Mongolia	1	1	1	1.5	1.5	1	2	1	1	1	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58.4	58.4	57.8	61.9	60.1	59.6	58.7	57.8	58.1	57	56.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.6	55.8	58	57.3	56.3	55.5	54.4	55.7	54.2	55.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76.5	76	75.8	77.1	77	76.3	76.1	74.3	74.4	74.6	74.2
	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0
Mozambique	4.5	3.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.8	76.9	76.8	80.7	81.7	83.6	82.4	82.8	85.9	86.9	87.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Myanmar	5	5	5	4.5	4	5	4.5	4	4.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	5	4.5	4.5	5	4.5	4	4	4	4	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.5	97	100.3	101.5	99.4	98.3	96.2	94.6	94.3	94.7	96.3
	2	2	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1
Namibia	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	70.7	71.3	72.9	75.6	74.5	71.7	71	70.4	71.5	70.8	71.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nepal	3	3	3	2.5	3.5	3	3.5	3	4	4	4.5	4	4.5	5	4.5	3.5	4	4.5	3.5	3.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.4	93.6	94.2	95.4	95.4	93.7	93	91.8	91	90.5	91.2
	2	0	0	1	3	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	4	4	10	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28.1	28.6	27.3	27	27.9	28.3	28.1	26.9	28.6	26.9	28.2
	3	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
New Zealand	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19.4	20.5	21.4	23.3	23.9	24.8	25.6	22.7	24.1	22.6	21.3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Nicaragua	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	2	2.5	2	1.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	82.4	80	81.7	82.6	82.5	81.2	79.6	79.2	78.4	79	79
	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Niger	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2	3	3	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	2	3.5	3.5	3	3	2.5	2	3	2.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87	91.2	94.5	96.5	97.8	99.1	96.9	99	97.9	97.8	98.4
	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	2	1	1	0	1	1
Nigeria	3	4	4.5	4	3.5	3.5	3	4	3	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	3.5	4	4	4.5	4	4	4	4.5	4	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.4	95.6	95.7	99.8	100.2	99.9	101.1	100.7	99.7	102.5	103.5
	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	3	2	3	1	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	0	0	7
Norway	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.8	17.1	16.8	18.3	18.7	20.4	23.9	21.5	23	20.9	21.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Oman	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	1	2	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1.5	2	3	2	1.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43.8	45.5	47.4	47.2	48.7	49.3	51.7	52	53.1	52	51.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pakistan	4	3.5	4	4.5	4	3.5	4	4.5	3.5	4	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	4.5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.1	100.1	103.8	104.1	102.5	102.3	101.6	102.9	103	103	101.7
	4	2	2	2	5	4	2	2	5	7	11	5	5	1	1	13	5	6	2	4	8	5	10	1	0
Palestine, State of	-	-	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	3.5	3.5	4	4	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	4	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	3	1	1	0	0	0	0	3	5	3	0	1	0	3	7	1	3	1	1	1	4	3	3	0	1
Panama	2	2	1.5	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1.5	2	2	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	59.6	59.4	58.6	59.7	59.3	57.8	56.1	55.8	55.7	54.6	53.2
	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Papua New Guinea	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	2.5	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2	2.5	3	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84.6	85.1	84.6	84.1	83.9	84.2	83.7	84.9	84.1	83.4	86.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Paraguay	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	3	3	3	2	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	3	3	3	2	3	2.5	2	3	2	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	72.4	72.3	72	72.1	72.4	70.9	71.8	71.6	71.3	72.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Peru	5	4	4.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	1.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	76.4	77.5	77.1	76.9	73.6	73.5	72.3	72.9	72	72
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Philippines	4	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	4	3.5	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.2	83.2	83.4	85.8	87.1	85	83.2	82.8	85.3	86.2	84.7
	0	1	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	4	1	0	1	0	4	0	1	0	1	0	1	3	3	1	0
Poland	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47.9	47.6	47.6	49.6	49	46.8	44.3	40.9	42.1	39.8	40.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Portugal	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32.7	32.4	31.8	32.7	33.1	32.3	34.2	32.6	33.1	29.7	29.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Qatar	1	1	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	2	1.5	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53.6	52.7	51.9	51.8	49.5	48	47.1	48.9	46.3	45.1
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Romania	2	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	62.6	60.9	59.9	61.3	60.2	59.8	59.5	57.4	56.9	54.2	52.9
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Russia	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	4.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	4
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.1	81.2	79.7	80.8	79	77.7	77.1	77.1	76.5	80	81
	1	2	1	1	3	1	5	4	1	3	7	3	1	2	3	1	3	4	0	2	3	6	3	1	0
Rwanda	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	4.5	4	4.5	4	3.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3.5	2.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.9	89.2	88	89	88.7	91	89.3	89.3	90.5	90.2	91.3
	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Samoa	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.8	72.4	71.4	71.1	69.5	68.5	68.7	69.3	68.2	67.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sao Tome and Principe	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.6	78.3	76.7	75.8	74.5	73.9	74.6	75.8	73.7	72.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	2.5	3	2.5	3.5	2.5	3	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.2	76.5	76.9	77.5	77.5	75.2	73.4	72.7	73.1	71.6	72.2
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	2	0
Senegal	3	3	2.5	3.5	2.5	3	3.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	1.5	2	3	3	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66.1	66.9	70.9	74.2	74.6	76.8	79.3	81.4	82.8	82.9	83.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Serbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83.8	81.1	80.1	77.8	74.4	75	74.4	72	73.8	72	79.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Seychelles	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	71.3	69.5	67.7	67.9	67	65.1	64	63.7	62.1	60.2
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sierra Leone	4	4	5	4	5	4.5	5	5	4.5	4	2.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2	2.5	3	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	93.4	92.3	92.1	93.6	92.1	90.4	91.2	89.9	91.9	91
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Singapore	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.8	33	33.3	33.8	34.8	35.1	35.6	34	35.9	34.4	32.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovak Republic	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	1	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	2	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	49.9	49.3	48.8	48.6	48.8	47.1	47.4	45.3	45.3	42.6	44.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Slovenia	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36.8	37.5	37.1	36.3	36	35.5	34	32.3	32.6	31.5	33.9
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Solomon Islands	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2.5	3.5	3	3	3	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	92.4	89.6	88.6	85.9	85.6	85.2	86.4	85.9	85.3
	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	5	4.5	5	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	4.5	4.5	5	4.5	4.5	5	4.5	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.9	111.1	114.2	114.7	114.3	113.4	114.9	113.9	112.6	114	114
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	2	0	2	1	3	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	1
South Africa	4.5	5	4.5	4	4	3.5	4	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3	3	3.5	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.7	57.4	62.7	67.4	67.9	67.6	66.8	67.6	66.6	67	69.9
	2	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Sudan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	4	4.5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.4	110.6	112.9	114.5	113.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Spain	1.5	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	3	2.5	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1.5	1.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37.4	39.2	41.6	43.3	43.5	43.1	42.8	44.4	43.1	40.9	39.8
	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Sri Lanka	4.5	4.5	3.5	4.5	4.5	4	4	4	4.5	4	3	3	3.5	4.5	5	5	4.5	5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	3.5	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92.4	93.1	95.6	96.7	95.7	93.1	92.2	92.9	92.6	90.7	87.7
	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Sudan	5	5	5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	5	5	5	4.5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.3	113.7	113	112.4	111.8	108.7	109.4	111	110.1	110.8	111.5
	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
Suriname	1.5	2	2	2	1.5	2	1	1	2	2	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	2	1.5	1	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	73.9	72.4	73.2	72.5	71.1	71.2	71.2	70.6	68.4	66.7
	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Swaziland	1.5	2.5	2.5	2	1.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.3	80	82.4	82.8	82.5	83.5	85.6	85.8	86.2	87.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.2	19.3	19.8	20.6	20.9	22.8	21.3	19.7	21.4	20.2	22.6
	0	1	1	0	0	2	2	1	0	0	1	0	1	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Switzerland	1.5	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18.7	20.2	20.3	21.2	21.8	23.2	23.3	21.5	23.3	22.3	21.8
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Syria	3	3.4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.6	88.6	90.1	89.8	87.9	85.9	94.5	97.4	101.6	107.8	110.8
	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	5	3	3	2	1	2	3	0	8	27	31	15	6	4
Taiwan	1.5	2	2	1.5	1	2	1.5	1	1	2	1	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tajikistan	4.5	4.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	2	2	2.5	3	3	3	3	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	87.7	88.7	88.9	90.3	89.2	88.3	85.7	85.2	84.6	83.4	83.8
	0	1	1	2	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	0
Tanzania	1.5	2	2	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.3	79.3	79.1	81.1	81.2	81.3	80.4	81.1	80.8	80.8	81.8
	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Thailand	3.5	2.5	3	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3.5	4	4	4	3.5	3	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.9	76	75.6	79.2	78.8	78.3	77	75.1	77	79.1	78.8
	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	3.5	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2.5	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.9	93.8	97.2	98.2	94.9	92.7	91.5	91	90.5	90.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Togo	2.5	4.5	3.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	4	3	2.5	2.5	2	3	3	4.5	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	1	1.5	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88.3	86.6	86.8	87.2	88.1	89.4	87.5	87.8	87.8	86.8	85.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trinidad and Tobago	1.5	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	2	2.5	3	2.5	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2	2	2	2	2
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.6	67	66.7	66.1	63.7	64.4	62.6	61.3	58.7	57.8
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tunisia	3	3	3.5	3	2.5	3.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	2	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	65.4	65.6	65.6	67.6	67.5	70.1	74.2	76.5	77.5	75.7	74.6
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5	0	0
Turkey	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4	3.5	4	4	3.5	4	3.5	3	3	3.5	4	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	4	4.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74.4	74.9	75.4	78.2	77.1	74.9	76.6	75.9	74.1	74.6	77.3
	1	0	2	3	1	0	4	4	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	1	0	0
Turkmenistan	1.5	1	1.5	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86.1	87.5	86.2	84.3	82.5	79.7	77.4	76.7	78.2	77.4	76
	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uganda	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	4	4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.5	96.4	96.1	96.9	97.5	96.3	96.5	96.6	96	97	97.7
	0	0	0	3	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
Ukraine	1.5	1.5	2.5	2	2	2	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3.5	4.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.9	71.4	70.8	69.7	69.5	69	67.2	65.9	67.2	76.3	75.5
	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	0
United Arab Emirates	1.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	2	1.5	1.5	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	3	2.5	3	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.6	51.2	51.8	52.4	50.4	48.9	47.3	47.6	46.2	44.5
	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
United Kingdom	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.2	34.1	32.9	33.6	33.9	34.1	35.3	33.2	34.3	33.4	32.4
	4	0	0	1	0	2	5	2	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
United States	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	2.5	2.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34.5	33.6	32.8	34	35.3	34.8	34.8	33.5	35.4	35.4	34
	1	0	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Uruguay	2	1.5	2	2	1	1.5	1.5	1.5	2	1	2	1.5	1.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41.2	40.9	41.4	41.2	41.3	40.5	38.4	37.9	36.4	36.2	40.4
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Uzbekistan	1.5	2	2	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.4	93.5	93.4	92.8	90.5	88.3	87.5	86.9	86.3	85.3	83.5
	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	1	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1	1	0
Venezuela	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	4.5	3.5	3	3	2.5	3	4	3	3	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3.5	3	3.5	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81.2	79.8	77.9	79.5	78.7	78.2	77.3	75.3	76.7	78.7	81.6
	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Vietnam	2.5	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	2	2	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	2.5	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3	3	3	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	78.6	77.8	74.6	76.9	76.6	76.1	74	73.1	72.7	72.4	70.7
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen	3	3	4	3	2.5	3	3	2.5	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	4	4	4	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.5	4.5	5	5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.6	93.2	95.4	98.1	100	100.3	104.8	107	105.4	108.2	111.5
	0	0	1	0	0	1	2	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	2	1	0	0	2	1	1	2	3	0
Yugoslavia	4	4	5	4.5	3	4	4.5	5	4	4	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zambia	2.5	3	2.5	2.5	2.5	3	3.5	2	2.5	3	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	2.5	3
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	79.6	80.6	81.6	84.2	83.9	83.8	85.9	86.6	86.2	85.1	86.3
	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Zimbabwe	2	2	2	2	3	2	2.5	3	3.5	3.5	3.5	4	3.5	4	4	4	4.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3	3	3.5	3.5
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.9	110.1	112.5	114.1	110.2	107.9	106.3	105.2	102.8	100	100.5
	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Appendix B

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
055 Brigade/Lashkar-al-Zil	Religious	1995	2001	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Military
11-9 the Second	Religious	2005	-	Jordan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
14 March Coalition	Nationalist	2005	2005	Lebanon	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
1920 Revolution Brigades	Religious	2003	2004	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media, Telecommunication
21 June	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
23 May Democratic Alliance for Change (ADC)	Nationalist	2006	-	Algeria, Mali, Somalia	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Tourists
969 Movement/Wirathu	Religious	2001	-	Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Abdullah Azzam Brigades (AAB)	Religious	2004	-	Egypt, Jordan, Lebanon, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Maritime, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Utilities
Abdurajak Janjalani Brigade	Religious	1999	1999	Philippines	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Abis Brigade	Religious	2014	-	Bahrain	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police
Abkhaz Forces	Nationalist	2001	-	Russia	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Abu al-Abbas	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media
Abu al-Fadl al-Abbas Forces	Religious	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Abu al-Rish Brigades	Nationalist	1993	-	Israel	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Abu Bakr al-Siddiq Fundamentalist Brigades (ABSB)	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Abu Hafs al-Masri Brigade	Religious	2003	2005	Iraq, Spain, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
Abu Hanif's Jamaat	Religious	2013	-	Iraq, Russia, Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Abu Ja'afar al-Mansur Brigades	Religious	2012	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Abu Mus'ab al-Zarqawi Battalion	Religious	2006	2006	Iraq, Lebanon, Saudi Arabia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Abu Nayaf al-Afghani	Religious	2004	-	Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Abu Omar Network- West Indonesia Mujahideen	Nationalist	2010	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Abu Salim Martyr's Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Accolta Nazinuale Corsa	Nationalist	2002	2003	France	Armed Assault	Businesses
Aceh Transition Committee (KPA)	Nationalist	2005	-	Indonesia, Malaysia	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
A'chik Matgrik Elite Force (AMEF)	Nationalist	2015	-	India	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
A'chik National Cooperative Army (ANCA)	Nationalist	2014	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
A'chik National Liberation Army (ANLA)	Nationalist	2014	-	India	Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
A'chik National Volunteer Council (ANVC)/A'chik National Volunteer Council-B (ANVC-B)	Nationalist	1995	-	Bangladesh, India, Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
A'chik Songna An'pachakgipa Kotok (ASAK)	Nationalist	2014	-	India	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Actiefront Nationistisch Nederland (Action Front Nationalist Netherlands)	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Netherlands	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Action Committee of Winegrowers (CAV)	Left-Wing	1999	2002	France	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation
Action Group Extreme Beate	Left-Wing	2005	2005	Denmark	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Adan Abyan Islamic Army (AAIA)	Religious	1994	2003	Yemen	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Maritime, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Utilities
Adivasi Cobra Force/Adivasi Cobra Militants of Assam (ACMA)	Nationalist	1996	-	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Adivasi National Liberation Army (ANLA)	Nationalist	2007	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Adivasi People's Army (APA)	Left-Wing	2011	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Transportation
Adivasi Security Force	Nationalist	2008	-	Bangladesh, India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Ahfad al-Rasul Brigade	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ahle Sunnat Wal Jammaat (ASWJ)	Religious	2002	-	Pakistan, Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ahle-Hadith Andolan Bangladesh (AHAB)	Religious	1995	-	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Ahlu-Sunah Wal-Jamea	Religious	2008	-	Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ahlu-sunnah Wa-Jamo/Ansar al-Sunna (Shabaab)	Religious	2015	-	Mozambique	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General)
Ahrar al-Jalil/Free People of Galilee	Nationalist	2003	2003	Israel	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ahrar al-Sham/Harakat Ahrar al-Sham al-Islamiyya	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ahrar-ul-Hind	Religious	2014	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Ahwaz Liberation Organization (ALO)	Religious	2013	-	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
Aidid Rebels	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Somalia	Hijacking	Maritime
Ajnad al-Kavkaz	Religious	2015	-	Russia, Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Ajnad al-Sham Islamic Union	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Ajnad Misr	Religious	2013	-	Egypt	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Akhil Krantikari	Left-Wing	2004	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
al-Abbas Brigade	Nationalist	2011	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault	Unknown
al-Ahrar Al Jalil	Nationalist	2003	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property
al-Ahwal Brigades	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military
al-Ahwaz Arab Popular Democratic Front (APDF)/al-Ahwaz Arab People's Democratic Front (APDF)	Nationalist	2005	-	Iran, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Ansar Brigades (AIM)	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Al-Aqsa Martyrs Brigade (AAMB)	Nationalist	2000	-	Iran, Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
al-Arifeen	Religious	2001	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
al-Ashtar Brigades - Bahrain	Religious	2013	-	Bahrain	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Bara' ibn Malik Martyrs Brigade	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq, Jordan, Syria	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Tourists
Alexandros Grigoropoulos Anarchist Attack Group	Left-Wing	2009	-	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Police
al-Fajr Islamic Movement	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
al-Faran	Nationalist	1995	1995	India	Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Tourists, Transportation
al-Faruq Brigades	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Military
al-Fath al-Mubin Brigades	Nationalist	2006	-	Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
al-Farooq	Religious	1998	1998	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Government (Diplomatic)
al-Furqan Brigades	Religious	2013	-	Egypt, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Maritime, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Utilities
al-Fursan Brigades	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
al-Gamaa al-Jihadiyah	Nationalist	2012	-	Egypt	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Algerian Mujahideen for Muslims	Religious	1992	1992	Algeria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
al-Ghurabaa	Religious	2004	-	United Kingdom	Armed Assault	Journalists & Media
al-Hadid	Nationalist	1994	1994	India	Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
al-Hamas Mujahideen	Religious	2001	2001	India	Assassination	Government (General)
al-Hamza Brigades	Nationalist	2012	-	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Police
al-Haramain Brigades/al-Haramayn Brigades/Islamic Movement for Change	Religious	1995	2004	Saudi Arabia, Syria	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
al-Herak al-Janoubi	Nationalist	2007	-	Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia
al-Hijrataan Foundation	Religious	2008	-	Sudan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (Diplomatic)
Ali bin Abu Talib Jihad Organization	Religious	2005	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
al-Imam Ali Brigades	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
al-Imam Army Cell	Nationalist	2013	-	Bahrain, Iran	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
al-Intiqami al-Pakistani	Religious	2002	2002	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes
al-Islambouli Brigades of al-Qaeda	Nationalist	1995	-	Egypt, Pakistan, Russia	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking	Airports & Aircraft, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Transportation
al-Ittihad al-Islami (AIAI)	Religious	1992	2005	Ethiopia, Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), NGO, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
al-Jama'ah al-Islamiya al-Musallaha (HIJM)	Religious	1992	2004	Algeria	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
al-Jamas	Religious	2012	-	China	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
al-Jihad al-Alami	Religious	2010	-	Afghanistan, Iraq, Norway	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
al-Kafn al-Abyad	Religious	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
al-Kobar	Religious	2006	-	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
All Germanic Heathens Front	Religious	2001	2006	Norway	Unknown	Unknown
All India Sikh Students Federation	Religious	1995	1995	India	Bombing/Explosion	Police
All Kamatapur Liberation Force	Nationalist	2008	-	India	Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Allahr Dal	Religious	2009	-	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Alliance for Freedom and Democracy	Nationalist	2006	-	Ethiopia	Unknown	Government (General)
Alliance of Democratic Forces for the Liberation of Congo-Zaire (ADFL)	Nationalist	1998	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Alliance of Eritrean National Force	Nationalist	1999	-	Eritrea, Saudi Arabia, Sudan	Armed Assault	Military
Alliance of Patriots for a Free and Sovereign Congo (APCLS)	Nationalist	2006	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Rwanda	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Allied Democratic Forces (ADF)	Right-Wing	1995	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Kenya, Sudan, Tanzania, Uganda	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation, Utilities
al-Madina	Nationalist	2002	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Police
al-Majd Brigades	Nationalist	2006	-	Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
al-Mansoorian	Nationalist	2002	2007	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
al-Ma'unah	Nationalist	2000	2000	Malaysia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Mudzahid	Religious	1992	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Unknown	Unknown
al-Mujahedeen al-Muhajereen	Religious	2011	-	Somalia, Yemen	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
al-Mujahedin Special Unit (MSU)	Religious	1992	1992	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
al-Mukhtar Group	Right-Wing	2011	-	Pakistan	Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Al-Naqshabandiya Army	Religious	2006	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
al-Nasireen Group	Nationalist	2005	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists, Transportation
al-Nawaz	Nationalist	1999	2000	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
al-Nusrah Front	Religious	2012	-	Iraq, Lebanon, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
al-Qaeda in Afghanistan	Religious	2001	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
al-Qaeda in Lebanon	Religious	2006	-	Lebanon	Bombing/Explosion	Military
al-Qaeda in Levant and Egypt (AJ)	Religious	2004	-	Egypt, Jordan, Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
al-Qaeda in Libya (ASQL)	Religious	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
al-Qaeda in the Arabian Peninsula (AQAP)	Religious	2003	-	Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, United States, Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Maritime, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Utilities, Violent Political Party
al-Qaeda in the Indian Subcontinent (AQIS)	Religious	2014	-	India, Myanmar, Burma, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
al-Qaeda in the Lands of the Islamic Maghreb (AQIM)/Salafist Group for Preaching and Fighting (GSPC)	Religious	1998	-	Afghanistan, Algeria, Belgium, Burkina Faso, Chad, France, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Nigeria, Spain, Sudan, Syria, United Arab Emirates, United States	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities
al-Qaeda in the Sinai Peninsular	Religious	2011	-	Egypt	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Qaeda in Tunisia	Religious	2014	-	Algeria, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
al-Qaeda in Yemen (AQY)	Religious	2006	-	Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Tourists, Utilities
al-Qaeda Indonesia	Religious	2009	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Qaeda Kurdish Battalions (AQKB)	Religious	2007	-	Iran, Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
al-Qaeda Network for Southwestern Khulna Division	Religious	2006	-	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
al-Qaeda Organization for Jihad in Sweden	Religious	2005	2005	Sweden	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
al-Qaeda Organization in the Land of the Two Rivers (AQI)	Religious	2003	-	Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United Arab Emirates	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
al-Qaeda Serambi Mekkah	Religious	2009	-	Afghanistan, Indonesia, Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Military
al-Qaida in Iraq	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities, Violent Political Party
al-Qaida in Pakistan	Religious	2002	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Violent Political Party
al-Qaida in Saudi Arabia	Religious	2003	-	Saudi Arabia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
al-Qanoon/Lashkar-e-Omar	Religious	2002	2002	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
al-Qaqa Brigade	Nationalist	2011	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property
al-Salafiya al-Jihadiya in Sinai	Religious	2011	-	Egypt, Libya	Armed Assault	Military
al-Sawaiq Brigade	Nationalist	2011	-	Libya	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
al-Shabaab	Religious	2004	-	Australia, Egypt, Eritrea, Iran, Kenya, Libya, Norway, Somalia, Sweden, Uganda, United Kingdom, United States	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Maritime, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities
al-Sham Legion	Religious	2015	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Military
al-Shuda Brigade	Religious	2003	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
al-Tawhid - Germany	Religious	2001	-	Germany	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Transportation, Utilities
al-Tawhid Brigade	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
al-Tawhid wal Jihad	Religious	2002	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
al-Ummah	Religious	1993	-	India	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
al-Zintan Revolutionaries' Military Council (ZMC)	Nationalist	2011	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Amr Bil Maroof Wa Nahi Anil Munkir Pakistan	Religious	2007	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Anarchist Attack Teams	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anarchist Collective	Left-Wing	2005	-	Greece	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police
Anarchist Faction	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
Anarchist Faction for Subversion	Left-Wing	1999	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Anarchist Liberation Brigade	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anarchist Street Patrol	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Anarchist Struggle	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic)
Anarchists Attack Group (AAG)	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anarkhiki Omadha 20 Louli	Left-Wing	2000	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Ansar Ahl al-Sunnah wal Jamaa/Army of the Followers of Sunni Islam	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Ansar al-Aseer/Ansarul-Aseer/Ansar al-Aseer	Religious	2013	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military, Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ansar al-Deen Front/Ansar al-Din Front	Religious	2014	-	Syria	Hostage Taking	Military
Ansar al-Din - Iraq/Defenders of al Din	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Din al-Salafiya-Mali/Salafist Warriors of Religion/Ansar al Din/Ansar al-Dine/Ansar Uddin/Ansar Eddin/Defenders of the Faith	Religious	2011	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Ansar al-Dine - Mali	Religious	2012	-	Mali, Mauritania	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ansar al-Fath	Religious	2005	2005	France	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Ansar Al-Furqan/Ansar Al Furqan Al Mujahideen fi Iran	Nationalist	2013	-	Afghanistan, Iran, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Ansar al-Islam	Religious	2001	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Ansar al-Islam in the Muslim Sahara, Land of the Veiled Ones (AIMS)	Religious	2007	-	Algeria, Morocco, Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Ansar al-Jihad	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Khilafah Philippines/Islamic State Philippines	Religious	2014	-	Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Police
Ansar Allah	Religious	1994	1994	Lebanon, Panama	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft
Ansar Allah al-Awfiyaa	Religious	2014	-	Iran, Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ansar al-Mahdi-Iraq	Religious	2008	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Military
Ansar al-Mahdi-Morocco	Religious	2006	2006	Morocco	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Ansar al-Mujahideen	Religious	2013	-	Pakistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Sharia	Religious	2012	-	Egypt, Libya, Morocco, Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Ansar al-Sharia in Mauritania	Religious	2013	-	Mauritania	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Sharia in Tunisia	Religious	2011	-	Tunisia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ansar al-Shariah in the Central Regions	Religious	2014	-	Yemen	Unknown	Police, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Ansar al-Sunna/Ansar al-Sunnah Army/Defender's of the Prophet's Traditions/Ansar al-Islam/Ansar Al-Sunna Army/Devotees of Islam/Followers of Islam in Kurdistan/Helpers of Islam/Jaish Ansar Al-Sunna/Jund Al-Islam/Kurdish Taliban/Kurdistan Supporters of Isl	Religious	2003	-	Afghanistan, Iraq, Norway	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ansar al-Sunnah	Religious	2013	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Sunnah - North Caucasus	Nationalist	2013	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Sunnah Army	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Ansar al-Tawhid wal Sunna	Religious	2006	2006	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Businesses
Ansar Jerusalem/Ansar Bayt al-Maqdis	Religious	2012	-	Egypt, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities
Ansar Sarallah	Religious	1999	1999	Iran	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Ansar ul-Islam	Religious	2004	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property
Ansar Wa Mohajir	Religious	2004	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Ansar-e Hezbollah	Religious	1995	-	Iran	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Ansarour Islam - Burkina Faso	Nationalist	2016	-	Burkina Faso, Mali	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ansarullah Bangla Team (ABT)	Religious	2007	-	Bangladesh, Pakistan, Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Violent Political Party
Ansar-ul-Mujahidin	Religious	2013	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Anti-Apostate Movement Alliance (AGAP)	Religious	2007	-	Indonesia	Unarmed Assault	Religious Figures/Institutions

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Anti-Balaka	Religious	2013	-	Central African Republic	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Anti-Capitalist Action	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anticapitalist Attack Nuclei	Left-Wing	2001	2001	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anti-Communist Command (KAK)	Right-Wing	2000	2000	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion	NGO
Anti-Establishment Nucleus	Left-Wing	1995	1995	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Antifascistisk Aktion	Left-Wing	1993	1993	Sweden	Unknown	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Anti-Imperialist Cell (AIZ)	Left-Wing	1994	1996	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Anti-Imperialist Group Liberty for Mumia Abu Jamal	Left-Wing	1995	1995	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anti-Imperialist Territorial Nuclei for the Construction of the Fighting Communist Party	Left-Wing	1995	2003	Italy	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Anti-Olympic Flame	Left-Wing	2006	2006	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Telecommunication
Anti-Power Struggle	Left-Wing	1995	2001	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Government (General), NGO
Anti-Racist Guerrilla Nuclei	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
Anti-State Defense	Left-Wing	2006	2006	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Anti-State Justice	Left-Wing	2006	2006	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Anti-State Proletarian Nuclei	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Anti-Zionist Movement	Right-Wing	1999	2000	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Apo's Revenge Hawks	Nationalist	1999	1999	Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication
Apo's Youth Revenge Brigades	Nationalist	1999	1999	Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Arab Movement of Azawad (MAA)	Nationalist	2012	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Arab Struggle Movement for the Liberation of Ahvaz	Nationalist	2005	-	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Arakan Rohingya National Organisation	Nationalist	2001	-	Bangladesh, Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Arakan Rohingya Salvation Army (ARSA)	Religious	2016	-	Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault	Government (General), Police
Arauco-Malleco Coordinating Group (CAM)	Nationalist	1998	-	Chile	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General)
Arbav Martyrs of Khuzestan	Nationalist	2005	2005	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Armata Corsa	Nationalist	1999	2001	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Armata di Liberzione Naziunale (ALN)	Nationalist	2002	2003	France	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Armed Forces for the Federal Republic (FARF)	Nationalist	1994	1998	Chad	Armed Assault	Military
Armed Forces of the Chechen Republic of Ichkeria	Nationalist	2001	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police
Armed Forces Revolutionary Council (AFRC)	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Sierra Leone	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Armed Islamic Group (AIG) of al-Qaeda in Fallujah and Ramadi	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Military, Police
Armed Islamic Group (GIA)	Religious	1992	2006	Algeria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Journalists & Media, Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities
Armed Islamic Movement (MIA)	Religious	1992	1992	Algeria	Armed Assault	Police
Armed Revolutionary Action - Greece (ENEDRA)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Armed Revolutionary Left	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Ecuador	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Armenian Resistance Group	Nationalist	1995	1995	Armenia, Belgium, Netherlands, Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Army for the Liberation of Rwanda	Nationalist	1994	2002	Congo, Republic of	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Army of Islam	Religious	2007	-	Egypt, Palestinian State, Syria	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Army of State Liberators	Nationalist	2008	-	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
Army of the Corsican People	Nationalist	2004	2004	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Army of the Emigrants and Helpers/Jaish al-Muhajireen wa al-Ansar	Religious	2013	-	Kuwait, Russia, Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Arsonists for Social Cohesion	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
Arunachal Dragon Force (EILF)	Nationalist	1996	-	India	Unknown	Unknown
Asa'ib Ahl al-Haq (AAH)	Religious	2004	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Athens and Thessaloniki Arsonist Nuclei	Left-Wing	2007	2007	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General)
Atika/Movement of Democratic Forces of Casamance (MFDC)	Nationalist	2001	-	Senegal	Unknown	Military
Attack Teams for the Dissolution of the Nation	Left-Wing	2009	2009	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), NGO
Autodefensas Campesinas del Cauca	Left-Wing	2004	-	Colombia	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Autonomous and Destructive Forces Leon Czolgosz (ADFLC)	Left-Wing	2006	-	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Autonomous Cells of Rebel Action (ACRA)	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Autonomous Combat Terrorist Organization	Right-Wing	2009	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Autonomous Decorators	Left-Wing	1999	2000	Germany	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Azerbaijani Jamaat	Religious	2008	-	Azerbaijan, Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Azeri Group	Nationalist	2007	-	Azerbaijan	Unknown	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Baby Liberation Army	Right-Wing	2000	2000	Canada	Armed Assault	Abortion Related
Badr Corps/Badr Forces	Nationalist	2001	2001	Iran, Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Baggaras Militia	Religious	2003	-	Sudan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Bagramyan Battalion	Nationalist	1998	1998	Georgia	Unknown	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Baha' Aryan Groups	Nationalist	2016	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Unknown	Police
Bakassi Strike Force (BSF)	Nationalist	2016	-	Cameroon, Nigeria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Bakata Katanga	Nationalist	2011	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Baloch Liberation Army (BLA)/Baloch Waja Liberation Army (BWL A)	Nationalist	2000	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
Baloch Liberation Tigers (BLT)	Nationalist	2011	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Baloch Republican Army (BRA)	Nationalist	2007	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
Baloch Republican Guards (BRG)	Nationalist	2014	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Balochistan Bunyad Parast Army	Nationalist	2012	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General)
Balochistan Liberation United Front (BLUF)	Nationalist	2009	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Balochistan Musalla Difa Tanzeem (BMDT)	Nationalist	2010	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Balochistan National Army	Nationalist	1999	2004	Iran, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Transportation
Balochistan Republican Party Azad (BRPA)	Nationalist	2012	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Police, Utilities
Balochistan Waja Liberation Army (BWA)	Nationalist	2012	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Police
Banda Dinamitera Efrain Plaza Olmedo (BDEP)	Left-Wing	2009	-	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Bangladesh National Socialist Party	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Bangladesh	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Bangsamoro Independence Movement	Nationalist	2012	-	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Fighters (BIFF)/Bangsamoro Islamic Freedom Movement (BIFM)	Religious	2008	-	Philippines	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Bangsamoro Justice Movement (BJM)	Nationalist	2014	-	Philippines	Unknown	Unknown
Banner of Islam	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Barq al-Nasser Brigade	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Hostage Taking	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Barqa Province of the Islamic State	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Barqa Youth Movement	Religious	2013	-	Libya	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Utilities
Bat Ayin Group	Religious	2011	-	Israel	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Battalion of the Look-out for Iraq/Brigade of Monitoring for Iraq	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	NGO
Bavarian Liberation Army (BLA)	Right-Wing	1995	1998	Austria, Germany, Romania	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Bay'at	Religious	2003	-	Tajikistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Religious Figures/Institutions
Belarusian Liberation Army (NLA)	Nationalist	1997	-	Austria, Belarus	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Bengali Tiger Force	Nationalist	1999	1999	India	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Bhutan Tiger Force (BTF)	Left-Wing	2003	-	Bhutan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Biat al-Imam	Religious	1992	1994	Jordan	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Bihar People's Party	Religious	1994	1994	India	Assassination	Government (General)
Birsa Commando Force	Nationalist	1996	2004	India	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
Black and Red Anarchist and Anti-Authoritarians Initiative	Left-Wing	2009	2009	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Black and Red Brigades	Left-Wing	2004	-	Greece	Unknown	Government (General)
Black Banner Brigade	Left-Wing	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Businesses
Black Bloc Egypt	Left-Wing	2012	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Black Hawks Anti-Wahhabists	Nationalist	2011	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Black Malian Group	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Mali	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Black Star	Left-Wing	1999	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Police
Black Widows	Nationalist	2003	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Bodo Liberation Tigers (BLT)	Nationalist	1996	2003	Bhutan, India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Bodu Bala Sena (BBS)	Religious	2012	-	Sri Lanka	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Private Citizens & Property
Boer Republikeinse Leer	Nationalist	1992	1992	South Africa	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Boere Aanvals Troepe (BAT)	Right-Wing	1996	1997	South Africa	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Boerestaat Party	Right-Wing	1999	1999	South Africa	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), NGO
Boko Haram	Religious	2012	-	Cameroon, Chad, Niger, Nigeria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Bolivarian Guerilla Movement (MGB)	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Venezuela	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Bolivarian Liberation Forces (FBL)	Left-Wing	1992	-	Venezuela	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Bologna 12	Left-Wing	2007	-	Italy	Unknown	Government (General)
Borok National Council of Tripura	Nationalist	2000	2000	Bangladesh, India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Violent Political Party
Bougainville Freedom Fighters (BFF)	Nationalist	2006	-	Australia, Papua New Guinea	Armed Assault	Military
Bozize Militia	Nationalist	2001	2003	Central African Republic, Chad	Armed Assault	Military, Violent Political Party
Brigade 313	Religious	2003	-	Pakistan, Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Brigade of Aisha, Mother of Believers	Religious	2013	-	Lebanon	Bombing/Explosion	Violent Political Party
Brigade of al-Mukhtar-al-Thaqafi	Religious	2012	-	Lebanon	Hostage Taking	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Brigade of Ansar al-Tawhid wa-Sunna	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Brigade of Islam	Nationalist	2011	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Brigade of the Gallant Companion of the Prophet Mohammed bin Muslima	Religious	2011	2011	Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Brigade of the Martyr Abu Anas al-Shami	Religious	2004	-	Saudi Arabia	Armed Assault	Government (Diplomatic)
Brigade of the Two Holy Mosques	Religious	2000	-	Saudi Arabia	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Brigades for the Defense of Holy Shrines	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Military

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VEO Name	Type	Emerg	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Brigades of Imam al-Hassan al-Basri	Religious	2005	2005	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police
Brigades of Martyr Atta al-Qaeda Organization	Religious	2004	-	El Salvador	Unknown	Government (General)
Brigades of Martyr Ahmed Yassin	Nationalist	2004	2004	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Brigades of Osama Bin Laden	Religious	2012	-	Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Unknown
Brigades of Popular Resistance	Religious	2014	-	Bahrain, Iran	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Brigades of the Martyr Mohieldain al-Naser	Nationalist	2013	-	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
Brigades of the Victorious Lion of God	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Bru National Liberation Front (BNLF)	Nationalist	1996	-	India	Hostage Taking	Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Bunda Dia Kongo (BDK)	Nationalist	2007	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Burkha Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Burning Path	Left-Wing	2002	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Byeloye Bratsva	Religious	1993	1994	Russia, Ukraine	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
C14 aka Sich	Nationalist	2010	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Cambodian Freedom Fighters (CFF)	Left-Wing	1998	2001	Cambodia, United States	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Police
Cambodian People's Party	Left-Wing	1997	1997	Cambodia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Cannibal Army	Nationalist	2003	2003	Haiti	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Police
Caprivi Liberation Army	Nationalist	1998	1999	Botswana, Namibia, Zambia	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Carapaica Revolutionary Movement	Left-Wing	2002	-	Venezuela	Armed Assault	Police
CasaPound (CP)	Right-Wing	2003	-	Italy	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Caucasian Mujahadeen	Nationalist	2009	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation, Utilities
Caucasus Emirate (CE)	Nationalist	2005	-	Belgium, Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation, Utilities
Caucasus Islamic Army	Religious	2009	-	Azerbaijan	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation, Utilities

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Caucasus Mujahideen in Khorasan	Religious	2011	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
CCCCC	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Italy, Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Cell for Internationalism	Left-Wing	1995	1995	Austria	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Educational Institutes, Transportation
Central American Movement of Solidarity (MOSCA)	Nationalist	1995	1995	Honduras	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Chaotic Attack Front	Left-Wing	2003	2004	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Charlot Jacquelin Militant Front	Nationalist	1995	1995	Haiti	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Che Guevara Anti-Imperialist Command	Left-Wing	2005	-	Argentina	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Chechen European Network	Religious	2012	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Children of Fire	Left-Wing	1996	2001	Greece	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Circle of Lawbreakers-Nuclei Lovers of Lawlessness-Fighting Minority	Left-Wing	2013	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media
Cirebon	Religious	2009	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Journalists & Media, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Citizen's Rights Protection Volunteers	Nationalist	2009	2009	India	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Private Citizens & Property
Civil Defense Force (CDF)	Nationalist	1999	2002	Sierra Leone	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Civilian Joint Task Force (JTF)	Nationalist	2013	-	Nigeria	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Private Citizens & Property
Clandestini	Nationalist	1998	1999	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Clandestini Corsi	Right-Wing	1999	1999	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Clandestini Ribelli	Nationalist	2000	2006	France	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Clone of Lega Nord	Nationalist	2014	-	Italy	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Coalition for Militant Action in the Niger Delta (COMA)	Nationalist	2005	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Coalition for Unity and Democracy (CUD)	Nationalist	2006	-	Ethiopia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes
Colombian Patriotic Resistance	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Colombia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, NGO
Colonel Karuna Faction	Nationalist	2004	2007	Sri Lanka	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Comando Jaramillista Morelense 23 de Mayo	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Mexico	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Journalists & Media
Combat 18	Right-Wing	1992	-	Australia, Russia, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Commando Anarchist Group	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Committee for Promotion of Intransigence	Left-Wing	1993	1993	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Committee for the Security of the Highways	Nationalist	1998	2001	Israel	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Communist Liberation Faction	Left-Wing	2005	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Communist Party of India-Maoist	Left-Wing	2004	-	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Communist Party of India-Marxist	Left-Wing	2001	2001	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Communist Party of India-Marxist-Leninist (CPI-ML) Janashakti	Left-Wing	1992	-	India, Nepal	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Communist Party of Nepal - Unified Marxist-Leninist (CPN-UML)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Nepal	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Communist Party of Nepal - Unity Centre-Masal	Left-Wing	2002	-	Nepal	Unknown	Unknown
Communist Party of Nepal-Maoist (CPN-M)	Left-Wing	1996	2006	India, Nepal	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists, Violent Political Party
Communist Trade Union Workers	Left-Wing	1992	1992	India	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
Congress of the People's of Ichkeria and Dagestan	Religious	1996	2004	Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Conscientious Arsonists	Left-Wing	1997	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Conspiracy of Cells of Fire (CCF) - Mexico	Left-Wing	2011	-	Mexico	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Conspiracy of Cells of Fire (CCF-FAI-FRI)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Greece	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Convention of Patriots for Justice and Peace (CPJP)	Nationalist	2009	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Police
Cooperative of Hand-Made Fire and Related Items	Left-Wing	2001	-	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
CorCom (Coordination Committee)	Nationalist	2011	-	India	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Corsica Nazione	Nationalist	1992	-	France	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Corsican Patriotic Front (FPC)	Nationalist	1999	1999	France	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Utilities
Corsican Revolutionary Armed Forces	Nationalist	1992	-	France	Unknown	Unknown
Cypriot Nationalists Organization	Nationalist	2004	-	Cyprus	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Dadullah Front	Nationalist	2012	-	Afghanistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Dagestan Liberation Army	Nationalist	1999	2004	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Dagestani Shari'ah Jamaat	Nationalist	2002	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Dario Santillan Command	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Argentina	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
David Yau Yau Rebel Group/David Yau Yau Militia	Nationalist	2010	-	South Sudan	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Private Citizens & Property
David's Sword	Religious	1994	1994	Palestinian State	Assassination	Government (General)
Dawn of Freedom Brigades (Tajammu' Alwiya Fajr al-Hurriya)	Nationalist	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia
de Fes	Religious	1994	1994	France, Morocco	Armed Assault	Businesses, Tourists
Death Squad of Mujahideen of Iraq	Nationalist	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Deccan Mujahideen	Religious	2008	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Maritime, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Transportation
Defenders of the Nation's Sovereignty	Nationalist	2013	-	Madagascar	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Delta Democratic Militia	Nationalist	2011	-	Niger	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Democratic Front for Renewal (FDR)	Nationalist	1995	1996	Niger	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Democratic Front for the Central African People (FDPC)	Nationalist	2014	-	Cameroon, Central African Republic	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Democratic Front for the Liberation of Rwanda (FDLR)	Nationalist	2007	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Government (Diplomatic), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Democratic Iraqi Opposition of Germany	Religious	2002	2002	Germany	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Democratic Movement for the Liberation of the Eritrean Kunamas (DMLEK)	Nationalist	2007	-	Eritrea	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Military
Democratic Progressive Party	Nationalist	1992	1992	Thailand	Unknown	Government (General)
Democratic Revolutionary Party (PRD)	Left-Wing	1995	1998	Mexico	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Desert Brigades	Religious	2012	-	Mali	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Desert Falcons/Liwa Suqur al-Shura	Nationalist	2013	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Deviant Behaviors for the Expansion of Revolutionary Terrorism International Revolutionary Front	Left-Wing	2012	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Dhi Qar Organization	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Dignity for Colombia	Nationalist	1995	1996	Colombia	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Dima Haram Daoga (DHD)	Nationalist	1996	2013	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Dima National Democratic Front (DNDF)	Nationalist	2010	-	India	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Diraa al-Shahbaa Rebel Brigade	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Assassination	Journalists & Media
Direh al-Aasmeh/Shield of Damascus	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Divine Wrath Brigades	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Military
Diyala Salvation Council	Religious	2007	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Donetsk People's Republic	Nationalist	2014	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities
Draa El Mizan Seriat	Religious	2002	2002	Algeria	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military
Dwekh Nawsha/al-Fedayoon	Nationalist	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Earth Liberation Front (ELF)	Left-Wing	1992	-	Canada, Chile, Greece, Mexico, United Kingdom, United States	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses
East Turkestan Liberation Tigers	Nationalist	1998	-	China, Pakistan, Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
East Turkistan Liberation Organization	Nationalist	1996	1999	China, Kyrgyzstan, Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Private Citizens & Property
Eastern Turkistan Islamic Movement (ETIM)	Religious	1997	-	Afghanistan, China, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Unarmed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Ecuadorian National Socialism (NSE)	Right-Wing	2001	2003	Ecuador	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), NGO, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ecuadorian Rebel Force	Religious	2001	2001	Ecuador	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Telecommunication, Utilities
Egbema National Front	Nationalist	2003	2003	Nigeria	Hostage Taking	Businesses
Egypt's Mujahideen	Religious	2005	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Ejercito del Pueblo en Armas	Left-Wing	2002	-	Venezuela	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	NGO, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ejercito Revolucionario Guevarista/Guevarista Revolutionary Army	Left-Wing	1992	2008	Colombia	Unknown	NGO, Private Citizens & Property
El Farouk Brigade	Religious	2008	-	Algeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, NGO, Utilities
El-Feth Katibat	Religious	2006	2006	Algeria	Bombing/Explosion	Military
English Defence League (EDL)	Left-Wing	2009	-	United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ethiopian People's Patriotic Front (EPPF)	Left-Wing	2000	-	Estonia, Ethiopia, Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Etnocacerista Movement	Right-Wing	2000	2005	Peru	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Police, Utilities

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Expedition in Revenge of Our People in Baniyas	Nationalist	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Military
External Security Organization of Hezbollah (ESO)/Islamic Jihad Organization	Religious	1993	-	Argentina, Lebanon	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
Face to Face	Nationalist	2002	2002	Haiti	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Fallujah Mujahideen	Religious	2000	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Fanmi Lavalas	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Haiti	Assassination	Government (General)
Fansara 110/New Forces	Nationalist	2006	-	Cote D'Ivoire	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Farighan	Nationalist	1992	1992	Ghana	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Government (General), Journalists & Media
Farouq Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Farzandan-e-Millat	Nationalist	2005	2005	India	Armed Assault	Transportation
Fatah al-Islam	Religious	2006	-	Lebanon, Palestinian State, Switzerland	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic), Military, NGO, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Fatah Hawks	Nationalist	2001	2001	Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Fatiheen Army	Religious	2011	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
February 12 Movement	Left-Wing	2012	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Transportation
February 14 Movement	Nationalist	2011	-	Bahrain	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
February 17 Martyrs Brigade	Nationalist	2014	-	Libya	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Fedayeen Imam Mahdi	Religious	2003	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General)
Fedayeen Saddam	Nationalist	1995	2003	Iraq	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Fedey-e-Mahaz	Nationalist	2013	-	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Journalists & Media, NGO, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Fighters for Freedom	Left-Wing	1996	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Fighting Guerrilla Formation (MAS)	Left-Wing	1996	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Fighting Guerrillas of May	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Fires of Hell	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
For a Revolutionary Perspective	Left-Wing	2001	2001	Switzerland	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Government (Diplomatic)
Forces Armees Congolaises (FAC)	Nationalist	1997	1998	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Forces for the Defense of Democracy (FDD)	Nationalist	1993	2003	Burundi, Congo, Democratic Republic, Tanzania	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Forces for the Unification of the Central African Republic (FIRCA)	Nationalist	2008	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Forces Nouvelles	Nationalist	2002	-	Cote D'Ivoire	Unknown	Unknown
Forum Antisipasi Kegiatan Pemurtadan (FAKTA)	Religious	1998	-	Indonesia	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Forum for the Restoration of Democracy	Nationalist	1997	1997	Kenya	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Forum for Unity, Democracy, and Justice (PFDK/UNTAS)	Nationalist	1998	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Free All Political Prisoners in Holland	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Netherlands	Unknown	Military
Free Balochistan Army (FBA)	Nationalist	2014	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Free Libya Martyrs Brigade	Nationalist	2015	-	Libya	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Free Network South	Right-Wing	2013	-	Germany	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Unknown
Free Salafist Group (GSL)	Religious	2003	-	Algeria	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Free Sunnis of Baalbek Brigade	Religious	2013	-	Lebanon	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Violent Political Party
Free Syrian Army (FSA)	Left-Wing	2011	-	Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Free Vietnam Revolutionary Group	Nationalist	2001	2001	Philippines, Thailand, United States, Vietnam	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Freedom Eagles of Africa	Nationalist	2009	-	Central African Republic, South Sudan	Hostage Taking	NGO
Freedom for Mumia Abu-Jamal	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Switzerland	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, NGO

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Freital Group	Right-Wing	2015	-	Germany	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
French Armed Islamic Front	Religious	2004	-	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Friends of Loukanikos	Left-Wing	2012	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic)
Friends of the Earth (FAI)	Left-Wing	2012	-	Argentina	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Friendship Society	Nationalist	1999	1999	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Front for Alternation and Concord in Chad (FACT)	Nationalist	2016	-	Chad, Libya	Armed Assault	Military
Front for the Liberation of the Golan Heights/Committees for the Liberation of Golan Heights	Religious	2006	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Military
Front Pembela Islam (FPI)/Front for Defenders of Islam	Religious	1997	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, NGO, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Front Pemuda Islam Solo (FPIS)/Solo Islamic Youth Front	Religious	1999	-	Afghanistan, Indonesia	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Fuerzas Armadas de Revolucionarias de Ecuador (FARE)	Left-Wing	2000	2002	Ecuador	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Utilities
Fuerzas Armadas Revolucionarias del Pueblo (FARP)	Left-Wing	2000	2001	Mexico	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police
Fuerzas Autonomicas y Destructivas Leon Czolgoscz	Left-Wing	2006	2006	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Galician Resistance (REGA)	Nationalist	2005	-	Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police
Ganda Koi	Nationalist	1994	1994	Mali	Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Gangs of Conscience	Left-Wing	2008	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Garo National Liberation Army (GNLA)	Nationalist	2009	-	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities
Georgian Power	Right-Wing	2014	-	Georgia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
German Taliban Mujahidin (DTM)	Religious	2009	-	Austria, Germany	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Ghazi Force	Religious	2008	-	Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, NGO

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Gholam Yahya Akbari Brigade	Nationalist	2009	-	Afghanistan	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, NGO
Ghuraba al-Sham	Nationalist	2003	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Global Intifada	Left-Wing	2002	-	Sweden	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
God's Army	Nationalist	1997	2001	Myanmar, Burma, Thailand	Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
God's Oppressed Army	Religious	1992	1992	Kenya, Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Gora Euskadi Askatuta	Nationalist	2002	-	France	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Greek Anarchists' Union	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Greece	Armed Assault	Government (General), Police
Green Battalion	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Violent Political Party
Green Berets - Bosnia	Nationalist	1992	1992	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Unknown	Unknown
Group for Social Resistance to the State Mechanism	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Group for the Promotion of Virtue and the Prevention of Vice	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Group of Guerilla Combatants of Jose Maria Morelos y Pavon	Left-Wing	2001	-	Mexico	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Group of Popular Combatants	Left-Wing	1994	-	Ecuador	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Group Revolutionary Reconstruction	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Guadalcanal Liberation Army	Nationalist	1996	1999	Solomon Islands	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Guadalcanal Liberation Front (GLF)	Nationalist	2002	-	Solomon Islands	Assassination	Government (General)
Guevarista Revolutionary Army	Left-Wing	1993	-	Colombia	Assassination	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Hafiz Gul Bahadar Group	Religious	2007	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Haftar Militia/Libyan National Army	Nationalist	2014	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Maritime, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Haika/Segi	Nationalist	2001	2001	Spain	Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Haji Namdar Group	Religious	2008	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Haji Omar Group	Religious	2001	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Military
Hajong United Liberation Army	Nationalist	2004	2004	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Halqa-e-Mehsud	Religious	2014	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Hamas Iraq	Religious	2007	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Hamas Turabe	Religious	1992	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Unknown	Unknown
Hamawand Tribe	Nationalist	1992	1992	Turkey	Armed Assault	Violent Political Party
HaMered/The Revolt	Nationalist	2013	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Hamze	Religious	1996	-	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Unknown	Unknown
Hanchongryun	Left-Wing	1996	1996	Korea, Republic of	Unarmed Assault	Police
Haqiqi Muthida Quamin Movement (MQM-H)	Nationalist	1992	-	Pakistan, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Harakat al-Abdal	Religious	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Harakat al-Nujaba	Religious	2016	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Harakat al-Shuhada'a al-Islamiyah	Religious	1996	-	Libya	Assassination	Government (Diplomatic)
Harakat Ansar Iran (HAI)	Religious	2012	-	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
Harakat Hazm	Nationalist	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Harakat Hizb Allah al-Nujaba	Religious	2013	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault	Unknown
Harakat ul-Ansar	Nationalist	1993	2002	Bosnia and Herzegovina, India, Myanmar, Burma, Pakistan, Tajikistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Harakat ul-Jihad-i-Islami (HUJI)/Harakat ul-Jihad-i-Islami-Bangladesh (HUJI-B)	Religious	1992	-	Bangladesh, India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Harakat ul-Mujahidin al-Almi (HuMA)	Religious	2002	2002	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Harakat-i-Inqilahi-i-Islami	Religious	1992	1992	Afghanistan	Assassination	NGO
Harakatul-Muhajiriin	Religious	2009	-	Cameroon, Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Police
Hashid Shaabi (Popular Mobilisation Committees)	Nationalist	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Hasmoneans	Religious	1992	1992	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Hassam (Movement of Egypt's Forearms)	Religious	2016	-	Egypt	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Religious Figures/Institutions

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Haut Conseil pour l'Unité de l'Azawad (HCUA)	Nationalist	2013	-	Mali	Unknown	Military
Hekla Reception Committee-Initiative for More Social Eruptions	Left-Wing	2011	-	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation
Helwan Brigades	Nationalist	2014	-	Egypt	Armed Assault	Military, Police
Hezb-e-Azadi-ye Afghanistan/Freedom Party of Afghanistan	Nationalist	1992	-	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Hezb-e-Wahdat-e-Islami-yi Afghanistan/Islamic Unity Party in Afghanistan	Religious	1992	1992	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Hikmatui Zihad	Religious	2004	2004	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Hill Students Council	Nationalist	1992	1992	Bangladesh	Assassination	Educational Institutes, Government (General)
Hindu Sena Rashtriya Sangh Party (HSRS)	Right-Wing	2000	-	India, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Hizballah al-Abrar	Religious	2014	-	Iran, Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Hizb-al-Tahrir al-Islami (HT)	Religious	1995	-	Bangladesh, China, Germany, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Transportation
Hizbul al-Islam	Religious	2008	-	Somalia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media, NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Hizbul Islam	Nationalist	2009	-	Somalia	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Hizbullah Front	Religious	1999	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Hizb-ut-Tahrir Bangladesh	Religious	2001	-	Bangladesh	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Hizb-ut-Towhid (HUT)	Religious	1995	-	Bangladesh, India, Malaysia, United Arab Emirates, United States	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Hmar People's Convention-Democracy (HPC-D)	Nationalist	1995	-	Bangladesh, India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Hofstad Network	Religious	2002	2004	Netherlands	Assassination	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Holders of the Black Banners	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General)
Holy Jihad Brigades	Religious	2006	-	India	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Houthi Movement	Religious	1997	-	Yemen	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Hungarian Skin Head Group	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Hungary	Unknown	Government (Diplomatic)
Huria Kristen Batak Protestant	Religious	1995	1995	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Religious Figures/Institutions
Husayn Ubayyat Martyr's Brigades	Religious	2000	-	Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Hynniewtre National Liberation Council (HNLC)	Nationalist	1992	2010	Bangladesh, India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Hynniewtre State Democratic Front	Nationalist	1992	-	Bangladesh	Unknown	Unknown
Iconoclasts	Religious	2004	2004	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Idlib Tawhid Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Iduwini Volunteer Force (IVF)	Nationalist	2006	-	Niger	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Utilities
Iduwini Youths	Nationalist	2004	-	Nigeria	Hostage Taking	Utilities
Ikhwan Jammu and Kashmir	Nationalist	1994	1994	India	Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Ikrima aka Abdikadir Mohamed Abdikadir	Religious	2013	-	Somalia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Illuminating Paths of Solidarity	Left-Wing	2009	2009	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Imam Bukhari Jamaat	Religious	2013	-	Syria, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Imam Hussein Brigade	Nationalist	2005	2005	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Imbonerakure	Nationalist	2010	-	Burundi	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Violent Political Party
Immediate Action	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Indian Mujahideen	Religious	2007	-	Bangladesh, India, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Indigenous Defense Front for the Pastaza Province (FDIP)	Nationalist	1998	1998	Ecuador	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Indigenous People's Federal Army (IPFA)/Indigenous Federal State Army (IFSA)	Nationalist	2001	2001	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media, Telecommunication
Indigenous People's Front of Tripura (IPFT)	Nationalist	1997	2001	India	Unknown	Unknown
Individualidades Tendiendo a lo Salvaje (ITS)	Left-Wing	2011	-	Mexico	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Indomitable Marxists	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Inevitables	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Bolivia	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, NGO
Informal Anarchist Federation (FAI)	Left-Wing	2003	-	Chile, Germany, Greece, Indonesia, Italy, Mexico, Netherlands, Peru, Russia, Spain, Switzerland, United Kingdom	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Telecommunication, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Ingush Jama'at Shariat	Nationalist	2006	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
International Justice Group	Religious	1995	1995	Egypt, Switzerland	Assassination	Government (Diplomatic)
International Revolutionary Struggle	Left-Wing	1997	1997	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Government (General)
Intifada Martyrs	Religious	2000	2000	Palestinian State	Assassination	Religious Figures/Institutions
Iraqi Islamic Vanguard for National Salvation (IIVNS)	Religious	1994	1999	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Iraqi Legitimate Resistance	Nationalist	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Iraqi National Congress (INC)	Nationalist	1994	1994	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police
Iraqi Revenge Brigades	Nationalist	2005	2005	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Iraq's Jihadist Leagues	Religious	2008	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Irrintzi	Nationalist	2006	2006	France, Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Islam Liberation Front	Religious	1992	1994	Algeria	Armed Assault, Assassination	Military, Police, Violent Political Party
Islam Mujahiddin	Nationalist	2012	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination	Violent Political Party
Islami Inqilabi Mahaz	Religious	1997	-	India, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Islami Jamiat-e-Talaba (IJT)	Nationalist	2012	-	Bangladesh, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Transportation
Islamic al-Waqqas Brigade	Nationalist	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Islamic Arab Front of Azawad (FIAA)	Nationalist	1994	1994	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Army in Iraq (IAI)	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Army of Yemen	Nationalist	1998	2003	Yemen	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), NGO, Tourists
Islamic Brigade of Shahids Riyad us-Salikeheen/Black Widow Brigade	Nationalist	2000	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, NGO, Tourists, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Islamic Caliphate Army	Religious	2013	-	Russia, Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Islamic Courts Union (ICU)	Religious	2004	-	Ethiopia, Somalia	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Defense Force	Religious	1997	1998	India	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation
Islamic Fateh	Religious	2003	2003	India	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Islamic Front - Jammu and Kashmir	Religious	2002	2005	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Islamic Front - Syria	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Front for Iraqi Resistance (JAMI)	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
Islamic Glory Brigades in the Land of the Nile (IGBLN)	Religious	2005	2005	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Islamic Golden Army	Religious	1992	1992	Germany	Armed Assault	Airports & Aircraft
Islamic International Peacekeeping Brigade (IIPB)	Religious	1998	2002	Azerbaijan, Georgia, Russia, Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Jihad Brigades	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Jihad Front	Nationalist	2002	-	India	Assassination	Government (General)
Islamic Jihad Group (IJG)	Religious	2004	2004	Uzbekistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Islamic Jihad Union (IJU)	Nationalist	2002	-	Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Pakistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic League for Da'wa and Jihad (LIDD)	Nationalist	1997	-	Algeria	Unknown	Unknown
Islamic Movement of Azawad (IMA)	Religious	2013	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic Movement of Holy Warriors	Nationalist	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Islamic Movement of Iraq	Religious	2014	-	Iran, Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic Movement of Kyrgyzstan (IMK)	Religious	2011	-	Kyrgyzstan	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU)	Religious	2000	2015	Afghanistan, Kyrgyzstan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Police, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Islamic Party of Kenya	Religious	1992	1992	Kenya	Armed Assault	Police, Violent Political Party
Islamic Rage Brigade	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Islamic Resistance Brigades	Religious	2004	-	Iraq, Lebanon	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Violent Political Party

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Islamic Resistance in Iraq-The Truthful Promise Corps (FWS)	Religious	2003	-	Iran, Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic Revival Movement	Religious	1995	1995	Algeria, Tajikistan	Assassination	Military
Islamic Revolution to Liberate Palestine	Religious	2000	2000	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation
Islamic Revolutionary Front	Religious	2005	2005	India	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Islamic Shashantantra Andolon (ISA)	Religious	2002	2004	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Islamic State (IS)/Islamic State of Iraq and ash-Sham (ISIS)/Islamic State of Iraq and the Levant (ISIS, ISIL, IS)	Religious	2013	-	Indonesia, Iraq, Libya, Malaysia, Nigeria, Palestinian State, Saudi Arabia, Syria, United States, Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Islamic State Algeria (IS, ISA, ISISA)	Religious	2014	-	Algeria, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Police
Islamic State Bangladesh (ISB, ISISB)	Religious	2014	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Violent Political Party
Islamic State Brazil	Religious	2009	-	Brazil, Egypt, Lebanon, Syria	Armed Assault	Unknown
Islamic State in Greater Sahara (ISGS)	Religious	2015	-	Burkina Faso, Mali, Morocco, Niger	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic State in Libya (ISL, ISISL)	Religious	2014	-	Libya, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Islamic State in Saudi Arabia (ISKSA, ISISKSA)	Religious	2015	-	Saudi Arabia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Islamic State in Somalia	Religious	2015	-	Somalia	Armed Assault	Military, Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic State in Yemen (ISY, ISISY)	Religious	2015	-	Yemen	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Islamic State Khurasan (IS, ISK, ISISK)	Religious	2014	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Police
Islamic State Malaysia, Indonesia & Philippines (IS, ISMIP, ISISMIP, JAKDN)	Religious	2014	-	Indonesia, Iraq, Malaysia, Philippines, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic State Maldives (ISM, ISISM)	Religious	2014	-	Maldives, Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic State of India (ISI/ISISI)	Religious	2015	-	India, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Islamic State of Iraq (ISI)	Religious	2007	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Islamic State Senegalese Foreign Fighter Units (ISSFF, ISISFF)	Religious	2015	-	Libya, Senegal, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Islamic State Sinai (IS, ISS, ISISS)	Religious	2014	-	Egypt, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Abortion Related, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities
Islamic State West Africa (ISWA, ISWAP)	Religious	2016	-	Cameroon, Chad, Niger, Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Islamic Swords of Justice in the Land of Ribat	Religious	2006	2006	Israel, Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Islamic Warriors	Religious	1993	1993	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Islamic Youth Shura Council	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Istabu Freedom Movement	Nationalist	1999	2000	Solomon Islands	Armed Assault	Airports & Aircraft

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Italian al-Shabaab	Nationalist	2012	-	Somalia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police
Ivorian Popular Front (FPI)	Left-Wing	1992	2007	Cote D'Ivoire	Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General)
Izz ad-Din al-Qassam Brigades	Religious	1992	-	Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Jabhat al-Islamiyaa as-Suriya	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Jabhat an-Nusra li-Ahl Misr	Religious	2013	-	Egypt	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Jabhat Ansar ud-Din	Religious	2014	-	Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Jabhat Fateh al-Sham (JFS)	Religious	2011	-	Lebanon, Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Jadid al-Qa'idah Bangladesh (JAQB)	Religious	2007	-	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Transportation
Jagrata Muslim Janata Bangladesh (JMJB)	Religious	1998	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Jagrata Towhidi Janata	Religious	1996	1996	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media
Jahba East Africa/ISIS Somalia, Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda/ISISSKTU	Religious	2016	-	Kenya, Somalia, Tanzania, Uganda	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jaish al Mu'minun	Religious	2010	-	Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Jaish al-Adl (Army of Justice)	Religious	2012	-	Iran, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police
Jaish al-Ta'ifa al-Mansoura	Religious	2003	2005	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
Jaish al-Tawhid	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Jaish al-Ummah (JAU)/Army of the Nation	Religious	2008	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Jaish-e-Islam	Nationalist	2008	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Jaish-e-Mohammad (JeM)	Nationalist	2000	-	Afghanistan, India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Jaljalat	Nationalist	2009	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Jama'a a-Islamiya lil-Tawhid wal-Jihad (JITJ)	Religious	2011	-	Algeria	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Jama'a al-Islamiya al-Alamiya (JIA)	Religious	2004	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military
Jamaah Ansharusy Syariah (JAS)	Religious	2014	-	Indonesia	Unknown	Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jama'ah Anshorut Tauhid (JAT)	Religious	2008	-	Indonesia, Singapore	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), NGO, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Jama'at Ahadun Ahad	Religious	2014	-	Russia, Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Jama'at al-Ja'wat al-Quran wal Sonat (JJQS)	Religious	2007	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Jama'at al-Muvahidun	Religious	2002	-	Azerbaijan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Jama'at Ansar al-Furqan in Bilad al-Sham (JAFBS)	Religious	2016	-	Jordan, Syria	Unknown	Unknown
Jama'at Ansar al-Sunnah	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police
Jama'at Ansarullah (JA)	Religious	2010	-	Tajikistan	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Jama'at Jund al-Islam	Religious	2013	-	Egypt	Armed Assault	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jama'atu Ansarul Muslimina Fi Biladis Sudan (JAMBS-Ansaru)	Religious	2012	-	Cameroon, Mali, Mauritania, Nigeria, Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Jama'atul Mujahidin Bangladesh (JMB)	Religious	1998	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Jama'atul-Ahrar (TTPJA)	Religious	2015	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Jamal Network (MJN)	Religious	2000	-	Egypt, Libya, Yemen	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Maritime
Jamiat al-Islah al-Idzhtimal - Social Reform	Nationalist	2003	-	Russia	Unknown	Government (General), Military
Jamiat-e Islami-yi Afghanistan	Religious	1992	1994	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Violent Political Party
Jamiyyatul Salaf (JS)	Religious	2011	-	Maldives	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Jammu and Kashmir Freedom Force	Nationalist	2003	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Telecommunication
Jammu and Kashmir Islamic Front	Nationalist	1994	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Janatantrik Tarai Madhes Mukti Party (JTMM-P)	Nationalist	2007	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Janatantrik Terai Madhesh Mukti Morcha (JTMM-M)/Terai Madheshi Mukti Morcha (TMMM)	Nationalist	2010	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Violent Political Party
Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha - Bisphot Singh (JTMM-B)	Nationalist	2006	2007	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha - Goit (JTMM-G)	Nationalist	2006	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha - Jwala Singh (JTMM-J)	Nationalist	2006	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha - Rajan Mukti (JTMM-R)	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha (JTMM)/Akhil Terai Mukti Morcha (ATMM)	Nationalist	2006	-	India, Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Jaysh al-Fateh/Army of Conquest	Nationalist	2015	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Jaysh al-Islam/Brigades of Islam	Nationalist	2012	-	Lebanon, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jaysh al-Izza wa-Karama (ADP)	Religious	2013	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Jaysh al-Mahdi	Religious	2003	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Military
Jaysh al-Muslimin	Nationalist	2004	-	Afghanistan	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Utilities

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Jaysh al-Tariqa al-Naqshbandia (JRTN)	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jaysh Muhammad (JM)	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military
Jaysh Muhammad in Bilad al-Sham	Religious	2013	-	Egypt, Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Jean-Marc Rouillan Armed and Heartless Columns	Left-Wing	2008	-	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Jemaah Islamiya (JI)	Religious	1993	-	Indonesia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Utilities
Jenin Martyr's Brigade	Nationalist	2003	-	Israel	Hostage Taking	Police
Jerusalem Groups Hebrew	Religious	2002	2002	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Jeshullah	Religious	1999	1999	Azerbaijan, Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
Jewish Fighting Organization (EYAL)	Nationalist	1993	1995	Israel	Assassination	Government (General)
Jharkhand Prastuti Committee (JPC)	Left-Wing	2014	-	India	Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Jihad in Sweden	Religious	2005	2005	Sweden	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Jihad Islamic League Front	Religious	1997	1997	Algeria	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Jihad Pegah	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Jihad Talaat al-Fatah	Religious	1997	1998	Egypt	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking	Tourists
Jihad-e-Islam Pakistan	Religious	2012	-	France, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property
Joint Meeting Parties (JMP)	Nationalist	2002	-	Yemen	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Joint Niger Delta Liberation Force (JNDLF)	Nationalist	2016	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Joint Revolutionary Council	Nationalist	2006	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault	Businesses, Utilities
Joint Task Force (JTF) Nigeria	Nationalist	2012	-	Nigeria	Unknown	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Jordanian Islamic Resistance	Religious	1997	2000	Jordan	Armed Assault	Government (Diplomatic)
Jordanian Salafi Jihadist Movement	Religious	2009	-	Jordan	Bombing/Explosion	NGO
Juan Antonio Lavalleja Command	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Uruguay	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation
July 20th Brigade	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Italy	Armed Assault	Police
Junaid Jihadist Battalion	Religious	2005	2005	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Jund al-Aqsa	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Jund al-Khilafah (JaK)/Army of the Caliphate	Nationalist	2011	-	Afghanistan, Egypt, Kazakhstan, Pakistan, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Jund Allah Organization for the Sunni Mujahideen in Iran	Religious	2005	-	Iran	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Jund al-Qawqaz	Religious	2013	-	Russia, Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Jund al-Sham for Tawhid and Jihad	Religious	1999	-	Afghanistan, Lebanon, Palestinian State, Qatar, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Jundallah-Pakistan	Religious	2004	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan, Uzbekistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Transportation
Jundul Hafsa	Religious	2008	-	Pakistan	Unknown	Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists
Just Punishment Brigades	Religious	2007	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police
Justice and Equality Movement (JEM)	Religious	2003	-	Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Justice Army of Defenseless People	Left-Wing	1996	1998	Mexico	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Justice for Islamic Movement (JFIM)	Nationalist	2013	-	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Police
Kabardino-Balkarian Islamic Fighting Jamaat	Nationalist	2002	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Utilities
Kamal Boulanger Group	Religious	1997	1997	Algeria	Assassination	Private Citizens & Property
Kamatpur Liberation Organization (KLO)	Nationalist	1995	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Kameradschaft Aachener Land	Right-Wing	2011	-	Germany	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Kanglei Yawol Kanna Lup (KYKL)	Nationalist	1994	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Karbala Brigades	Nationalist	2004	2004	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Karbi Longri National Liberation Front (KLNLF)	Nationalist	2007	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Karbi Longri North Cachar Hills Resistance Force	Nationalist	2004	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Karbi People's Liberation Tigers (KPLT)	Nationalist	2011	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Karbi Tribe	Nationalist	1999	2005	India	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Karwan-e-Niamatullah	Religious	2007	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military
Kashmir Freedom Force	Nationalist	2003	2003	India, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Telecommunication
Kata'ib al-Ghadab	Nationalist	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Kata'ib al-Khoul	Nationalist	2006	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police
Kata'ib Hizballah	Religious	2001	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Kata'ib Sayyid al-Shuhada (KSS)	Religious	2013	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Katiba Ibaad al-Rahmaan	Religious	2016	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Katibat al-Aqsa (KAA) - Islamic State Chechen Unit (ISISC)	Religious	2014	-	Iraq, Russia, Syria	Unknown	Unknown
Katibat al-Mulathamain	Religious	2004	-	Algeria, Mali	Unknown	Government (General), Military
Katibat al-Tawhid wal Jihad	Religious	2013	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan, Syria, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Katibat Moussaab bin Omeir	Nationalist	2013	-	Syria	Unknown	Military
Kawal ng Pilipinas	Nationalist	2006	2006	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Kenkoku Giyugun Chosen Seibatsutai	Right-Wing	2002	2004	Japan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Kenya National Patriotic Front	Nationalist	1995	-	Kenya	Unknown	Government (General)
Khalifa Islamic Mindanao (KIM)	Nationalist	2013	-	Indonesia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Khaliq Haqqani Group	Religious	2007	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Khilafatul Muslimin	Religious	1997	-	Indonesia	Unknown	Government (General)
Khorasan Chapter of the Islamic State	Religious	2014	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Kizilyurt Cell Caucasus Emirate/Abu Dujana Brigade	Religious	1998	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Knights of the Tempest	Nationalist	2005	-	Palestinian State	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Koch-Rajbongshi Liberation Organisation (KRLO)	Nationalist	1995	1996	Bhutan, India	Unknown	Unknown
Komite Persiapan Penegakan Syariat Islam (KPPSI)	Religious	2000	-	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Tourists
Kosovo Liberation Army (KLA)	Nationalist	1992	1999	Kosovo, Macedonia, Yugoslavia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Kuddam ul-Islam (KuL)	Religious	2000	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military
Kuki Defence Force	Nationalist	1994	1994	India	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Kuki Liberation Army (KLA)	Nationalist	1998	2005	India	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	NGO, Police
Kuki Revolutionary Army (KRA)	Nationalist	1999	2007	India	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Kumpulan Mujahidin Malaysia	Religious	1995	2014	Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Kunama Democratic Liberation Movement (EKDLM)	Nationalist	1998	-	Eritrea, Ethiopia	Unknown	Government (General)
Kurdish Communities Union (KCK)	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq, Turkey	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Kurdish Islamic Group (KIG)	Religious	2001	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Kurdish Islamic Unity Party	Nationalist	1995	1995	Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Tourists

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Kurdish Patriotic Union	Nationalist	1994	1994	Turkey	Unknown	Unknown
Kurdistan Free Life Party	Left-Wing	2004	-	Iran	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General), Military, Police
Kurdistan Freedom Hawks (TAK)	Nationalist	2004	-	Iran, Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Utilities
Kurdistan Islamic Union (KIU)	Nationalist	1994	-	Iran, Iraq, Syria, Turkey	Unknown	Government (General)
Lahij Province of the Islamic State	Religious	2015	-	Yemen	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Lashkar-e-Balochistan	Nationalist	2009	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Lashkar-e-Fidayan-e-Islam	Religious	2003	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Lashkar-e-Isar	Nationalist	1992	1997	Afghanistan	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Lashkar-e-Islam	Religious	2004	-	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Lashkar-e-Jabbar	Religious	2001	-	India	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Lashkar-e-Jhangvi	Religious	1996	-	Afghanistan, India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Lashkar-e-Kahar	Nationalist	2006	-	India	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Lashkar-I-Omar	Religious	2001	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Religious Figures/Institutions
Laskar Jihad	Religious	2000	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Laskar Jundullah	Religious	2000	2002	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Laskar Khalid bin Walid	Religious	2000	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Last Generation	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Latin American Patriotic Army	Left-Wing	2001	2001	Colombia, Venezuela	Hostage Taking	Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
League of Bahraini Resistance (AMB)	Religious	2014	-	Bahrain, Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Lega Nord/Northern League - Venice	Nationalist	2014	-	Italy	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Lehava/Organization for Prevention of Assimilation in the Holy Land	Right-Wing	2014	-	Israel	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Educational Institutes
Liberation and Independence of the Sangha-Mbaere (FLISM)	Religious	2013	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Liberation and Justice Movement (LJM)	Nationalist	2010	-	Sudan	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Liberation Army for Presevo, Medvedja, and Bujanovac (UCPMB)	Nationalist	2001	2001	Kosovo	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Liberation of Achik Elite Force (LAEF)	Nationalist	2005	-	India	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Liberia Peace Council	Nationalist	1993	1996	Cote D'Ivoire, Liberia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Liberians United for Reconciliation and Democracy (LURD)	Nationalist	1999	2003	Liberia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Libya Dawn	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Libya Revolutionaries Joint Operations Room (LROR)	Nationalist	2013	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Libyan Islamic Fighting Group (LIFG)	Religious	1995	-	Iran, Libya, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Libyan Shield Force (LSF)	Nationalist	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Lions Macedonia	Nationalist	2001	-	Bulgaria, Croatia, Macedonia, Russia, Serbia, Ukraine	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO
Liwa Ahrar al-Sunna	Religious	2014	-	Israel, Lebanon	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication
Liwa al-Fath	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Liwa al-Haqq	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Liwa al-Islam	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Liwa al-Sham	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Liwa al-Tawhid	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Liwa Thuwar Raqqa	Nationalist	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Liwa'a Abu Fadl al-Abbas (LAFA)	Religious	2012	-	Iran, Iraq, Lebanon, Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Liwa'a al-Umma	Nationalist	2011	-	Libya, Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Liwa'a 'Ammar Ibn Yasir (LAIIY)	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Loyalist Action Force	Religious	2001	-	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Loyalist Volunteer Force	Nationalist	1997	2003	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Luhansk People's Republic	Nationalist	2014	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities
LW-Toulouse	Right-Wing	2008	-	France	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
M23	Nationalist	2012	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Rwanda	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Macedonia Dawn	Nationalist	1999	1999	Macedonia	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Macedonian Revolutionary Organization	Nationalist	2001	2001	Greece, Macedonia	Unknown	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Macina Liberation Front (FLM)	Religious	2015	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Madhesi Liberation Front	Left-Wing	2001	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Madhesi Mukti Tigers (MMT)	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Madhesi People's Rights Forum (MPRF)	Left-Wing	2007	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Madhesi Virus Killers	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Mahan Madhesh Janakantri Party (MMJP)	Nationalist	2009	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Mahaz-e-Inquilab	Religious	2005	2005	India	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Mahdaviyat	Religious	1999	1999	Iran	Assassination	Government (General)
Mahdi Army	Nationalist	2003	-	Iran, Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Mai Mai Bakata Katanga Militia	Nationalist	2014	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mai Mai Mazembe Militia	Nationalist	2016	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Mai Mai Simba Militia	Right-Wing	2012	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Majelis Mujahidin Indonesia (MMI)	Religious	2000	-	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists
Majelis Zikir Nurhaerat Poso	Religious	2001	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Majlis Shura al-Mujahedeen (MSM)	Religious	2012	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Makhachkala Terrorists	Religious	2005	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police
Malaita Eagles Force	Nationalist	1999	-	Solomon Islands	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Violent Political Party
Malhama Tactical (JFS/Conquest of al-Sham Front)	Religious	2015	-	Syria, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Maluku Sovereignty Front	Nationalist	2000	-	Indonesia, Netherlands	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Manba al-Jihad (MAJ)	Religious	2008	-	Afghanistan	Unknown	Journalists & Media
Manuel Ascencio Padilla Group	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Bolivia	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Maoist Communist Party (MKP)	Left-Wing	2004	-	Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Maoist Communist Party of Manipur	Left-Wing	2013	-	India	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police
Maoist Farm Laborers Struggle Committee (MXSS)	Left-Wing	1994	1994	India	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Mariano Moreno National Liberation Comando	Left-Wing	2005	2005	Argentina	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Martyr Abu-Ali Mustafa Brigades	Nationalist	2001	-	Palestinian State	Unknown	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Martyrs Brigade - Nigeria	Nationalist	2005	-	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Martyrs of 17 February Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Martyrs of Syria Brigade	Nationalist	2011	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Marwan Hadid Brigades	Religious	2013	-	Lebanon, Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Violent Political Party
Marxist-Leninist Communist Party of Venezuela (PCMLV)	Left-Wing	2009	-	Venezuela	Unknown	Unknown
Marxist-Leninist Party of the Philippines (PMLP)	Left-Wing	2004	-	Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Ma'sadat al-Mujahideen	Nationalist	2008	-	Israel, Palestinian State, United States	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Masked Battalion	Religious	2007	-	Mali	Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Mateo Morral Commando	Left-Wing	2013	-	Chile, Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Maute Group/Islamic State of Lanao	Religious	2015	-	Indonesia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
May 15	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses
May 98	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses
Mayi Mayi	Nationalist	2001	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mazdoor Kisan Sangram Samiti (MKSS)	Left-Wing	1999	1999	India	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Megafonen	Nationalist	2008	-	Sweden	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police
Mehsud Group	Nationalist	2001	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Meiliani Group	Religious	2001	-	Germany, Italy, Spain, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Melting Nuclei	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Midnight Saboteurs	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Militant Minority	Left-Wing	2012	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Militant Movement for Madagascan Socialism (MMSM)	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Madagascar	Armed Assault	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Militant Organization of Russian Nationalists	Nationalist	2008	-	Russia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Militante Gruppe	Left-Wing	2001	2007	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police
Militants of the National Action Party	Religious	1992	1992	Mexico	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Military Command Council for the Wellbeing of the Republic (CCMSR) - Chad	Nationalist	2016	-	Chad	Armed Assault	Military
Military Council of the Tribal Revolutionaries (MCTR)	Nationalist	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Educational Institutes, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Misrata al-Nusra Brigade	Nationalist	2013	-	Libya	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Misrata Brigades (MUR)	Nationalist	2011	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Misuari Renegade Group (MRG)	Nationalist	2001	-	Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Transportation
Mlada Bosna	Nationalist	2008	-	Montenegro, Serbia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), NGO
Mohammed's Army	Religious	2000	2000	Yemen	Bombing/Explosion	Maritime, Military
Mohiuddin al-Nasser Martyrs Brigade	Nationalist	2013	-	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
Mombasa Republican Council (MRC)	Nationalist	1999	-	Kenya	Armed Assault	Government (General), Police
Moroccan Network	Religious	2005	-	Belgium, Italy, Mauritania, Morocco, Spain, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Maritime, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists
Mourabitounes/al-Qaeda in West Africa	Religious	2013	-	Algeria, Egypt, Libya, Mali, Niger	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Tourists
Movement for Actualization of the Sovereign State of Biafra (MASSOB)	Nationalist	2001	2007	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Journalists & Media, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication
Movement for Democracy and Justice in Chad (MDJT)	Left-Wing	1998	2003	Chad	Unknown	Military
Movement for Democratic Change (MDC)	Left-Wing	2002	-	Zimbabwe	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Violent Political Party
Movement for Dignity and Sovereignty	Nationalist	1994	1994	Nicaragua	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Movement for Self-Determination (MPA)	Nationalist	1995	1995	France	Assassination	Violent Political Party
Movement for the Emancipation of the Niger Delta (MEND)	Nationalist	2005	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (General), Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities, Violent Political Party

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Movement for the Liberation of Congo	Left-Wing	1996	2003	Congo, Democratic Republic, Uganda	Armed Assault	Maritime, Military
Movement for the Unity and Jihad in West Africa (MUJAO)/Movement for Oneness and Jihad in West Africa (MUJAWA)	Religious	2011	-	Algeria, Mali, Mauritania, Niger	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Movement of Sons of the Sahara for Islamic Justice (MSIJ)	Nationalist	2007	-	Algeria, Libya, Niger	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Military, NGO, Utilities
Movement of the Democratic Forces of Guinea (RFDG)	Nationalist	2000	-	Guinea	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Movement of the Islamic State (MEI)	Religious	1994	1994	Algeria	Assassination	Government (General)
Movsar Baryayev Gang	Nationalist	1998	2002	Russia	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Muhajideen Army of Aleppo	Religious	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Muhajireen Brigade/Jaish al-Muhajireen wal-Ansar	Religious	2012	-	Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Mujahadi Bayt al-Maqdis Brigades (JAMB)	Religious	2005	-	Egypt, Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Brigades	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Corps in Iraq	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic)
Mujahideen al-Mansooran	Nationalist	2002	2002	India	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Army	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Mujahideen Brigades in Eritrea	Religious	2005	-	Eritrea	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General)
Mujahideen Division Khandaq	Religious	2000	2000	Indonesia, Malaysia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Mujahideen in Lebanon	Religious	2006	-	Lebanon	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Islam Pattani	Religious	2002	2004	Tanzania	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Military, Police, Transportation
Mujahideen KOMPAK	Religious	2000	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Mujahideen Message	Nationalist	2003	-	Afghanistan	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
Mujahideen Movement in Morocco	Nationalist	2003	-	Morocco	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Mujahideen of Tatarstan/Mujahideens of Tatarstan	Religious	2007	-	Russia	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Mujahideen of the Caucasus and the Levant (MCL)	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Mujahideen Shura Council	Religious	2005	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Youth Movement (MYM)	Religious	2007	-	Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mujahideen Indonesia Timur (MIT)	Nationalist	2010	-	Indonesia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mujahidin Ambon	Religious	2005	2005	Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Mujahidin Shura Council in the Environs of Jerusalem (MSC)	Nationalist	2012	-	Egypt, Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Muqami Tehrik-e-Taliban (MTT)	Nationalist	2008	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military
Muslim Mujahideen	Religious	1996	-	India, Pakistan	Unarmed Assault	Government (General)
Muslim United Army	Religious	2002	2003	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police
Muslim United Liberation Front of Assam (MULFA)	Religious	1996	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Muslim United Liberation Tigers of Assam (MULTA)	Nationalist	1996	-	India, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Unknown
Muslims Against Global Oppression	Religious	1998	1998	South Africa	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Mutahida Majlis-e-Amal (MMA)	Religious	2006	2006	India, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police, Transportation
Nadim al-Maghrebi	Religious	2006	-	Algeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Naga National Council (NNC)	Nationalist	2011	-	India	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Naga People's Council (NPC)	Nationalist	2008	-	India	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Naga Students Federation	Nationalist	1994	1994	India	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Utilities
Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Defense Army/Artsakh Republic Defense Army	Nationalist	1992	-	Armenia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military
National Accord Movement/Iraqi National Accord (INA)	Nationalist	1995	1995	Iraq, Jordan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
National Alliance - Chad	Nationalist	2008	-	Chad	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
National Anti-Corruption Front	Left-Wing	2005	2005	Bolivia	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Utilities
National Bolshevik Party (PNB)	Left-Wing	2000	-	Latvia	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
National Coalition of Syrian Revolutionary and Opposition Forces	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Unknown	Government (General), Military
National Committee for the Restoration of Democracy and State (CNRDR)	Nationalist	2012	-	Mali	Armed Assault	Government (General)
National Congress for the Defense of the People (CNDP)	Right-Wing	2006	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
National Council for Defense of Democracy (NCDD)	Nationalist	1995	2004	Burundi	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
National Council of the Union of Burma (NCUB)	Nationalist	1992	-	Myanmar, Burma	Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Military
National Defense Force (NDF) - Syria	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
National Democratic Alliance (NDA)	Nationalist	1995	-	Uganda	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Police
National Democratic Alliance of Sudan	Nationalist	1999	1999	Sudan	Armed Assault	Transportation
National Democratic Front of Liberia	Nationalist	1992	1992	Liberia	Armed Assault	Religious Figures/Institutions
National Democratic Party of Bangladesh	Nationalist	1994	1994	Bangladesh, Cuba	Armed Assault, Assassination, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Utilities
National Development Party (NDP) - Kenya	Nationalist	1997	1997	Kenya	Armed Assault	Government (General)
National Front Against Tigers (NFAT)	Nationalist	2000	2001	Sri Lanka	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), NGO
National Front for the Liberation of Iraq	Nationalist	2004	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
National Front Security Service	Right-Wing	1992	1992	France	Assassination	Government (General)
National Ideological Resistance in Syria (NIR)	Nationalist	2009	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
National Liberation Alliance of Sa Kao	Nationalist	2006	2006	Thailand	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
National Liberation Army - Nepal (GNFL)	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
National Liberation Army (NLA) - Macedonia	Nationalist	1999	2002	Albania, Kosovo, Macedonia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
National Liberation Front - Burundi (FLN)	Nationalist	2008	-	Burundi	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
National Militia of Tripura	Nationalist	2000	-	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Unknown
National Movement for the Liberation of Azawad (MNLA)/Azawad National Liberation Movement (MNLA)	Nationalist	2011	-	Mali	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Private Citizens & Property
National Movement for the Restoration of Pakistani Sovereignty (MNRPS)	Religious	2002	-	Pakistan	Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media
National Movement of Revolutionaries (MNR)	Nationalist	2015	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
National People's Movement Coordination Committee	Left-Wing	1996	1996	Nepal	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
National People's Party (RJD)	Nationalist	1997	2000	India	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Government (General)
National Redemption Front	Nationalist	2006	2006	Sudan	Armed Assault	Utilities
National Socialist Initiative	Right-Wing	2009	-	Russia	Unarmed Assault	Unknown
National Socialist Movement United Kingdom (NSM)	Right-Wing	1997	1999	United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
National Socialist Underground (NSU)	Right-Wing	1996	-	Germany	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
National Union - Israel	Right-Wing	1999	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Military, Private Citizens & Property
National Warriors	Right-Wing	2002	2002	South Africa	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
National Youth Service of Zimbabwe	Left-Wing	2002	-	Zimbabwe	Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Nationalist Integrationist Front (FNI)	Nationalist	2003	2005	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Nationalist Kurdish Revenge Teams	Nationalist	1999	1999	Turkey	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
National-Socialist Society (NSS)	Right-Wing	2004	-	Russia	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Nationalsocialistisk Front (NSF)	Right-Wing	1994	1999	Sweden	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Nationella Republikanska Armen (NRA)	Right-Wing	1998	-	Sweden	Armed Assault	Businesses
Nation's Army - Jerusalem	Religious	2006	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Nek Muhammad Group	Nationalist	2001	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military
Neo Jamaah Islamiah	Religious	2016	-	Indonesia	Armed Assault	Unknown
Neo-Nazis - Russia	Right-Wing	1998	-	Austria, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Estonia, France, Germany, Mongolia, Russia, Serbia, Sweden	Armed Assault, Assassination, Unarmed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Nepal Defense Army	Religious	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Religious Figures/Institutions
Nepal People's Army	Left-Wing	2001	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
New Patriotic Party (NPP)- Ghana	Right-Wing	1992	1996	Ghana	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
New Pattani United Liberation Organization (PULO)	Nationalist	1995	-	Malaysia, Thailand	Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police
New Revolutionary Alternative (NRA)	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Police
New Revolutionary Popular Struggle (NELA)	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Maritime
Niger Delta Avengers (NDA)	Nationalist	2016	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Utilities
Niger Delta Freedom Fighters	Nationalist	2008	-	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
Niger Delta Greenland Justice Mandate (NDGJM)	Nationalist	2016	-	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Utilities
Niger Delta Patriotic Force/Niger Delta Vigilante (NDV)	Nationalist	2003	-	Niger, Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Maritime, Police, Utilities
Niger Delta People's Volunteer Force (NDPVF)	Nationalist	2004	-	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Niger Delta Revolutionary Crusaders (NDRC)	Nationalist	2016	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Niger Movement for Justice (MNJ)	Nationalist	2008	-	Chad, Libya, Mali, Niger	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Government (General), Military, Utilities
Night Avengers	Right-Wing	1997	1998	Honduras	Assassination	Government (General)
Nihilist Faction	Left-Wing	1996	1996	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Ninawa Mujahideen in the city of Mosul/Mujahideen of Nineveh	Religious	2005	2005	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Ninjas Malitia	Nationalist	1993	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Indonesia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Nograi Jamaat	Religious	2016	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Nordiska Motstandsrorelsen (SMR)/Nordic Resistance Movement	Right-Wing	1997	-	Sweden	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Northern Alliance/United Islamic Front for the Salvation of Afghanistan (UIFSA)	Nationalist	1999	2001	Afghanistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
November 25 Anarchist Group	Left-Wing	1996	1996	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Nuclei Communist Combatants	Left-Wing	1993	1994	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Nuclei for Promoting Total Catastrophe	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Nucleus of Conspirators for the Extension of Chaos	Left-Wing	2011	-	Argentina	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Nucleus of Fighting Communists	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Nur-al-Din al-Zinki Movement	Religious	2016	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Nusantara Islamic Jihad Forces	Religious	1999	1999	Indonesia	Armed Assault	Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
NVF (Narodnaya Volya)	Nationalist	2009	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property
Odua People's Congress (OPC)	Left-Wing	1995	-	Nigeria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Military, Police
Oglaigh na hEireann	Nationalist	2009	-	Ireland	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Okba Ibn Nafaa Brigade	Religious	2014	-	Algeria, Tunisia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Old School Society (OSS)	Right-Wing	2014	-	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Olga Nucleus	Left-Wing	2012	-	Italy, Switzerland	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Omar bin al-Khattab Brigades (KOK)	Nationalist	2005	2005	Palestinian State	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Omer Khalid Group	Religious	2007	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Religious Figures/Institutions
Opposition Jatiya Samajtantrik Del Party	Left-Wing	1994	1994	Bangladesh	Unarmed Assault	Police, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Orange Volunteers	Nationalist	1998	2001	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Order 777	Right-Wing	2006	-	Liberia, Serbia, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General)
Organization for National Will - Mexico	Nationalist	2007	-	Mexico	Unknown	Businesses, Tourists
Organization of Free Young Algerians (OJAL)	Nationalist	1992	1996	Algeria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Overthrown Anarchist Faction	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Pacific Popular Front	Left-Wing	1995	1995	Australia	Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Padanian Armed Separatist Phalanx	Nationalist	1998	1998	Italy	Armed Assault	Government (General), Police
Palestinian Islamic Army (PIA)	Religious	2008	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists
Palestinian Islamic Revolutionary Army	Religious	1993	-	Cuba, Lebanon, Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Panama Defense Force	Nationalist	1992	1992	Netherlands, Panama	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Government (General)
Pan-Caucasian Mujahideen/Doka Umarov's Group	Religious	2006	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Transportation
Paraguayan People's Army (EPP)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Paraguay	Armed Assault, Assassination, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Partai Aceh	Nationalist	2009	-	Indonesia, Malaysia	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Partai Bulan Bintang	Religious	1998	-	Indonesia	Unknown	Unknown
Partisians of the Sunni	Religious	2005	-	Iraq	Armed Assault	Religious Figures/Institutions
Party for Unity and Safeguarding of the Integrity of Congo (PUSIC)	Nationalist	2003	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Uganda	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Party of Free Life of Kurdistan (PJAK)	Nationalist	2006	-	Iraq, Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault	Military, Police
Pasban-i-Islam	Religious	2004	-	Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Patriotic Europeans Against the Islamic of the West (PEGIDA)	Right-Wing	2014	-	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Patriotic Movement of Cote d'Ivoire (MCPI)	Nationalist	2002	-	Cote D'Ivoire	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Patriotic Resistance Front in Ituri (FRPI)	Nationalist	2002	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Assassination, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Peasant Self-Defense Group (ACCU)/Self-Defense Groups of Cordoba and Uraba	Right-Wing	1994	2006	Colombia	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
People Against Gangsterism and Drugs (PAGAD)	Religious	1995	-	South Africa	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists
People's Alliance	Religious	1994	1996	Sri Lanka	Armed Assault	Government (General), Journalists & Media
People's Army's Pioneers	Left-Wing	2001	2001	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property
People's Combatants' Group (GCP)	Left-Wing	2000	-	Ecuador	Assassination	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
People's Democratic Party (PDP)	Right-Wing	2001	-	Nigeria	Assassination, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
People's Fatherland Movement	Nationalist	1992	1993	Chile	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Utilities, Violent Political Party
People's Front for Democracy and Justice (PFDJ)	Nationalist	1993	-	Eritrea	Unknown	Government (General)
People's Guerrilla Army (PGA)/People's Liberation Guerrilla Army (PGLA)	Left-Wing	2000	-	India	Armed Assault	Government (General)
People's Guerrilla Front	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Peru	Armed Assault, Assassination	Private Citizens & Property
People's Liberation Army (PLA) - Sri Lanka	Left-Wing	2009	-	Sri Lanka	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
People's Liberation Forces	Left-Wing	1998	-	Colombia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
People's Liberation Front of India (PLFI)	Left-Wing	2009	-	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Violent Political Party
People's Liberation Guerilla Army (PLGA)	Left-Wing	2009	-	India	Armed Assault	Military
People's Militia of Dagestan	Nationalist	1997	2010	Russia	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property
People's Militia of the Donetsk People's Republic	Nationalist	2014	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
People's Militia of the Donetsk People's Republic	Nationalist	2014	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
People's Protection Units (YPG)	Nationalist	2011	-	Iraq, Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
People's Revolutionary Army - Colombia	Left-Wing	1995	2005	Colombia	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Maritime, Private Citizens & Property
People's Revolutionary Army-Mexico (ERP-Mexico)	Nationalist	1996	-	Mexico	Armed Assault	Government (General), Utilities
People's Revolutionary Militias	Left-Wing	2002	2003	Ecuador	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
People's Revolutionary Organization	Left-Wing	1992	1997	Argentina	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Transportation
People's United Democratic Movement (PUDEMO)	Nationalist	2006	2006	Swaziland	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Educational Institutes
People's United Liberation Front (PULF)	Religious	1995	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Phalanx of Destruction	Religious	2000	-	Algeria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Popular Army for the Restoration of Democracy (APRD)	Nationalist	2006	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault	Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Popular Army Vanguard-Battalions of Return	Religious	2001	2001	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property
Popular Democratic Movement (MPD)	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Ecuador	Unknown	Government (General)
Popular Fighters Group	Left-Wing	2013	-	Greece	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Popular Front for Justice in the Congo (FPJC)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Popular Front for Recovery (FPR)	Nationalist	2008	-	Central African Republic, Chad	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Popular Front for the Liberation of the Sahara	Nationalist	1994	1994	Niger	Armed Assault	Military
Popular Justice - Greece	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Popular Resistance - Greece/Laiki Antistasi	Left-Wing	2000	2002	Greece	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Popular Resistance Committees	Nationalist	2000	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Popular Resistance Committees	Nationalist	2015	-	Saudi Arabia, Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Popular Resistance Movement	Nationalist	2014	-	Egypt	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Government (General), Police
Popular Revolutionary Action	Left-Wing	2003	2005	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Popular Revolutionary Army - Mexico (EPR)	Left-Wing	1996	2007	Mexico	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Journalists & Media, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Popular Revolutionary Front - Greece (LEM)	Left-Wing	1998	1998	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Popular Self-Defense Forces	Nationalist	1993	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Popular Will	Left-Wing	2004	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Porattom	Left-Wing	2002	2002	India	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses
Poso Terrorist Operations/Bandung Terrorists	Religious	2013	-	Indonesia, Philippines	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Police, Tourists
Praveen Dalam	Left-Wing	2003	2003	India	Assassination	Government (General)
Proletarian Assault Group	Left-Wing	2014	-	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Proletarian Nuclei for Communism	Left-Wing	2003	2004	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Proletarian Reprisals - Greece	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Pro-Russia Militia	Nationalist	2014	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Pro-State Militia	Nationalist	1995	1995	Turkey	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Protectors of Islam Brigade	Religious	2005	2005	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Journalists & Media
Pueblo Reagrupado	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Food or Water Supply
Puka Inti Maoist Communist Party	Left-Wing	1994	1994	Ecuador	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Food or Water Supply
Punishment Brigade for the al-Jaafari Government	Nationalist	2005	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Punitive Left-Wing Front	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Nicaragua	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Punjabi Taliban/Tehrik-i-Taliban-Punjab	Religious	2007	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Purbo Banglar Communist Party	Left-Wing	2002	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Pusat Persatuan Tadika Narathiwat	Religious	1994	-	Thailand	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Quetta Shura Taliban (QST)	Religious	2001	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Quwat Sahl Ninawa (QSN)	Religious	2014	-	Iraq	Unknown	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Rabha National Security Force (RNSF)	Nationalist	2001	-	India	Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes
Racial Volunteer Force (RVF)	Nationalist	2002	-	United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property, Violent Political Party
Rafallah al-Sahati Brigade	Nationalist	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Raia Mutomboki	Nationalist	2005	-	Congo, Democratic Republic	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Rajah Solaiman Islamic Movement	Religious	2002	-	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Maritime, Private Citizens & Property
Ramiro Ledesma Social Centre	Right-Wing	2014	-	Spain	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Ranbir Sena	Nationalist	1996	-	India, Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Violent Political Party
Ras Kamboni Brigade	Religious	2009	-	Kenya, Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Rashida Free Lions	Nationalist	1999	2006	Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military
Rawti Shax	Religious	2009	-	Finland, Germany, Greece, Iran, Iraq, Italy, Norway, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Real Irish Republican Army (RIRA)	Nationalist	1998	-	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Real Ulster Freedom Fighters (UFF)	Right-Wing	2007	-	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Reassemblent Congolais Pour la Democratique-Goma (RCD-G)	Nationalist	1998	2003	Congo, Democratic Republic, Rwanda, Uganda	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Reassemblent Congolais Pour la Democratique-movement de Liberation (RCD-ML)	Nationalist	1998	2003	Congo, Democratic Republic, Uganda	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Reassemblent Congolais Pour la Democratique-Nationale (RCD-N)	Nationalist	1998	2003	Belgium, Congo, Democratic Republic, France	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military
Rebolusyonaryong Hukbong Bayan	Left-Wing	1998	-	Philippines	Unknown	Government (General)
Recontra 380	Right-Wing	1993	1997	Honduras, Nicaragua	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Red Commandos	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Italy, United Kingdom	Assassination	Private Citizens & Property
Red Daughters of Rage	Left-Wing	1995	1995	Austria	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Red Egbesu Water Lions	Nationalist	2016	-	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Utilities
Red Guerrillas	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Red Hand Defenders (RHD)	Nationalist	1998	-	Ireland, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists
Red Line	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Greece	Armed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), NGO
Resistance Cell	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Resistenza Corsa	Nationalist	2002	2003	France	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Revenge of the Hebrew Babies	Nationalist	2002	2003	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes
Revolutionary Action of Liberation	Left-Wing	2006	2007	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General)
Revolutionary Armed Forces of the People (FARP)	Left-Wing	2000	-	Mexico	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Violent Political Party
Revolutionary Army	Left-Wing	2000	-	Japan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Revolutionary Brigades	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Revolutionary Communist Youth League-Bolsheviks	Left-Wing	1996	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Revolutionary Force - Japan	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Japan	Bombing/Explosion	Military
Revolutionary Front for Communism	Left-Wing	1996	-	Italy	Unknown	Businesses
Revolutionary Leninist Brigades	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Violent Political Party
Revolutionary Liberation Action	Left-Wing	2002	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Revolutionary Memory	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Revolutionary Movement for National Salvation of South Sudan (REMNASAS)	Nationalist	2013	-	Sudan	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Military, Transportation
Revolutionary Nuclei	Left-Wing	1996	2000	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General)
Revolutionary Offensive Cells	Left-Wing	2003	-	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Revolutionary Outburst Movement	Nationalist	1993	1993	Lebanon	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Revolutionary Perspective	Left-Wing	2000	2000	Spain	Bombing/Explosion	Unknown
Revolutionary Popular Left	Left-Wing	1996	1996	Greece	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Revolutionary Proletarian Army	Left-Wing	1997	1997	Philippines	Armed Assault	Police
Revolutionary Proletarian Initiative Nuclei (NIPR)	Left-Wing	2000	-	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Revolutionary Proletarian Nucleus	Left-Wing	2000	-	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Revolutionary Security Apparatus	Religious	1992	1992	Israel, Palestinian State	Assassination	Private Citizens & Property
Revolutionary Socialists	Left-Wing	1999	2000	Sweden	Unknown	Unknown
Revolutionary Struggle	Left-Wing	2003	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Revolutionary Torch-Bearing Run	Left-Wing	2004	2004	Greece	Unknown	Unknown
Revolutionary Violence Units (RVG)	Nationalist	2001	2001	Greece	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (Diplomatic)
Revolutionary Workers Party - Mindanao	Left-Wing	2001	-	Philippines	Unknown	Unknown
Right Sector	Nationalist	2013	-	Ukraine	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Riyad-us-Saliheyn Martyr's Brigade	Nationalist	2002	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Rizvon Sadirov Group	Religious	1997	1997	Tajikistan	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Private Citizens & Property
Rohingya Mujahideen (RM)	Religious	2013	-	India, Myanmar, Burma, Sri Lanka	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Runda Kumpulan Kecil (RKK)	Nationalist	2000	-	Thailand	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation, Utilities
Russian National Bolshevik Party	Left-Wing	1993	2007	Estonia, Kyrgyzstan, Latvia, Moldova, Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Rwandan Patriotic Front (FPR)	Nationalist	1992	1992	Rwanda	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Transportation
Saad bin Abi Waqas Brigades	Religious	2005	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination	Government (General), Military
Sabaot Land Defense Force (SLDF)	Nationalist	2007	-	Kenya	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Sabiri Jamaat	Nationalist	2013	-	Russia, Syria, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Sagrado Corazon Fanatic Group	Nationalist	1997	1997	Philippines	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
Saharan Revolutionary Armed Front (FARS)	Nationalist	1997	1997	Niger	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Saif-ul-Muslimeen	Religious	2003	-	Afghanistan	Bombing/Explosion	Military, NGO
Sakar Group	Religious	2010	-	Indonesia	Unknown	Businesses, Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Salafia Jihadia	Religious	1996	-	Morocco	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Salah al-Din Battalions/Salah al-Din Brigades/Salah al-Din Squad	Nationalist	2000	-	Israel	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Sami al-Ghul Brigades	Nationalist	2006	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Samyukta Janatantrik Terai Mukti Morcha (SJTMM)	Nationalist	2007	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Transportation
Samyukta Jatiya Mukti Morcha (SJMM)	Nationalist	2010	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Sanathan Sanstha	Right-Wing	2008	-	India	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Sandval (Union) Movement/Sadval	Nationalist	1994	1994	Azerbaijan, Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Police, Private Citizens & Property
Sans Defaite	Nationalist	1992	-	Burundi	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Sans Echech	Nationalist	1995	-	Burundi	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Saraya al-Khorasani	Nationalist	2013	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Saraya al-Mukhtar (SaM)	Nationalist	2013	-	Bahrain, Saudi Arabia	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Saraya al-Muqawama al-Sha'biya (SMS)	Religious	2012	-	Bahrain, Saudi Arabia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Government (General)
Saraya al-Salam	Nationalist	2014	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Saraya al-Shuhuada al-Jihadiyah fi al-Iraq	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Saraya Defend Benghazi (BDB)/Benghazi Defense Brigades	Religious	2016	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Utilities
Saraya Jarabulus	Nationalist	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Saraya Usud al-Tawhid	Religious	2004	-	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Sardinian Autonomy Movement (MAS)	Nationalist	2002	2002	Italy	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Journalists & Media
Sauderland Group	Right-Wing	2006	-	Germany	Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Save Kashmir Movement	Nationalist	2002	-	India	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Saved Sect	Religious	2005	-	United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Utilities
Secret Army for the Liberation of Cabinda (ELSC)	Nationalist	2003	-	Angola	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Secret Organization to Safeguard the Algerian Republic (SOSAR/OSSRA)	Nationalist	1993	-	Algeria, France	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Sect of Revolutionaries	Left-Wing	2009	-	Greece	Armed Assault, Assassination, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Journalists & Media, Police
Seleka Coalition Central Africa Republic	Left-Wing	2007	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Self Defense Forces of Nagorno-Karabakh/Nagorno-Karabakh Republic Defense Army (SFNK)	Nationalist	1992	-	Armenia, Azerbaijan	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Servants of Islam Organization	Religious	1992	1992	India	Armed Assault	Military
Shabab al-Tawhid (ST)	Religious	2014	-	Libya, Tunisia	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
Shabelle Valley State Militia (SVS)	Nationalist	2011	-	Ethiopia, Somalia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Shahin	Nationalist	1992	1992	Iran	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Shamiya Front/Levant Front/al-Jabha al-Shamiya	Nationalist	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Shan State Army (SSA)	Nationalist	2008	-	Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Shan United Revolutionary Army (SURA)	Nationalist	2003	-	Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Sheikh Abu al-Nur al-Maqdisi Brigade	Religious	2014	-	Palestinian State, Syria	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Sheikh Omar Abdul Rahman Brigade	Religious	2012	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), NGO
Sheikh Omar Hadid Brigade	Religious	2015	-	Israel	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Shield of Islam Brigade	Religious	2010	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military
Shinwari Tribe	Nationalist	1996	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Shiromani Akali Dal (SAD (A))	Nationalist	1995	-	India	Assassination	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Shiv Sena	Religious	1992	1993	India, Nepal	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Shora-e-Jihad	Nationalist	1997	1999	India, Pakistan	Unknown	Government (General)
Shura Council of Benghazi Revolutionaries	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Shura Council of Mujahideen in Derna	Religious	2014	-	Libya	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Shura-e-Ittehadul Mujahedeen/Council of United Holy Warriors	Religious	2010	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Military
Shurafa al-Urdun	Religious	2001	2002	Jordan	Assassination	Businesses, Government (General)
Sidama Liberation Front (SLF)	Nationalist	1999	-	Ethiopia	Unknown	Government (General)
Sindhu Desh Liberation Army (SLA)	Nationalist	2009	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation, Utilities
Sipah-i-Mohammed (SMP)	Religious	1993	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Sirri Powz	Religious	2007	-	Afghanistan	Armed Assault	Police
Socialist Recovery Movement - Chile	Left-Wing	1992	1992	Chile	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Soldiers of the Caliphate - Kazakhstan	Religious	2011	-	Kazakhstan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
Soldiers of the Caliphate in Egypt	Religious	2014	-	Egypt	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Soldiers of the Kingdom Assembly of Iran/Tondar	Nationalist	2008	-	Iran	Assassination	Religious Figures/Institutions
Soldiers of the Levant	Nationalist	1999	2007	Afghanistan, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Military
Soldiers of the Prophet's Companions	Religious	2005	-	Iraq	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Solidarity for Political Prisoners	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Solidarity Gas Canisters	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Solidarity with 17N	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Solidarity with Imprisoned Members of Action Directe (AD)	Left-Wing	2006	2007	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Somali Islamic Front	Religious	2008	-	Ethiopia, Somalia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO
Somali National Alliance	Nationalist	1992	1996	Somalia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, NGO
Somali Reconciliation and Restoration Council (SRRC)	Right-Wing	2001	-	Ethiopia, Somalia	Armed Assault	Military
South African National Defence Force (SANDF)	Nationalist	1994	-	South Africa	Unknown	Unknown
South Londonderry Volunteers (SLV)	Nationalist	1998	2001	Ireland, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
South Maluku Republic (RMS)	Nationalist	1998	-	Indonesia, Netherlands	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
South Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (SSLM/A)	Nationalist	1999	-	South Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Transportation
South Sudan People Liberation Movement in Opposition (SPLM/IO)	Nationalist	2014	-	South Sudan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Utilities
Southern Front	Nationalist	2014	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Southern Mobility Movement (SMM)	Nationalist	2008	-	Yemen	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Southern Resistance Brigades (SRB)	Nationalist	2014	-	Yemen	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Military
Special Purpose Islamic Regiment (SIPR)	Nationalist	1996	2002	Georgia, Russia	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Military
Squadrons of Terror/Dhamat Houmet Daawa Salafia (DHDS)	Religious	2000	2000	Algeria	Armed Assault, Assassination	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Sri Nakharo	Religious	2001	2001	Malaysia, Thailand	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Violent Political Party
Struggles for the Unity and Freedom of Greater Syria	Nationalist	2005	2005	Lebanon	Assassination	Journalists & Media

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Sudan Federal Democratic Alliance (SFDA)	Nationalist	1994	-	Sudan	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Sudan Liberation Movement/Army (SLA)	Nationalist	2003	-	Chad, Eritrea, Sudan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Maritime, Military, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Suf al-Haq Islamiya	Religious	2006	-	Israel, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Private Citizens & Property
Sunni Movement for Indonesian Society/Haraqah Sunni for Indonesian Society (HASMI)	Religious	2009	-	Indonesia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Sunni Tehreek (ST)/Pakistani Sunni Tehreek	Religious	1992	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Supporters of Horst Ludwig Meyer	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Denmark	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Military
Supporters of Ocalan-The Hawks of Thrace	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Supporters of the Islamic League/Ansar al-'Usba al-Islamiya	Nationalist	1995	-	Lebanon	Assassination	Government (General)
Supporters of the Khilafah/Supporters of the Caliphate	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Supreme Command for Jihad and Liberation (SCJL)	Nationalist	2007	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Supreme Military Council (SMC)	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Suqour al-Sham Brigade	Religious	2011	-	Belgium, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Suqur al-Izz	Religious	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Suriname Liberation Front	Nationalist	1994	1994	Suriname	Hostage Taking	Utilities
Swatantra Nepal Dal/Free Nepal Party	Left-Wing	2010	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Swaziland Youth Congress	Nationalist	2003	2003	Swaziland	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Sword of Islam	Nationalist	1998	2001	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Swords of Righteousness Brigades	Religious	2005	-	Iraq	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Sympathizers of al-Qaida Organization	Religious	2002	2002	Yemen	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Utilities
Syrian Islamic Front (SIF)	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Syrian Islamic Liberation Front (SLF/SILF)	Religious	2012	-	Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Syrian Kurdish Democratic Union Party (PYD)	Nationalist	2003	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Syrian Resistance	Left-Wing	2013	-	Syria, Turkey	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Syrian Revolutionary Front	Nationalist	2013	-	Iraq, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Ta'ang National Liberation Army (TNLA)	Nationalist	1992	-	Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Tajamo Ansar al-Islam	Nationalist	2012	-	Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Takfiri-Salafi Group	Religious	2012	-	Jordan, Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Taliban	Religious	1994	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hijacking, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Tamil Liberation Army	Nationalist	1997	1997	India, Sri Lanka	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic), Government (General)
Tamil Makkal Viduthalai Pulikal (TMVP)	Nationalist	2004	-	Sri Lanka	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Tanzanian al-Shabaab	Religious	2006	-	Somalia, Tanzania	Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Tourists
Tanzeem-ul-Islami-ul-Furqan (TIF)	Right-Wing	2014	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Unarmed Assault	Educational Institutes
Tanzim	Nationalist	1993	2005	Israel	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property, Tourists
Taong Bayan at Kawal	Left-Wing	2006	-	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Tawhid and Jihad	Religious	1999	-	Iraq, Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Maritime, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Utilities

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Tawhid and Jihad Group in the Land of the Philippines of Pride	Religious	2012	-	Philippines	Armed Assault	Military
Tawhid Islamic Brigades	Religious	2004	2004	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Tehreek Nafaz-e-Aman	Nationalist	2012	-	Pakistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
Tehreek-e-Galba-Islam (TEGI)	Religious	2009	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Police
Tehreek-e-Nafaz-e-Shariat-e-Mohammadi (TNSM)	Religious	1992	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Tehreek-e-Taliban Islami Pakistan (TTIP/TTP)	Religious	2014	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Arson, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft, Businesses, Educational Institutes, Food or Water Supply, Government (Diplomatic), Government (General), Journalists & Media, Military, NGO, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Telecommunication, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Tourists, Transportation, Utilities, Violent Political Party
Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan Mehsud Group	Religious	2014	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Tehrik-e-Jihad (TEJ)	Nationalist	1997	-	India, Pakistan	Unknown	Unknown
Tehrik-i-Taliban-Punjab	Religious	2009	-	India, Pakistan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Terai Army	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking	Businesses, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Terai Cobra	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Terai Rastriya Mukti Sena (TRMS)	Nationalist	2008	-	Nepal	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Territorial Anti-Imperialist Nuclei	Left-Wing	1995	-	Italy	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
The 29th Division	Nationalist	2002	-	Russia	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	NGO, Private Citizens & Property

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VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
The Immortals	Right-Wing	2009	-	Germany	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
The Movement of the Patient Ones for the Liberation of Palestine (HESN)	Religious	2014	-	Palestinian State	Unknown	Police
Thus Far and No Further	Left-Wing	2008	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Tigers	Nationalist	1998	1998	Swaziland	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Tigray People's Democratic Movement (PTDM)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Ethiopia	Unknown	Military
Tiwa National Revolutionary Front	Nationalist	1996	-	Bangladesh, India	Unknown	Unknown
Tora Bora Nizami Mahaz (TBNM)	Nationalist	2007	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault	Government (General), Military
Torrid Winter	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Totally Anti-War Group (ATAG)	Left-Wing	2001	2001	France	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Toulouse Terrorist Group	Religious	2006	-	Belgium, France, United Kingdom	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Transitional National Government - Somalia (TNG)	Nationalist	2000	2004	Djibouti, Eritrea, Libya, Somalia	Armed Assault	Violent Political Party
Transnational Government of Tamil Eelam (TGTE)	Nationalist	2009	-	Australia, Canada, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Ireland, Italy, New Zealand, Norway, South Africa, Sudan, Sweden, Switzerland, United Kingdom, United States	Unknown	Government (General)
Tripoli Brigades	Nationalist	2011	-	Ireland, Lebanon	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
Tritiya Prastuti Committee	Left-Wing	2002	-	India	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
Tuareg Brigade Mali	Nationalist	2012	-	Algeria, Libya	Hostage Taking	Military, NGO, Utilities
Tulawie Clan	Nationalist	1995	1995	Philippines	Armed Assault	Military
Tupamaro Revolutionary Movement, January 23	Left-Wing	1998	2003	Venezuela	Bombing/Explosion	Educational Institutes, Government (Diplomatic)
Turkish Kurdish United Revolutionary Forces Platform (BDGP)	Nationalist	1998	-	Iraq, Turkey	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Military
Turkish Revolutionary Communist Union/Bolshevik (TIKB/B)	Left-Wing	1998	-	Germany, Turkey, United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Turkistan Bhattani Group	Religious	2007	-	Pakistan	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Violent Political Party
Turkistan Islamic Movement (TIM)	Nationalist	1997	-	Kyrgyzstan, Uzbekistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking	Military

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Turkistan Islamic Party (TIP)/East Turkestan Islamic Movement (ETIM)	Religious	2008	-	Afghanistan, China, Pakistan, Russia, Syria	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Turkmen's Brigade	Nationalist	2013	-	Syria	Armed Assault	Military
Turks of Western Thrace	Nationalist	1994	1994	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Uamsho Group	Religious	2001	-	Tanzania	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Religious Figures/Institutions
Uighur Holy War Organization (UHWO)	Nationalist	1997	-	China	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Police
Uighur Liberation Organization/East Turkestan Liberation Organization (ETLO)	Nationalist	2000	2003	China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property
Umar al-Mukhtar Martyr Forces	Nationalist	2000	2000	Palestinian State	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Private Citizens & Property
Umbane People's Liberation Army	Nationalist	2008	-	Swaziland	Bombing/Explosion	Transportation, Utilities
Ummah Tamir-e-Nau (UTN)	Religious	2000	-	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Hostage Taking	Unknown
Uncontrolled Rage	Left-Wing	2002	2002	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Underground Government of the Free Democratic People of Laos	Nationalist	2000	-	Lao, People's Democratic Republic	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Tourists, Transportation
Unified Military Command of Chad	Nationalist	2008	-	Chad	Unknown	Government (General), Military
Unified Unit of Jihad	Nationalist	1993	1993	Algeria	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
Union of Congolese Patriots (UPC)	Nationalist	2001	-	Congo, Democratic Republic, Uganda	Armed Assault	Airports & Aircraft, NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Union of Democratic Forces (UFD)	Nationalist	1992	-	Chad	Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
Union of Democratic Forces for Unity (UFDR)	Nationalist	2003	-	Central African Republic, Chad, Sudan	Armed Assault	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Union of Forces for Democracy and Development (UFDD)	Nationalist	2006	-	Chad	Armed Assault	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Private Citizens & Property
Union of Patriots for the Total Liberation of Cote d'Ivoire (ULPTCI)	Nationalist	2002	-	Cote D'Ivoire	Unknown	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Union of Peaceful Citizens of Algeria	Nationalist	1993	1994	Algeria, Spain	Hijacking	Airports & Aircraft
Union of Republican Forces (UFR)	Nationalist	2003	-	The Central African Republic	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Union of Revolutionary Communists in Turkey (TIKB)	Left-Wing	1999	1999	Germany, Turkey, United Kingdom	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Union of Volunteers Yerkrapah (UVY)	Nationalist	1993	-	Armenia, Azerbaijan	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
United Achik National Front (UNAF)	Nationalist	2004	-	Bangladesh, India	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Government (General)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
United Action Council	Religious	1994	1994	Bangladesh	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Unarmed Assault	Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
United Bengali Liberation Front (UBLF)	Nationalist	1999	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation
United Company of Holy War	Religious	1993	1993	Algeria	Assassination, Hostage Taking	Private Citizens & Property
United Democratic Liberation Army (UDLF/UDLA)	Nationalist	2009	-	India	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
United Democratic Terai Liberation Front (UDTLF)	Nationalist	2008	-	India, Nepal	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
United Front for Democracy Against Dictatorship (UDD)	Nationalist	2006	-	Thailand	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Utilities
United Front for Democratic Change (FUC)	Nationalist	2006	-	Chad	Armed Assault, Hostage Taking	Government (General), NGO, Private Citizens & Property
United Front for Nigeria's Liberation (UFNL)	Nationalist	1996	1996	Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
United Kuki Liberation Army - Military Council (UKLA-MC)	Nationalist	2009	-	India	Hostage Taking	Government (General)
United Kuki Liberation Front (UKLF)	Nationalist	1999	-	India	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Journalists & Media, Private Citizens & Property
United Liberation Front of Barak Valley (ULFBV) - Bangladesh	Nationalist	2002	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
United Liberation Movement for Democracy in Liberia - Alhaji G.V. Kromah (ULIMO-K)	Nationalist	1994	1997	Liberia	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
United Liberation Movement for Democracy in Liberia - Roosevelt Johnson (ULIMO-J)	Nationalist	1994	1997	Liberia	Unknown	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
United National Liberation Front (UNLF)	Nationalist	2003	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia, Transportation

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
United People's Democratic Front (UPDF)	Nationalist	1998	-	Bangladesh	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Businesses, Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
United People's Democratic Solidarity (UPDS)	Nationalist	1999	2006	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
United Revolutionary Front	Left-Wing	1997	1999	Venezuela	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Educational Institutes, Government (General), Military, Private Citizens & Property
United Revolutionary Front of Bhutan (URFB)	Left-Wing	2008	-	Bhutan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Utilities
United Self-Defense Forces of Colombia (AUC)	Right-Wing	1997	2006	Colombia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Hostage Taking, Unarmed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Journalists & Media, Police, Private Citizens & Property
United Self-Defense Forces of Venezuela	Right-Wing	2002	-	Venezuela	Unknown	Government (General)
United Tajik Opposition	Left-Wing	1994	2003	Tajikistan	Assassination	Government (General)
United Wa State Army	Nationalist	1995	-	Myanmar, Burma	Unknown	Government (General), Military
Urhobo Revolutionary Army (URA)	Nationalist	2003	-	Niger, Nigeria	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property, Utilities
Usd Allah	Religious	2004	2004	Iraq	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)
Ussud Al-Anbar	Religious	2013	-	Iraq, Syria	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Uygur Holy War Organization	Nationalist	2001	2001	China	Armed Assault	Businesses, Government (General), Police, Violent Political Party
Vanguard of Red Youth (AKM)	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Russia	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Transportation
Vanguards of Conquest (VOC)	Religious	1993	2001	Egypt	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Vanguards of the Caliphate	Religious	2013	-	Libya	Unknown	Religious Figures/Institutions
Variant Behavior for the Proliferation of Revolutionary Terrorism	Left-Wing	2012	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Vehabije	Religious	2010	-	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bombing/Explosion	Government (Diplomatic)
Victorious Sect - Egypt/al-Taifa al-Mansura	Religious	2006	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions, Tourists, Utilities
Vigorous Burmese Student Warriors	Left-Wing	1999	2004	Myanmar, Burma, Thailand	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Vigrid - Norway	Right-Wing	1998	-	Norway	Armed Assault, Unarmed Assault	Private Citizens & Property, Religious Figures/Institutions
Vitalunismo	Nationalist	1999	2002	France, Italy	Hijacking	Airports & Aircraft
Viviana Gallardo Command (VGC)	Nationalist	1996	1996	Costa Rica, Nicaragua	Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic)

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Vojska Republike Srpske (VRS)	Nationalist	1992	2006	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Armed Assault	Unknown
Vostok Battalion	Nationalist	1999	-	Russia, Ukraine	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Waffen SS	Right-Wing	1998	1998	Latvia	Bombing/Explosion	Religious Figures/Institutions
Wahhabi Movement	Religious	2010	-	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bombing/Explosion	Police
Walla3	Nationalist	2014	-	Egypt	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
War that was Never Declared	Left-Wing	2003	2003	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Businesses
We Save Uganda Now	Nationalist	2016	-	Uganda	Armed Assault	Government (General), Private Citizens & Property
We Who Built Sweden	Left-Wing	1997	1997	Sweden	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
Weichan Auka Mapu	Nationalist	2016	-	Chile	Armed Assault, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Police, Religious Figures/Institutions
Werewolf Commando	Left-Wing	2013	-	Germany, Netherlands	Unknown	Government (General)
West Indonesia Mujahideen	Religious	2015	-	Indonesia	Hostage Taking	Military
West Nile Bank Front (WNBF)	Left-Wing	1995	1998	Congo, Democratic Republic, Uganda	Unknown	NGO
Western European Bloodline	Right-Wing	2012	-	Canada	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
White Army - South Sudan	Nationalist	2011	-	Sudan	Armed Assault	Private Citizens & Property
White Justice	Right-Wing	2006	-	Czech Republic	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property
White Legion	Nationalist	1997	1998	Georgia	Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Police, Private Citizens & Property
White Legion	Right-Wing	2001	2003	Ecuador	Armed Assault	Government (General)
White Nationalist Party	Nationalist	2002	-	United Kingdom	Unknown	Private Citizens & Property
White Wolves	Right-Wing	1999	1999	United Kingdom	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
Wild Freedom	Left-Wing	2013	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion	Businesses
World Islamic Jihad Group	Religious	1998	1998	Yemen	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General), Telecommunication, Utilities
World Uighur Youth Congress	Nationalist	1996	-	China, Germany	Unknown	Government (General)
Yahya Ayyash Brigades	Religious	2013	-	Palestinian State	Bombing/Explosion	Private Citizens & Property, Transportation
Yakariay Bango Insurgent Group	Nationalist	2012	-	Thailand	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Military, Private Citizens & Property
Yarmouk Martyrs Brigade	Nationalist	2012	-	Jordan, Syria	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion, Hijacking, Hostage Taking	Government (Diplomatic), Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia

VEO Name	Type	Emerged	Ended	Countries	Type of Attack	Target Type
Yarmuk Jamaat	Religious	2002	-	Russia	Armed Assault, Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	Businesses, Police, Utilities
Yemen Tribesman	Nationalist	2011	-	Yemen	Armed Assault	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Yich Telga	Nationalist	1992	1992	France	Armed Assault	Journalists & Media
Yokoku Seiwa-Kai	Right-Wing	1992	1992	Japan	Assassination	Government (General)
Young Communist League	Left-Wing	2007	-	Nepal	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack, Hostage Taking	Educational Institutes, Government (General), Police, Private Citizens & Property
Young Liberators of Pattani	Nationalist	2002	2002	Thailand	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Educational Institutes
Young Officer Union of the New Generation and Reformist Armed Forces of the Philippines (YOU-RAFP)	Nationalist	2006	-	Philippines	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Young Patriots - Ivory Coast	Nationalist	2006	-	Cote D'Ivoire	Armed Assault	NGO
Youth for Revolution - South Africa	Nationalist	1992	1992	South Africa	Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Youth Movement for Change (YMC)	Nationalist	2014	-	Algeria, Morocco	Unknown	Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Zahir Baibars Battalion	Religious	2009	-	Afghanistan, Kazakhstan, Pakistan	Bombing/Explosion	Government (General)
Zarqawi Network	Religious	1999	-	Iraq, Jordan	Assassination, Bombing/Explosion	NGO, Private Citizens & Property
Zeljangrong United Front (ZUF)	Nationalist	2011	-	India	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Government (General), Military, Police, Private Citizens & Property, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Zelimkhan Akhmadov	Religious	2002	2002	Russia	Armed Assault	Military
Zero Tolerance	Left-Wing	2009	-	Greece	Bombing/Explosion, Facility/Infrastructure Attack	Government (General)
Zia-ur-Rehman Group	Religious	2007	2008	Afghanistan, Pakistan	Armed Assault, Bombing/Explosion, Hostage Taking	Military, Terrorists/Non-State Militia
Zionist Resistance Fighters	Religious	1999	1999	Algeria	Armed Assault	Government (General)
Zivinicke Ose	Religious	1992	1995	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Unknown	Unknown
Zomi Revolutionary Organization/Zomi Revolutionary Army/Zomi Revolutionary Volunteers	Nationalist	1993	-	India, Myanmar, Burma	Armed Assault	Educational Institutes, Military
Zuwwar al-Imam Rida	Religious	2013	-	Lebanon, Syria	Hostage Taking	Airports & Aircraft